

Carla Emery's TV Appearances Bring Telephone Calls

Carla Emery, author of "The Old Fashioned Recipe Book," a how-to-do-it book on rural living, is currently on a four-month tour of the entire United States to help promote and publicize the book and her "School of Country Living," which is scheduled to open May 12.

This week she has been on television in Oklahoma City and will appear in Ft. Worth, Dallas and Houston, Texas, later and will be in New Orleans, Jan. 27.

Each television appearance brings a flood of letters and phone calls inquiring about book and the school. The "Livingroom Mimeographer," where the book is published, occasionally the telephone operators route the calls to the Gazette. Monday the Gazette received a call from a woman in California whose sister in Kansas had seen Carla on TV. The woman called out to California and told of the new school starting in Idaho and this woman in turn had immediately called Idaho—the call ending up at the Gazette. All of which is an indication of the interest Carla and her school is creating.

The School of Country Living is a project of Carla and her husband Mike which will create a school of instruction for those wishing to learn certain fundamental farming and rural living trades such as milking, butchering, gardening, bee-keeping, etc.

The Emerys have purchased the former Doc Little ranch between Kendrick and Juliaetta and are now in the process of constructing buildings and roads to accommodate students.

Fire Damages Genesee Home

Fire of undetermined origin completely destroyed the upper floor of the house belonging to Albert Russell in Genesee Monday afternoon about 2:30. This is the house formerly owned by the late Joe Hafner.

The fire started in an upstairs bedroom, where it smoldered and went on and was discovered by Mrs. Russell. She found the room in flames and called the Genesee Volunteer Fire Department. Three rural and one city truck plus about 20 firemen promptly responded.

Lost in the blaze were 4 bedrooms, 2 walk-in closets and a bathroom.

According to Mrs. Russell, the 11-room house was partially covered by insurance.

Mrs. Russell and her four daughters were home at the time of the fire.

Family in Need of Items
As much of the family's clothing and bedding were lost in the Monday fire, the Russells are in need of certain items very much. Bedding is needed, as are clothes in the following sizes—12-14 in girls; 7-8 in Jr. Miss and 10-12 in adult ladies. Shoes are also needed. Size 3 for little girls; and sizes 6, 7 and 8 in adult ladies.

Items anyone may have can be left at the McKenzie or Irby homes. All items will be welcome.

Local Couples To Enjoy Winter Cruise

Five local couples will be leaving next weekend for a tour through the Caribbean area, the Panama Canal and other points of interest.

From this area will be Mr. and Mrs. Cecil Gruell, Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Merrick, Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Merrick, Mr. and Mrs. Richard Blewett, and Mr. and Mrs. Wayne Wegner.

The tour is sponsored by the Asotin County Gerontology Center and will leave Lewiston by plane January 25, going first to Manila, Florida where they will board a ship that will take through the Caribbean, through the Panama Canal, up past Baja, California, with stops along the way and finally arrive in Los Angeles, California, Feb. 13.

"If wish I were on the ship right now," said Cecil after wading through the slush to get to the Gazette office Tuesday morning.

Spalding Park Visitations Fell Only Slightly

In spite of the gasoline shortage visitation to the Spalding site of Nez Perce National Historical Park in 1974 fell only 7.6 percent from '73. Figures show that 140,268 persons utilized the Spalding park area in 1974 as compared to 151,802 in 1973.

This decrease is less than most of the National Parks in the west but does not reflect a true picture of visitation according to Supl. Jack R. Williams. Williams feels that Expo 74 and additional living history interpretive program were the cause of increases during the months of May through September over 1973. These increases in some instances were quite substantial. As an example, Williams pointed out, "That August was 35.7 percent over August of '73 or an increase of 6800 visitors."

NEW ARRIVAL . . .

Fryor—Mr. and Mrs. Ron Fryor of Puyallup, Wash., are the happy parents of a baby girl, Erin Lynn, born to them Wednesday, January 8. The little miss weighed 6 lbs., 4 oz. Erin Lynn join two sisters.

Paternal grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. Larry Pryor of Spokane and maternal grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. Walter C. Koepf of Kendrick.

Dr. Joseph Allen Guest of Kendrick Education Assoc.

Dr. Joseph Allen of Coeur d'Alene was the guest of the Kendrick Education Association at their monthly meeting January 13. Dr. Allen is the newly hired director of North Idaho Uniserv. He spoke to the teachers who are members of the Kendrick Education Association, explaining to them how the North Idaho Uniserv, a branch of the Idaho Education Association and the National Education Association, could be of assistance to them, the administration and the board of trustees.

The purpose of Uniserv office is to bring the National Education Association and the Idaho Education Association closer to its local members. This office is to serve as a bridge between the members and the associations to allow those involved in education to better achieve their goals of serving the student. Included in the duties of the North Idaho Uniserv, which Dr. Allen will be fulfilling, are assistance with teacher-board negotiations, assisting with resources for the educator, and answering questions members might have about their benefits as members. Dr. Allen encouraged all K.E.A. members to use the services available through his office.

Juliaetta Council To Delay Calling For Sewer Bids

By Carolyn Gruvella

The Juliaetta city council met Tuesday, Jan. 7, with Mayor Harold Freeman and Councilmen Art Boe, Fred Clemenhagan, Doug Johns and Eugene Taylor present.

The Lewiston engineering firm of Hoffman, Flake & Wyatt had advised the council to delay bids for its proposed sewer system until the final specifications are available for them to review. The meeting was set for January 14.

The council approved the extension of Ridge Company's contract. The firm is building the new water distribution system for \$109,896. Due to a late shipping date for the pump house from a supplier, the completion date of this water project was extended from Feb. 3 to March 15.

The council also agreed to postpone any water hook-ups outside the city limits until the water project is completed and the volume determined. Once this is established, new water rates will also be in effect.

Receives Complaints
Last month the city received 13 complaints of excessive sand in the water at Johnson Manor. An investigation has begun concerning this problem.

Lewiston Agent Gary Klalg, from the Medical Service Bureau was on hand to explain qualifications for a group policy for the city's employees. The city passed a hospitalization policy with major medical for those working at least 20 hours a week for the city.

Dog Licenses to Increase
Dog licenses are now being issued for 1975. The fee is now \$2.50 for male and spayed females; \$5.00 for unspayed females. After February 1 the fee will be doubled. The council recently passed an ordinance prohibiting dogs running at large any time of the year within the city limits.

The city rehired and notified the sheriff of Latah County, Ed Pierson, to maintain night patrol for 1975.

The council is still reviewing applications for city clerk. Anyone interested in the position may contact Mayor Freeman or any of the councilmen.

Genesee Board of Trustees Met Mon.

The board of trustees of Genesee School District No. 252 met Monday at the school Superintendent Lester Diehl and three board members will attend the State Trustees and Superintendent's Association negotiation workshop to be held in Moscow on January 20.

Bids for a new school bus were discussed and the board approved an early graduation request.

Dan Colbaugh, of Kendrick, was hired as Voc-Ag teacher to fill out the unexpired term of Gary Wilson. Colbaugh, who taught in the Okanogan school for two years, is currently engaged in farming.

The Family Privacy Act was discussed and further discussion will be held at the February meeting. This is a guide line for students records at the school, which will be open to the parents.

Mrs. Irma Egland and Ray Stout were named to the negotiation committee. Friday ends the first semester of the current school year.

Shane Taylor Observes Second Birthday Jan. 5th

Shane, son of Mr. and Mrs. Dale Taylor, observed his second birthday anniversary January 5 with a party in his honor at the family home. Present for the afternoon affair were Mr. and Mrs. Nels Sneve and sons, Jenny Rode and Stephanie, Colleen Candler, Sue McGary, Tina Brown and Mr. and Mrs. Jerry Bruce and Levl of Clarkston.

That evening it was the grandparent turn to honor Shane with Mr. and Mrs. Eugene Taylor, Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Taylor and daughters and Mr. and Mrs. Gary Browning, Galen and Glenna all enjoying cake and ice cream with Shane.

RIDGE WORKERS 4-H CLUB
The Potlatch Ridge Workers 4-H Club met January 13. They installed new officers. A later date will be set for a card party. Committees were made for this.

Reporter—Joan Sillfow

The Gazette-News

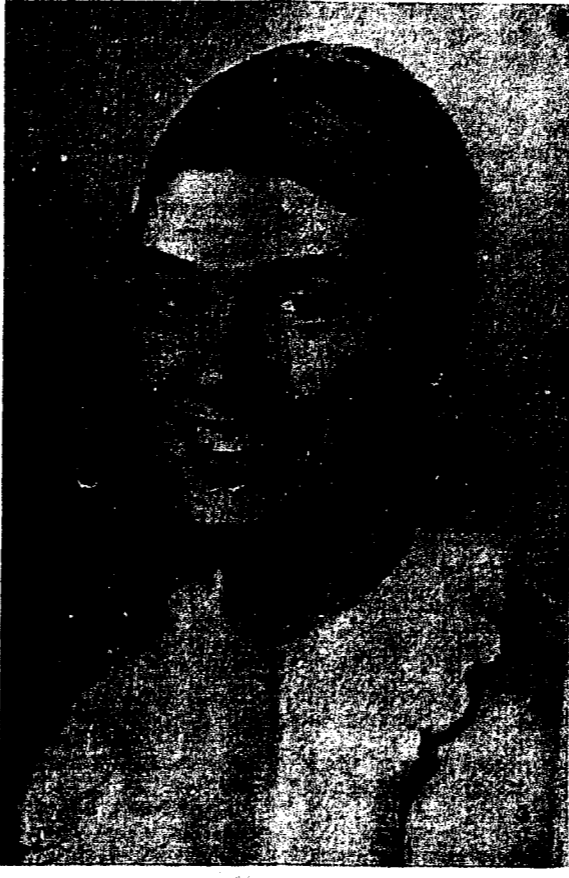
VOL. 85

KENDRICK AND GENESEE, LATAH COUNTY, IDAHO

THURSDAY, JANUARY 16, 1975

NO. 3

Gisele Magnuson Is Legislative Page



Gisele Magnuson, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Robert Magnuson of Kendrick, started her duties as a page in the State Legislature Monday morning in Boise.

Her appointment was sponsored by Senator Claude Judd of Weippe.

Miss Magnuson graduates from Kendrick High School at the end of the semester, January 17th. She will be living with the Dorrell Larsen family at 201 Jefferson, Boise, during her stay there.

Awards Go To Top 4-H Members

Awards for outstanding achievement in 4-H Club activities including a \$200 scholarship, were presented to members of the Potlatch Ridge Workers 4-H Club Monday night.

Janis Whittinger, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Jim Whittinger, was awarded the \$200 Joe Thometz scholarship for her 4-H Achievements.

Susan Schwarz was honored as one of the four top Senior Livestock Judges in Nez Perce County and won a trip to the Livestock Fair in Spokane in April.

Eldon Wilson, son of Mr. and Mrs. J. D. Wilson, was honored as one of the four top Junior Livestock Judges in Nez Perce County and was given a 4-H camp scholarship for camp this summer.

Ella Wishard, 89, Of Genesee Passes

Genesee—Ella Wishard, 89, a long-time resident of Genesee, died Friday, Jan. 3, at Paradise Villa Convalescent Center, Moscow, where she had been a resident for some time. Death was attributed to the infirmities of age.

Mrs. Wishard, the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Joe Green, was born Oct. 19, 1885, in Kansas. She moved to the Lewiston vicinity with her parents when she was a young girl. She married Bert Wishard in Lewiston in 1904. He died in 1964.

Mrs. Wishard was a member of the Genesee Community Church.

Survivors include four sons, Everett of Genesee; Clifford, Lewiston; Leslie, Seattle, and Bertie, Kelso, Wash.; two daughters, Louise Hogart, Kerns, Ariz.; and Lucille Harland, Mesa, Ariz.; 16 grandchildren and several great-grandchildren; a brother, Wesley Green, Lewiston, and a sister, Melissa Gage, Weiser.

Funeral services were held Tuesday at 2 p.m. at the Genesee Community Church with the Rev. Bryce McProud officiating.

Organist Betty Hampton, accompanied Elvon Hampton who sang "Old Rugged Cross" and "Ablide With Me."

pallbearers were John Laedke, Wayne Hampton, Lloyd Wilson, Clinton Hermann, Walter Curran, and Clarence Montag.

Burial was in Genesee City Cemetery.

Idaho Saddle Club Elects New Officers

The Idaho Saddle Club, Inc., held their January meeting and election of officers Sunday at Johnnie's Cafe in Moscow. Orville Fredrickson of Troy was elected president; Dutch Krister, St. Maries, vice president; Beverly Moore, St. Maries, secretary; and Crystal Allen, Genesee, treasurer.

The State O-Mok-See will be held in Genesee on June 28 and 29. This will be co-hosted by Genesee Rim Riders and Troy White Pine Riders.

Nine saddle clubs attended the Sunday meeting.

Enjoyed Skating Party

A group of young couples enjoyed an ice skating party on the hill, on Saturday night. Those going were Bob and Judy Callison, Dean and Lynda Brocke, Richard and Norma Abrams, Mont and Dee Dee Hibbard, and Bill and Rita Blewett. Rita and Norma served the statters refreshments following the outdoor fun.

CARD OF THANKS

I wish to thank all those who remembered me with gifts, cards, and well wishes when I was in the hospital and since I have returned home.

Mrs. John Kluss

Marie Fey To Head Juliaetta Rebekahs

Juliaetta Rebekah Lodge No. 9 met Thursday, January 9, for the installation of officers and the regular meeting. The installing committee, Mrs. Earlen Taylor, Mrs. Laura Bishling, Mrs. Nettie McIntyre, Mrs. Helen Fey and Mrs. Betty Heimgartner, seated as the new officers for the new year as follows: Mrs. Marie Fey, Noble Grand; Mrs. Marie Grand, Vice Grand; Mrs. Elizabeth Mickelsen, recording secretary; Mrs. Marilyn Cuddy, financial secretary; and Mrs. Phyllis Noble, treasurer.

The Noble Grand and Vice Grand appointed the other officers. Mrs. Henrietta Nelson, past Noble Grand, was presented a pin in recognition for the office of Noble Grand she held for the past year.

Refreshments of salad and coffee were served at the close of the meeting.

Sunday Morning Fire Damages C. Thornton Home

Fire of unknown origin damaged the Clarence Thornton home at the bottom of Southwick Grade Sunday morning. Quick action by the fire crew and volunteers enabled the family to save the furniture from the burning house, but some chickens, dogs and birds which were in a nearby shed, were lost.

The fire had apparently started in the shed close by the house and was burning out of control when discovered shortly after 2:00 a.m. By the time the fire trucks arrived the side of the house next to the creek was already ablaze. Volunteers and firemen were able to remove almost all the furniture from the house.

Power lines and telephone service temporarily knocked out of service by the fire.

Interesting Meeting For Kendrick Grange

Kendrick Grange No. 413 met Tuesday, January 7th at 8:00 p.m. at the Grange Hall with 33 members and nine visitors present.

Pomona Master and Mrs. Edwin Condel of Troy Grange attended. He made a presentation of a \$100 savings bond from the Idaho State Grange to Elsie Onstott and Marjorie Eldridge, Community Service chairman and assistant for Kendrick Grange having placed first in state competition in the Community Service contest with their Community Service Book entry.

Pomona Master Condel also spoke briefly on plans of Idaho State Grange for the coming year and the future. He had recently returned from a meeting of the Idaho State Grange Executive Committee of which he is now a member.

Mrs. Condel, Pomona chairman of Womens-Activities spoke of coming plans for next Pomona meeting.

Other visitors included Mr. and Mrs. Lewis Wiley and Mr. and Mrs. LeRoy Ross of Lapwai Valley Grange and Mrs. Litcher Stewart from Mt. Deary Grange.

Chairman of Womens Activities, Mabel Glenn presented a gift to Dick Cuddy for having sold the most tickets for the recent Grange raffle.

Lecturer, Nell Heimgartner spoke on Goals of the Subordinate and Pomona Grange and the Lecturer's Activities and contests, displaying posters on these subjects.

A recipe for a "Happy New Year" was read by Mrs. George Payton.

A poem, "What Is Charity" was read by Nell Heimgartner.

The main program for the evening was Millie Corkill showing and narrating the slides of her trip to England, Scotland and the Isle of Man which she and her sister-in-law, Mrs. Rudy Anderson, of Troy, enjoyed for a month this past fall. She showed pictures of lovely old stone buildings, churches, homes and apartment buildings. Large bridges, the homes where she and Wilbur's ancestors were born and grew up; their school and the lovely old church they attended. These buildings are beautiful and still in use, always surrounded by lovely beautiful flowers. Everyone was fascinated by all the beauty of these countries. She told of their crops and showed pictures of the country side and also of Buckingham Palace and the Changing of the Guard. All were greatly enjoyed.

Refreshments were enjoyed by all at the close of the evening.

Details of the next meeting will be published at a later date.—Nell Heimgartner.

Kendrick Grange Will Begin Pinochle Parties

Kendrick Grange will meet Tuesday evening, January 21, at 8:00 p.m. in the Fraternal Temple building. There will be a short business meeting which will be followed immediately by the first in a series of pinochle parties. Members are asked to please bring card tables.

Genesee Civic Meet Postponed Until Feb. 27

Due to inclement weather, the January 17th meeting of the Genesee Civic Club has been postponed until February 27th.

Heavy Snows, Winds Batter Region This Week

The first snowstorm of the season swept into the region last Tuesday night, January 7, temporarily paralyzing traffic of all types as winds up to 70 miles per hour were recorded at the Moscow Airport. Winds were less severe elsewhere but disrupted travel over a wide area. Many Genesee residents who work in and commute to Moscow were unable to make that 14-mile trip because of the high winds, drifting snow and stalled cars. It was reported that eight woodchip trucks were blown off highway 95 between the top of Lewiston Hill and Potlatch. A Greyhound bus also slid off the highway one-fourth mile above the Genesee junction.

The main storm passed over by Wednesday evening although some blowing in the higher elevations was still evident.

Friday night the skies cleared and the temperature dropped down to zero and below on the ridges and in Genesee and hovered right at the zero mark in Kendrick and Juliaetta. The weather warmed Saturday and then later Saturday night and early Sunday morning another heavy snow-torm struck dumping 4 to 6 inches of fresh snow on the already ice highways and roads. Many of the rural roads in the Genesee area were blocked by drifts and others made impassable by snow on top of ice. School was called off in Genesee Monday because of the weather conditions.

To further aggravate the situation Monday temperatures rose above freezing and the snow turned to rain which has fallen almost steadily since mid-morning Monday. The rains quickly reduced the snow cover and has turned what remains to slush.

Local News of Juliaetta

By Opal Lohman

Mrs. Art Boe was called away for a week to Belle Guckl, South Dakota, due to a sudden illness of her father. She returned home last Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Clemenhagen were Sunday evening visitors of Mr. and Mrs. Fred Lohman and family.

Mrs. Lorraine Gustafson and her children, Ruth, Connie and Brenda, called on their grandmother, Mrs. Bertha Anderson, and brought her a birthday cake.

Saturday evening the Herb Gustafson and Brenda, along with Mr. and Mrs. Bob Clemenhagen, all were special guests of Mr. and Mrs. Grant Clemenhagen.

Sunday the Gustafson family and John Meyer were dinner guests in the home of Mr. and Mrs. Bob Clemenhagen of Kendrick.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Groseclose traveled to Deary to watch the Deary-Kendrick game there Friday night. Later they visited with Mr. and Mrs. Ray Perry.

Mrs. W. L. Stewart, formerly of Texas Ridge, has moved into the Johnson Manor apartments. She moved into her apartment the first of January.

Mr. and Mrs. Dennis Lohman and family of Lewiston were Sunday afternoon visitors of Mr. and Mrs. Fred Clemenhagen.

Al Anderson was admitted in St. Joseph's Hospital on Wednesday; he was released Saturday afternoon.

Grace Anderson stayed in Lewiston with his son for this time. She stayed with C. A. Anderson.

On Monday Mrs. and Mrs. Elmer Dawson of Lewiston visited with Mr. and Mrs. Al Anderson.

Kendrick-Juliaetta Lions Discussed Many Topics

Kendrick - Juliaetta Lions Club meeting of January 8 was held at the firehall with a visitation from Troy Lions Club, and a guest speaker from Scholastic International with a slide presentation. There was discussion of sponsorship of a Kendrick High School student for a trip to Europe.

Locust Blossom Festival Day was set for May 31. The installation of a new member, Dean RBocke, was conducted by George Brocke Jr. The winner of the attendance drawing Dr. D. A. Christensen.

Tanglefoot Twirlers Danced

The Tanglefoot Twirlers had a very good turnout for their Friday night lessons and regular square dancing. They extend a cordial invitation to the public to attend the next session to be held Friday, January 24 at the Leland club house with lessons beginning at 7:00 and regular dancing at 8:00.

Genesee Firemen To Hold Elections January 20

The Genesee Volunteer Firemen will hold their regular January meeting and election of officers on Monday, January 20th at 8 p.m. in their hall. A good attendance is desired.

Robins Wintering Over

Whether they were early in arriving, or late in leaving is unknown, but some 50 to 100 robins were reported being seen Monday by Marvin and Martha Long on a hillside near Kendrick. Apparently the same flock was seen last week by Dr. and Mrs. Christensen.

Local News Of Genesee

The G.D.A. held their second in a series of card parties Sunday evening in Parh Hall. Four tables of bridge were played with Mrs. LaVerne Anderson winning first for the women and Bill Haxton first for men. Six tables of pinocle were played with Mrs. Mark Zenner holding high score for women and Leonard Konen high for men. Mrs. Bill Haxton won the door prize. The third card party is next Sunday evening.

Mrs. Jess Johnson entertained the Nameless Bridge Club Thursday with a 12:30 luncheon followed by bridge. Mrs. Raphael Linehan received high score and Mrs. Robert Roberts second.

Sunday dinner guests of Mrs. Viola Schanzhorst were Mr. and Mrs. Neal Kinyon and Patti of Clarkston and Mr. and Mrs. Bertie Spence, Karla and Brian.

Friday evening dinner guests of Mr. and Mrs. Everett Robinson were Mrs. Blanche King of Pullman and her son, Robert King from Philadelphia, Penn.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Simons left January 3 to attend funeral services for her brother Glen's wife in Lebanon, Oregon. Enroute they were joined by Mr. and Mrs. Victor Simons of Portland; Mrs. Francis Uhre at Independence, Ore., and Floren Simons at Corvallis. Mr. and Mrs. Uhre spent the day in Corvallis visiting them. They returned to Genesee on the 6th. Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Mundt of Coeur d'Alene visited Wednesday overnight with her parents.

Mr. and Mrs. Jon Nilsson and family left Sunday from Lewiston by plane for Gaberones, Botswana, Africa where Jon will be employed by the Botswana government.

Mr. and Mrs. Merle Roberts were Friday and Saturday guests of Mr. and Mrs. Kenneth Roberts and Lisa.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Krier returned last week after spending the holidays in Maple Valley, Wash., visiting with Mr. and Mrs. John Flanigan and family.

Mr. and Mrs. Wilson Esser and Ray returned a week ago Sunday from a two-week vacation with relatives and friends in the California area. They spent over the holidays in Visalia with the Joy Esser family, and were also guests in Sacramento of Mr. and Mrs. Les Brubeck, Ted Schaaf in Napa, and Mrs. Betty Thomas in San Francisco. They enjoyed the Antique Car Collection in Reno; the Smothers Brothers act at Lake Tahoe, and vis-

Southwick News

By Jean Brammer

Tuesday afternoon visitors of Mr. and Mrs. Tom King were Mr. and Mrs. Ocie Vannoy.

Saturday evening dinner guests of Ann Meske were Mr. and Mrs. George Pickett, Deanne Amos and Jim Huffman, all of Lewiston.

Mr. and Mrs. Neil Vaughan were recent visitors of Mr. and Mrs. Darwin Tarry.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Hoisington were Thursday luncheon guests of Mr. and Mrs. Arlie Armitage.

Mr. and Mrs. Eddie Lettenmaier of Lewiston were Saturday all-day visitors of Mr. and Mrs. John Lettenmaier.

Mr. and Mrs. Allie Vannoy called on Mr. and Mrs. Tom King Saturday afternoon.

Sunday dinner guests of Mr. and Mrs. Clay King were Mr. and Mrs. Earl Brown of Lewiston.

Mr. and Mrs. Don Candler and Tom of Bovill visited Sunday afternoon with Mrs. Helen Cowger and Mrs. Cora Jennings. Don and Tom later called on Mr. and Mrs. Wade Candler.

Tuesday evening visitors of Mr. and Mrs. Verlin Benjamin were Rev. and Mrs. Rick Skeen and Rickey of Julietta.

Gina Rae Whiting was a Saturday dinner guest of Cynthia Millard. Janet and Darlene Lettenmaier spent Saturday with their grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. John Lettenmaier.

D. and Mrs. Leonard Eldridge and family of Lewiston were Sunday visitors of Mr. and Mrs. Tom King.

Mr. and Mrs. Arlie Armitage and family were Sunday dinner guests of Mr. and Mrs. Rollin Armitage in Lewiston.

Mr. and Mrs. Aaron Wells and Mr. and Mrs. Jack Mustoe and Mark were Sunday evening visitors of Mr. and Mrs. Arlie Armitage and family.

Mr. and Mrs. Roy Gertje visited Sunday evening with Mr. and Mrs. Verlin Benjamin.

Sunday afternoon callers of Mr. and Mrs. Jack Mustoe were Mr. and Mrs. Tom King.

Agatha Perkins accompanied Mr. and Mrs. Aaron Wells to Lewiston Friday. Edith and Agatha attended the Homemakers Extension Council meeting.

Rev. and Mrs. A. F. Twist of Moscow were Sunday dinner guests of Mr. and Mrs. Henry Davis and Rowena.

Mr. and Mrs. John Blankenship were Sunday evening supper guests of Mr. and Mrs. Harold Silflow.

Sunday evening visitors of Mr. and Mrs. Pete Jacobs were Mr. and Mrs. Henry Davis.

Mr. and Mrs. Jim Whiting took their daughter, Janis, to Moscow Saturday where she will be competing in the Idaho Jr. Miss Pageant.

Mr. and Mrs. Leo Moersch in Carson City. Enroute home they called on Mr. and Mrs. Eldon White in Camas.

Mrs. Lloyd Esser and Mrs. Les Allen and Laina attended the wedding of Kip O'Kelley of Clarkston to Carol Shollenberger at 10 o'clock Saturday at St. Rose of Lima Catholic Church in Cheney. They also attended the reception following.

Guests in the home of Mrs. Wm. M. Tierney over the holiday were Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Anderson of Calgary, Alberta; Mr. and Mrs. Robert Tripiett and family of Pierce; Mr. and Mrs. Wm. J. Tierney and children of Genesee and Wanda Tierney, a student at the U. of I.

Cedar Ridge News

By Mrs. Sam Weaver

Mr. and Mrs. Jack Brown enjoyed Sunday dinner with Mr. and Mrs. John Cuddy.

Lori Brown spent the weekend with Mr. and Mrs. Jack Parsley and family.

Those that helped Dave Hutcheson celebrate his birthday at the Hutcheson home Thursday night, were Mrs. Dan Fey and Jerry, Mr. and Mrs. George Lyons and Dorothy. Birthday cake was served.

Saturday evening supper guests of Mr. and Mrs. Wally Butler were Mr. and Mrs. Dan Lannigan and son Jeff of Spokane.

Kelly Cuddy had a sleigh party Saturday; invited guests were Sherry Gillispie of Cameron, Amy Holt, Diann Wilson, Jody Edgar, Tammy Long and Lisa Sheel. Sherry was a Friday overnight guest.

Daniel French took his mother, Mrs. Irene Horton, to Great Falls over the weekend to spend some time with her son Ronny. From there she will fly to her home in Vernon, Texas.

Mrs. Alen Patterson and children were Sunday callers in the Elmer Cuddy home.

Mr. and Mrs. Phil Bahr had Sunday dinner with Mr. and Mrs. Dave Auer and family. Tuesday the Bahrs visited with Mr. and Mrs. Don Tyler. Sunday, Mr. and Mrs. Bill Olson and Bruce were guests of Mr. and Mrs. Randy Noble and Helde in Lewiston.

Sunday dinner guests of Mr. and Mrs. Darrell Edgar were Mr. and Mrs. Bill Wilson, Alvin, Diana, Mr. and Mrs. Conrad Swan and family, Mr. and Mrs. Rick Wilson of Lewiston and Mr. and Mrs. Willard Schoeffler. Most all enjoyed snowcating.

Mr. and Mrs. Dan Fey and Jerry had Sunday supper with Mr. and Mrs. Bud Fey in Kendrick.

Supper guests of Mr. and Mrs. Dave Hutcheson were Mr. and Mrs. Dale Alexander and Mr. and Mrs. Dale Taylor.

Delayed From Last Week

A week ago Tuesday, Mr. and Mrs. Kenneth Dennler and Greg and Dan afternoon callers of Sam Weavers. Mr. and Mrs. Alen Patterson and children were New Years Day dinner guests. Mr. and Mrs. Jerry McFarland spent Saturday night and Sunday with Weavers. Mr. and Mrs. John Chapman and Bryon also had Sunday dinner with Bahrs.

A Saturday overnight guest of Lynne Phillips was Janet Lohman. Sunday Mr. and Mrs. Jack Lohman and Doug had dinner with the Parsleys.

Mr. and Mrs. David Ball were Sunday guests of Mr. and Mrs. James Holt and family. The Ball children returned back home with their parents.

Mr. and Mrs. Billy Weyen and Mr. and Mrs. Gerald Haiseth were Friday eve supper guests of Mr. and Mrs. Clem Lyons. Dr. and Mrs. Joe Michaelis were Sunday afternoon and supper guests of Lyons.

Mr. and Mrs. Dan Kechter were New Years Day dinner guests of Mr. and Mrs. Roger Kechter. Mr. and Mrs. Roger Ketcher and Mr. and Mrs. Jim Sturman were Sunday guests of Kechters.

New Years dinner guests of Mr. and Mrs. Cecil Brammer were Mrs. August Brammer of Cameron and Miss Mildred Brammer of Ithaca, New York.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Cuddy and Kelly and Mr. and Mrs. Marlon Souders and Miles enjoyed New Years dinner with Mr. and Mrs. Arley Allen. Miss Karen Ward was an overnight guest New Years of the Souders.

Mr. and Mrs. Gary Ball of Craigmont spent the weekend with Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Cuddy and Kelly.

Mr. and Mrs. David Steigers were New Years Day dinner guests of Mr. and Mrs. Neil Grinolds.

Mr. and Mrs. Rich Lange of Lewiston and Mrs. Wilson's nephew, Hank Okrakel, were New Years dinner

Golden Rule News-

By Gayle Marek - Ph. 286-5485

LeAnn Nelson was a weekend visitor of Mr. and Mrs. Bud Adamson. Tuesday Bud Adamson attended the stock sale in Lewiston. Mrs. Tom Marek and Agatha Perkins traveled to Lewiston Tuesday for grocery shopping. Mr. and Mrs. Albert Lawrence were also Lewiston shoppers on Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Aaron Wells and Agatha Perkins traveled to Lewiston where Edith and Agatha attended the Homemaker's Council meeting.

Albert Lawrence traveled to Orofino Saturday. Mr. and Mrs. Albert Lawrence and family took in the basketball game at Deary Friday night.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Lawrence attended the annual church meeting at Cameron.

Mr. and Mrs. Terry Gillispie and family gave a sledding party for a group of young people Sunday. Amy and Bonnie Lawrence joined in the fun.

The Southwick Homemakers meeting will be held January 23 at the home of Mrs. Donna Simpson. It is an all-day meeting.

Maryann Pavel, Coulee City, Wn., joined her parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Pavel, during the Christmas holidays. Christmas Day Jim Kohncke was the guest of Christy Cleveland of Orofino.

Enjoying a potluck supper at the Levi Rosebo home Saturday evening were Mr. and Mrs. Delos Odenberg, Kevin and Steve; Mr. and Mrs. Art Borgen; Mr. and Mrs. Helmer Rosebo of Pullman, and Gayle Brood of Moscow. Family slides were shown following the meal.

The A.L.C.W. met Thursday at the church with Mrs. Bill Leed hostess. Pastor Leed led the Bible study.

Mr. and Mrs. Neil Odenberg and Julie of Moscow were Sunday afternoon visitors in the Delos Odenberg home.

Mr. and Mrs. Vernon Peterson visited Saturday with Mrs. Elvie Geild in Clearwater Valley Hospital. Later that evening they were callers at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Wayne Bailey and Roseann in Lapwal.

guests of the Bill Wilson family. Alvin Wilson had an accident on his sled Dec. 28, and had to spend three days in the hospital. He is fine now.

Mr. and Mrs. Hugh Cox and Mike had New Years dinner with Mr. and Mrs. Hershel Roaden and family in Orofino.



Advertising works for you!



Always keep fire under control

Genesee Valley

Mr. and Mrs. Billy Weyen and Mr. and Mrs. Gerald Haiseth were Friday eve supper guests of Mr. and Mrs. Clem Lyons. Dr. and Mrs. Joe Michaelis were Sunday afternoon and supper guests of Lyons.

Mr. and Mrs. Dan Kechter were New Years Day dinner guests of Mr. and Mrs. Roger Kechter. Mr. and Mrs. Roger Ketcher and Mr. and Mrs. Jim Sturman were Sunday guests of Kechters.

New Years dinner guests of Mr. and Mrs. Cecil Brammer were Mrs. August Brammer of Cameron and Miss Mildred Brammer of Ithaca, New York.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Cuddy and Kelly and Mr. and Mrs. Marlon Souders and Miles enjoyed New Years dinner with Mr. and Mrs. Arley Allen. Miss Karen Ward was an overnight guest New Years of the Souders.

Mr. and Mrs. Gary Ball of Craigmont spent the weekend with Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Cuddy and Kelly.

Mr. and Mrs. David Steigers were New Years Day dinner guests of Mr. and Mrs. Neil Grinolds.

Mr. and Mrs. Rich Lange of Lewiston and Mrs. Wilson's nephew, Hank Okrakel, were New Years dinner

Cancer's Warning Signals!

1. Unusual bleeding or discharge.
 2. A lump or thickening in the breast or elsewhere.
 3. A sore that does not heal.
 4. Change in bowel or bladder habits.
 5. Hoarseness or cough.
 6. Indigestion or difficulty in swallowing.
 7. Change in size or color of a wart or mole.
- If your signal lasts longer than two weeks, go to your doctor.
- American Cancer Society

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GENESEE, IDAHO 83532

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SEED PLANT
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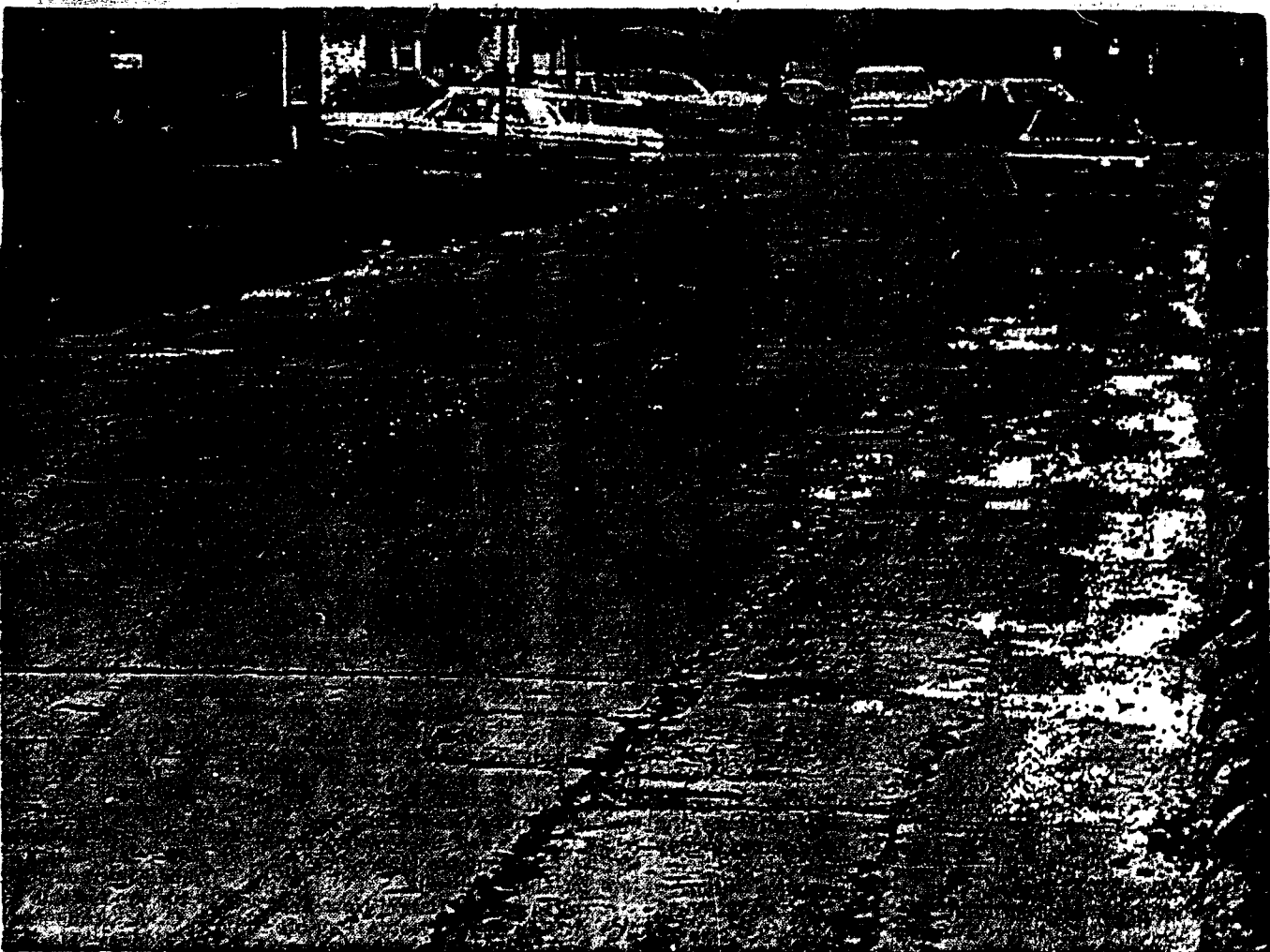
GRAIN PRICES

WHEAT, per bushel, . . . \$ 4.27

FEED BARLEY, per ton, . . \$126.00

OATS, per ton, \$111.00

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to build a new school

or fix the streets

in your town?

The public has a right to know what it costs to build or improve a street or building in your town. Your local newspaper is the publication where you find that information.

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Legal notices keep a citizen informed on all school, city and county action by official

bodies. Legal notices also give a citizen an opportunity to do something about some proposed action that may affect his rights.

Your local newspaper is a long established medium for such notices as provided by law or by official designation. And, it's one of the many public services provided by this newspaper.

NEWSPAPERS DELIVER THE LOCAL STORY.

IDAHO PRESS ASSOCIATION
AN AFFILIATION OF 68 WEEKLY AND DAILY NEWSPAPERS

TIGER TIMES

VOL. 1 - NO. 5

THURSDAY, JANUARY 16, 1975

PUBLISHED BY THE VOCATIONAL ENGLISH CLASS OF KHS

KHS Seniors Take Early Graduation



STEVEN DALE CRAIG
Steve is planning to work in Arizona till graduation ceremonies this spring which he will be attending.



JOHN MEYER
John will be working till fall when he will attend school, possibly Lewis-Clark State College.



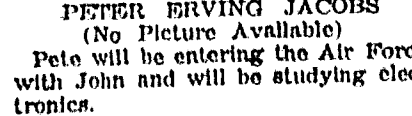
STEVEN CURTIS JOHNS
Steve will be heading to Europe after June 25th. Steve has not decided upon further schooling at this time.



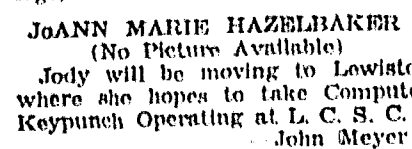
EDSON JEROME SPROUL
Ed is presently employed at Gem State Lumber. He has no future plans for further schooling.



SUSAN CLARISE KIRTNER
Susan plans to find employment, but no schooling plans have been determined.



PETER ERVING JACOBS
(No Picture Available)
Pete will be entering the Air Force with John and will be studying electronics.



LARRY DON MUNDELL
Larry will be working till next fall when he will be attending college, no college has been chosen yet.



JOANN MARIE HAZLEBAKKER
(No Picture Available)
Jody will be moving to Lewiston where she hopes to take Computer Key Punch Operating at L. C. S. C. John Meyer



CINDY TAYLOR
Cindy will be attending Boise State in the fall Horticulture.



KATHY J. BOE
Kathy plans to work till fall when she will be attending L. C. S. C.

New English Classes Added

The English Department at K. H. S. has announced that beginning Jan. 20, it will make available to students an English Course Catalog. The purpose of this catalog will be to outline the English course and programs will be offered in the '75-'76 term.

Three new courses have been added. They are:
English 29: Directed Studies in American Literature.
English 39: Directed Studies in English Literature.
English 49: Directed Studies in World Literature.

The addition of these classes will raise the number of courses available for high school students to 22.

The catalog will also contain basic information on college entrance exams and other miscellaneous reference information. Students interested in scheduling next year's classes should see Mr. Branting or other English Department teachers.

Twenty-two Girls In local FHA Chapter

This year there are twenty-two girls in F. H. A.

The officers are: Amelia Ware: president; Polly Taylor: vice president; Lori Brown: secretary; and Abbie Millard: degrees chairman.

Some of the activities the members of F. H. A. were involved in last semester were: initiation of new officers; making cookies for the Senior Citizens over Christmas, and two breakfasts serving rolls, doughnuts, and juice.

Future activities are: electing officers, having an activity with parents involved, installation of new officers and a group activity such as a hay ride. Susan Kirtner

Research by the National Maritime Fisheries Service has found that many of the salmon an steelhead are lost as smolts, he said, when they are sucked into the turbines at dams as they migrate toward the ocean.

Avant Garde-



EVELYN ARNETT

Evelyn Arnett is an 19-year-old senior at K. H. S. She is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Fred Arnett.

Evelyn has been very active in school functions for the four years she has been in high school. She is a member of the Band and Pep Band and is the band secretary. She is also a member of the Honor Society and Honor Society vice president. She was a member of the Annual Staff in her Freshman and Sophomore years. She was Girls Basketball manager in her Sophomore and Junior years. She was also a member of O. E. A. in her Sophomore year.

Her hobbies are sewing, swimming, camping, fishing, and reading. She loves all kinds of animals and spends most of her time doing housework.

She plans to take Business at Lewis Clark State College and will probably go into accounting.

Janet Thomas is a Junior at Kendrick High School. She is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Thomas of Kendrick.

Janet is very active in school functions. She is also a member of



JANET THOMAS

Girls League and is Junior class secretary.

Janet also has many hobbies at home that keeps her busy. She enjoys horseback riding, reading, swimming, hiking, bike riding and traveling.

She is not sure what she is going to do after she graduates. She would like to go into nursing. Janet says she enjoys going to Kendrick High School.

Girls League Sponsoring Dance After Potlatch Game

Girls League is sponsoring a dance after the Potlatch game Feb. 14. The dance will be held at the V. F. W. hall in Kendrick. It will start after the game and last till 1:00 a. m. Charge of the dance will be \$2.00 singles, \$3.00 couples.

Film Due January 15

The film, "Jane Eyre" will be shown at K. H. S. on Wednesday, January 15, 1975 at 7:30 p. m. in the gym. The cost is 25c per person.

An Evening Of Oration

Wednesday evening, Jan. 8th, the Speech Department of K. H. S. presented "An Evening of Oration." Each student of the speech class presented a speech that they had prepared on the subject "The U. S.—Land of Many Faces." This speech was the class final over the semesters work.

The evening went very well starting at 7:30. Each presentation was to be five minutes long and all were done. Following is a list of the presentations and their speakers:

- "The Ecology of Pollution"—Kelly Clemenhagen
- "Shoplifting, America's Number One Crime"—Ruth Ann Hutchison
- "Strength In Unity"—Steven Johns
- "The Rise of the American Negro"—Tami Hutton
- "Freedom, A Gift Worth Remembering"—Mike Silflow
- "Is Your TV Really Worth It?"—Sher Lyn Whittum
- "Times Are Changing"—Ed Sproul
- "Juvenile Delinquency; Dual Responsibility"—Cindy Winchar
- "Positive Power of American Thinking"—Kathy Boe
- "America, Bread Basket of the World"—Bobby Parks
- "To Make The World Better"—Cindy Taylor

After all speeches had been presented, the Judges chose a winner for the evening while speakers and guests enjoyed refreshments. The award was then presented to Cindy Winchar for her speech "Juvenile Delinquency, Dual Responsibility."

The Judges were Ralph Bowie, Steven Nordeen, and Ms. Osborn of the Lewis-Clark State College. Instructor Ms. Carol Bowie was hostess for the evening and presented the final award.—Ed Sproul

Semester Ends Jan. 17

The first semester will end Friday, January 17, 1975. Students will receive their second quarter grades and semester grades on January 24, 1975, the following Friday. Students will begin their second semester classes on Monday, January 20,

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<p>SAT-N-HUE INTERIOR LATEX One coat covers most any surface, leaves a hard scrubbable finish. Easy to apply with brush or roller—no dripping, no lap marks. White, 48 colors.</p>	<p>SERVESS INTERIOR LATEX When economy counts. Goes on smoothly with brush or roller. Dries in 30 minutes. Fully washable. Flat finish. White, pastels.</p>	<p>TRU-TEST Supreme MARVELUSTRE LATEX SEMI GLOSS</p> <p>\$7.99 gal.</p>

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OROFINO, IDAHO
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THE GAZETTE-NEWS

A Consolidation of The Kendrick Gazette and The Genesee News

Published every Wednesday (dated Thursday) and entered as second class matter at the Post Office in Kendrick, Idaho 83537 and Genesee, Idaho 83528, Latah County, under Act of Congress of March, 1879. The Official Newspaper of Genesee, Kendrick and Juliaetta, Idaho

Jane L. Roth and William A. Roth, Publishers
 William A. Roth, Editor Mrs. James Cuddy, News Editor

Genesee—Telephone 285-1513 Kendrick—Telephone 289-5731
 Subscription Rate—\$3.50 per year—Strictly In Advance
 Advertising Rates Given Upon Application

"Tiger Times"—

KHS Annual Production

The annual staff is hard at work producing the 1974-75 annual for K. H. S. under the direction of Mr. Steve Branting. Presently the annual is about one third complete. The deadline for the annual is June 6, 1975. They will be handed out at the first football game of 1975-76.

The material in the annual this year will be much the same as it has in the past; however, the added attraction of spot color will be included. For instance, the Homecoming pictures will be in color. Also, it is felt the pictures should be better throughout the 96-page annual this year.

Students should note that additional annual can be ordered for the regular price of seven dollars this year.
 —Steve Craig

TIGER TIMES STAFF

Editor.....Larry Mundell
 Assistant Editor.....Tony Monasterio
 Artist.....Vicki Brocke

Don Brocke
 Ken Brown
 Pat Governcamp
 Steve Craig
 Paula Arnett
 Roberta Heath
 Susan Kirtner
 Steve Johns
 Tami May
 John Meyers
 Steve Parks
 Pat Pea
 Ed Sproul

Advisor.....Ms. Bowie

Heart Attack Claims

Henry Moser of Moscow

Moscow — Henry Joseph Moser, a retired Moscow farmer, died at 9 p.m. Wednesday at his home apparently of a heart attack. He was 74.

Moser had been a Moscow resident since 1939.

He was born July 16, 1900 at Colton, the son of Alois and Elizabeth Moser. He married Rose Kueber in Canada in 1918.

Moser, who farmed east of town, was a communicant of St. Mary's Catholic Church.

He is survived by his wife at their Moscow home; two sons, Melvin Moser, Genesee, and Dewey Moser, Lewiston; three daughters, Mrs. Ed Semler, Moscow, Mrs. Lee Lakin, China Lake, Calif., and Mrs. Keith Bierer, Moscow; a brother, A. T. Moser, Moscow; four sisters, Mrs. Elsie Kerr, Seattle, Mrs. Margaret

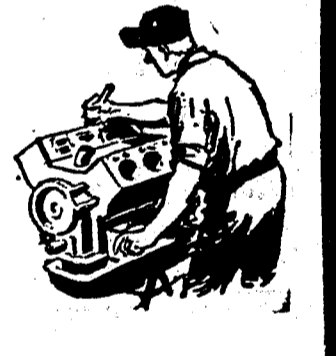
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LEGAL NOTICE

CITY OF JULIAETTA
 Latah County, Idaho 83535
ORDINANCE NO. 187

AN ORDINANCE TERMED "INTERIM EXPENDITURE ORDINANCE" TO PROVIDE FUNDS AND OTHER CURRENT EXPENSES INCURRED BY THE CITY OF JULIAETTA DURING THE PERIOD JANUARY 1, 1975 TO MARCH 31, 1975.

BE IT ORDAINED BY THE MAYOR AND COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF JULIAETTA, IDAHO.

SECTION 1. There is hereby appropriated the sum of \$16,000.00 to defray salaries and other expenses of the City of Juliaetta during the period January 1, 1975 to March 31, 1975 while the Mayor and Council prepare the proposed budget, hold a public hearing, and adopt the Annual Appropriation Bill.

Passed by the Council and approved by the Mayor this 7th day of January 1975.

HAROLD S. FREEMAN,
 Harold S. Freeman, Mayor

Attest:
FLOYD K. HELMGARTNER,
 City Clerk

1T-3c

Letters to the Editor . . .

To The Editor,

The Gazette-News, Kendrick, Idaho

Sir: Recent publicity about the proposed "School of Country Living" between Kendrick and Juliaetta should cause area residents to consider carefully the implications of the project. The "school" as described in the news articles and in its own advertising will change the appearance and character of the Kendrick-Juliaetta valley. Before the project goes any further, those who like and appreciate the rural-wilderness appearance and way of life of the valley should think carefully about the way they want the valley to develop. Everyone who likes "country living" should consider the changes that will certainly occur if a business like the "school" begins to operate with as many as 200 visitors in residence at one time.

If the only development goal for the valley is an increase in the number of dollars available to local business, including the "school" and other businesses that will follow, then this project should be encouraged. If, however, local residents are interested in preserving the natural beauty of the valley, along with its wildlife and rural way of life for themselves, then development should be planned in a way that protects the valley. The "School for Country Living" as advertised and publicized, will exploit the valley and its people, not protect them.

The planned construction of buildings at the school site will forever alter the appearance of the canyon. But even if construction was completed with little damage to the canyon, the number of people who could be attracted by the "school" would cause a real damage.

This people damage is not imaginary. It has occurred in nearly every case when a rural or wilderness area begins to attract tourist type visitors. The natural environment of the area cannot absorb the sudden increase in the number of people, even though the people are transient. Even very remote areas are affected. For example, the waste disposal problem is so bad on the summit of Mt. Ranier that the park service has considered air lifting portable latrines to the summit. Latrines on the summit of a 14,000 foot mountain means that the area loses its wilderness character. It becomes a developed tourist attraction. The "School of Country Living" will have the same effect on the Kendrick-Juliaetta canyon. The area will lose its rural-country appearance and character. It will become a developed tourist attraction.

And what faces the local residents if the "school" attracts people who want to stay in the area? Real estate prices go even higher. Schools will have to be enlarged, meaning an increase in the levy and bonds. Garbage and sewage disposal facilities will have to be enlarged. Additional home and business sites will be carved out of the sides of the canyon. The appearance and character of the area will no longer be rural-country or even developed tourist. The area will be urban and suburban, with economic and political control shifted to the newcomers.

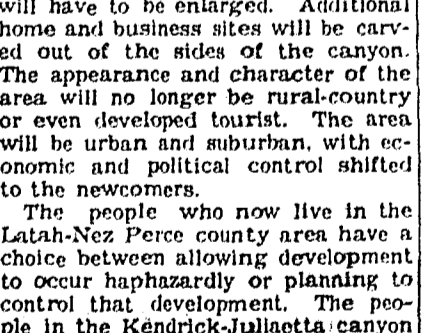
The people who now live in the Latah-Nez Perce county area have a choice between allowing development to occur haphazardly or planning to control that development. The people in the Kendrick-Juliaetta canyon are confronted with a development that will, if allowed, permanently change their community and natural environment. Those who care about the rural-country-wilderness character and appearance of the area should take a long look at the consequences of letting the "school" develop as advertised. That long look should be applied to any type of development, for the time is long past when we can afford to encourage development simply because it means economic growth and profit. But in this case, those who live in the country and enjoy it should take a particularly long and careful look at the "School for Country Living," because the obvious consequence of this development is a change in the way of life for the people of the Kendrick-Juliaetta country.

Robin Magnuson,
 Troy, Idaho

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I am the local representative for Garlinghouse Memorials of Lewiston. Our monuments and markers are of the finest granite, including the Rock of Ages stones. Satisfaction guaranteed.

Joe Kalafus
 G E N E S E E
 Local Rep. Phone 285-1268



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9. Insurance for children (\$3,500 at only \$9 per year)
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LEGAL NOTICE

THE CITY OF GENESSEE
 Latah County, Idaho

NOTICE OF BUDGET HEARING

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the City Council of the City of Genesee, Latah County, Idaho, has prepared an estimate of the probable amount of money necessary for all purposes to be raised in said City by tax levy, income from water rents or other sources during the fiscal year beginning on the first day of January, 1975, and ending on the thirty-first day of December, 1975 and that said estimate of expenditures is itemized and classified for different objects and purposes as follows:

General Government.....	\$11,500
Law Enforcement.....	11,500
Fire Control.....	5,100
Street Department.....	17,031
Parks & Recreation.....	4,900
Auxiliary Agencies.....	12,544
Water & Sewer.....	32,055
Capital Outlay.....	10,565
Solid Waste.....	8,840
Debt Service.....	5,000

Total\$118,835

The entire revenue of the City of Genesee, Idaho for the fiscal year ending on the thirty-first day of December, 1974 for all purposes and from all sources was \$118,826.

PUBLIC NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the above expenditures estimated by the city council of the City of Genesee, Idaho will be publicly reviewed pursuant to Section 50-1002 of the Idaho Code at a public hearing to be held on Monday, January 20th, 1975, at 8:00 P.M. in the City Hall of the City of Genesee at which time and place the Mayor and City Council will hear and consider objections and protests to the passage of an appropriation bill pursuant to and in accordance with the foregoing estimate.

Made by order of the Mayor and City Council of the City of Genesee, State of Idaho, this sixth day of January, 1975, 1975.

/s/ **MICHAEL MARTINEZ,**
 City Clerk.

Publish January 9, 16, 1975.

In the District Court Of The Second Judicial District Of The State of Idaho, In And For The County of Latah

Case Number 12554

NOTICE TO CREDITORS

In the Matter of the Estate of)
ALTA MOORE,)
 Deceased.)

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the undersigned, **Allie M. Kremmin**, has been appointed personal representative of the above-named estate. All persons who have claims against the said deceased are required to present their claims within four (4) months after the date of the first publication of this notice or said claims will be forever barred. Claims must either be presented to said personal representative at the office of **Lloyd G. Martinson**, 124 East Third Street, Moscow, Idaho or at the residence of the personal representative at Juliaetta, Idaho, or filed with the Court. The date of the first publication of this notice is December 28, 1974.

Dated this 19th day of December, 1974.

/s/ **ALLIE M. KREMMIN,**
 Allie M. Kremmin
 Box 458
 Juliaetta, Idaho 83535

LLOYD G. MARTINSON
 Lawyer
 124 East Third Street
 P. O. Box 9045
 Moscow, Idaho 83843
 882-0504

NOTICE OF ANNUAL MEETING

Notice is hereby given that the Annual Meeting of the LATAH COUNTY FARMERS' MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY will be held in the Company Office in the Sandell Building in Troy, Idaho, Saturday, the 26th of January, 1975, at 1:30 P. M. for the purposes of electing Two Directors for a term of Three years and for the transaction of such other business as may come before the Meeting.

Dated at Troy, Idaho, this 6th day of January, 1975.

LUCILLE BROCKE,
 Secretary.

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By Appointment

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 Mondays through Fridays

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Troy, Idaho Phone 835-2341

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 Supplement

35% Guaranteed Protein — .75% Phosphorus

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American Ridge News

Mrs. Jo Benschoter

Kathlyn Morey returned to her home in Moscow Saturday after visiting with her parents, the Edd Kents, the past week.

Andy, Minnie and Tom Cox were Friday guests in the Kent home. Afternoon visitors were Pat and Marilyn Morey and little daughter.

Warney and Betty May enjoyed dinner and a game of pinochle with the Virgil Huriberts on Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Dan Huggins, Lewiston, were last Saturday overnight guests of son Stuart and Joy Huggins, helping them with moving. Saturday afternoon visitors in the Huggins home were Wayne and Bruce Davis, Pullman.

Mr. and Mrs. Jerry Saling and Mr. and Mrs. Gene LeGrant, Spokane, were weekend guests in the Dick Benschoter home.

Friday evening Dick and Vicky were among 14 other guests of the Roger Swansons, Troy, where they enjoyed snowmobiling and a chili supper.

The Bob Callison family enjoyed dinner and snow fun in the Noria Callison home Sunday.

Friday visitors with the Frank Benschoters were George Torgeson, Clarkston; Delbert Torgerson and Dan Guy, Lewiston. Other callers during the week were Wayne and Phebe Davis, Joy and Stu Huggins and George and Elizabeth Havens.

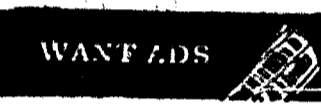
Pat Neal spent the weekend with his grandparents, the Andy Coxes. Parents Tom and Peg Neal came Sunday to take him home.

Lawrence and Nell Heimgartner attended Poinona Grange in Moscow Saturday evening.

The Frank and Walter Benschoters attended the Senior Citizens luncheon in Kendrick Monday.

Genesee Livestock Club Meeting Date Changed

Genesee Livestock 4-H Club will meet Monday January 20 at 3:30 p. m. in the meeting room at the Genesee Union Warehouse instead of on Tuesday as previously scheduled. All old and new members are urged to attend as the county agent will be present to advise us.—Mrs. Kinzer.



FOR SALE—1972 Datsun Pickup with canopy. Phone 276-3788. 143c

FOR SALE—Twin beds, mattresses and springs; reasonable. Phone 289-5102 or 289-5701. 213c

FOR SALE—Metal cab for D-4 Cat. Tinted Glass. Angle blade for D-7. Phone 276-7541. 213c

Call Craig Hopkins for Goodman Oil Products—gas pumps, sales and service. 285-1112, Genesee.

FOR YOUR FULLER PRODUCTS—please telephone me. Millie Mabbot, 276-3801. 16nc

FOR UNION Oil Products in the Kendrick area, call Bill Rogers 289-4251.

FOR ELECTROLUX Vacuum Cleaners, Call Macy Allen, Phone 758-7097, Clarkston, Wn. 6147p

FOR SALE—Small horse, small pinto. Good with kids. Bud Adamson, Ph. 289-5483. T12nc

Marilyn Baumgartner will be giving lessons at the Ron Rowley home. Anyone interested call 285-1570 in Genesee.

Check our prices for your furnace oil and gasoline. Goodman Oil Distributing Union Oil Products.. Craig Hopkins, 285-1112, Genesee.

ATTENTION HOBBISTS—Tri-Chem Liquid Embroidery. Fun for all ages. Many uses and free classes for more information call 882-0901. 413c

WANTED—House to rent in the country. Will fix up older house. Write Warren Chapman, Route 3, Orofino, Idaho. 312p

SCHOOL DESKS—If anyone in the community is interested in obtaining some of the old school desks which have been replaced by new ones, please contact high school at Kendrick. Only a small fee 112nc

DID YOU KNOW YOU CAN RENT—Rug shampooers, floor polishers, staplers, lawn trimmers, fertilizer spreaders, hand trucks, sewer tape, pipe threaders, ladders and many other items at ABRAMS HARDWARE CO., Kendrick. 142c

NEW! Undercarriage Parts—Rollers—Ralls and Sprockets To Fit Cat, International, A. C. Crawler Tractors. American made and fully guaranteed at wholesale prices. New Kent Springtooth. New Flex Harrow. New Dual Loaders to fit all wheel tractors. D-60 Cat Logging Equip. 9U-D-6 w/dozer and winch HD 5 farm tractor 18-ft. chisel plow 30-ft.—Used Keat Spring Tooth, round pipe model. 14-ft.—T Roller Wheel Tractor with loader and Trencher. John Deere Model 'A' Wheel Tractor — \$695.

Stony Point

Mrs. Ernest Steigers

Starts New Year

The Stony Point Friendship Club met at the home of Mrs. Gertrude Heimgartner on Wednesday, Jan. 8, with a large share of members present. We were most happy that one of our most faithful members, Mrs. Albert Heimgartner, had recovered sufficiently from her recent illness to again be with us, working diligently as always on the old-fashioned patchwork coverlet that the group was quilting! Flu-type colds seem to still be visiting the neighborhood! Gertrude served us the usual fine dinner, the downfall of any weight-watcher!

Next meeting will be held on January 23, at the home of Ruth Heimgartner. Alvin Steigers, the only guest, arrived late in the afternoon, after a day's business in Kendrick, to safely escort wife Mabel up the icy Klettenbaugh grade in their Gifford home area, though Mabel is a trusty driver in her own right.

Helena Brown attended the all-day meeting of the Lenore Willing Workers Club, held at the Alice Maguire home on Thursday, Jan. 9. Alice is the most faithful and long-time member remaining of this oldest in Idaho Club!

Heath Visitors

Mrs. Inez Inghram of Winchester visited with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Newt Heath on Tuesday, Jan. 7.

Mr. and Mrs. Mike (Nancy) Muddell and two small sons of Nez Perce were the Heath's Sunday afternoon callers.

Sunday dinner guests of Mrs. Albert Heimgartner were daughter Mabel and husband, Alvin Steigers. Later callers Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Heimgartner and Tammi joined them and all drove to Juliaetta to the Floyd Heimgartner home in Juliaetta. For all of them except Mystic it was a chance for their first meeting with the now robust little son of Carol and husband, who started his life in such a dangerous condition several months ago!

Mr. and Mrs. Ernie Filger and three daughters of Moscow were Sunday guests of her mother, Erma Stevens. The Don Holmington family enjoyed Sunday supper with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ted Weyen.

Rev. Douglas Fields was a Tuesday a.m. caller on January 7, and Alvin Johnson, Lenore, on Tuesday p.m. came to the Ernest Steigers' residence.

Visitors from Wallaburg

Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Schneider of Wallaburg, Wash., spent overnight Thursday, Jan. 9, at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Alvin Steigers. On Friday morning that group, with Leroy Steigers, came to return the meat saw to the Ernest and Nellie Steigers' home. The Schneiders remained as dinner and afternoon guests before journeying on to Orofino to visit other relatives there. Mrs. Schneider was the former Macie Osburn of that area.

Vacation Trip to Portland

On Dec. 8, Mr. and Mrs. Glen Stevens drove to Portland for a visit with Mr. and Mrs. Richard Carpenter and family. Other guests during their visit were Mr. and Mrs. Bud Carpenter of Anchorage, Alaska; Mr. and Mrs. Robt. Carpenter and son of Seattle, and Mrs. Chas Bakke and son, Kent Bakke, from California. While in Portland the Stevens visited Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Henderson, Miss Janell Johnson of Gifford, who had been visiting friends in Portland, returned with the Stevens. Road conditions were good, both going and returning.

Sickness still continues to plague the families at the Walter Zumhofs home! Betty Cowger has enjoyed her third round varying the attacks to prevent boredom, and little grandson Vance as of Monday was again feeling badly! All seem to take turns!

Nepal Slide Pictures Shown!

A very interesting social evening was held in the home of Kenneth and Linda Steigers on Saturday evening, Jan. 11, when slides pictures, taken in Nepal by Peace Corps Volunteer Mary Lou Kreh were shown by Dr. Mike and Mary Lou Kreh of Lapwai. Others present from Lapwai included Mr. and Mrs. Jeff Wilson, Porter and Laurahelle Hogaboom and Mr. and Mrs. Keith Hendrick. Coming from Lewiston were Burt and Reva Luvnaas and Cheryl Brower. Parents of Linda Steigers, John and Jeanette Tallbot, her brother Steve Tallbot and his bride "Chris," and friend Mia Toni Ely, arrived from Moscow, and cousin Russell French of Spokane, plus the Steigers' children, Bekalyn and Brent, concluded the list of those able to attend.

The newlyweds, Steve and Chris Tallbot, and cousin Russell French remained as overnight guests, as the young men were due to attend National Guard duty in Orofino on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Leslie Heimgartner visited on Sunday above Slites at the Job Walden home. Hi, Grandma Zumhofs, at ML Home! All send love from Stony Point!

GAZETTE CLASSIFIED GO INTO OVER 1,500 HOMES EACH WEEK IN LATAH, NEZ, PERCE AND CLEARWATER COUNTIES

Juliaetta School News Items

Boot Exchange

The Juliaetta Elementary School, is having their Boot exchange, for those who are interested.

We at the Elementary would like to thank the ones who were responsible for our new front door. No more loud banging—or when someone enters another person does not have to run to close the door. With an enrollment of over 160 that did present a problem at times.

Grade 2 News

I'm certainly glad to be back with my class. I had to take an emergency trip to my home in So. Dak. for the illness of my father. My deepest thanks to Mrs. Perryman for substituting for me while I was gone.

Our semester is nearly over. It will be Spring before we know it.

This week John Arnett is our Student of the Week. Last week Kevin Lohman shared some records with our class.

Willy the Bookworm grew to 709 books.

In Science we are bringing toys from home to show whether they have any of the six simple machines: lever, pulley, wheel and axle, inclined plane, wedge or screw.

Last week we had an assembly on Lewis and Clark given by Doug Riley from Spalding Park.

Mr. Mielke had surgery and we sent him get-well-soon cards. He sent us a nice Thank You card.

Last week, also, we listened to a record called "Call It Courage." We also drew pictures to go with the story.

5th Grade News

Last week we put up the new bulletin boards. They were on the 4-min. food groups, the mid-west, and other things. Tuesday we had art. Our projects turned out good.

In health we are on chapter 8. In map skill we are on page 5-13. On math we are reviewing addition, subtraction, division and multiplication.

Tuesday, in Mrs. Plank's class, we corrected our reading and spelling work books.

We are also studying news articles, in English.

In one of Mrs. Plank's classes at the end of the day, she reads Tom Sawyer to us for 10 or 15 minutes.

News Reporters—Bronwyn Manfull and Kathy Nail

6th Grade

Howdy.

This week in Language we're working with Graphemes and phonemes. In math we're studying with the division, multiplying and adding with fractions.

In Science we're still on the chapter (atomic energy).

In Social Studies, we corrected our Soc. Study test; most of them were pretty good.

In Reading with doing pgs. 33-34-35 and 36, in our work books.

That's all for this week! Bye!

Reporter—Cheryl Hutton

Don Stricker Re-enlists

Amberg, Germany Army Sergeant Donald F. Stricker, son of Mrs. Adeline Stricker, Genesee, Idaho, re-enlisted for four years in the Army while assigned as a turret mechanic in Company M of the 2nd Armored Cavalry Regiment's 3rd Battalion in Amberg, Germany.

Donut League Hoop Action Resumes

Donut League action resumed Saturday, January 11, with two teams still unbeaten. The first game the Golden Globetrotters met the Purple Panthers. The Panthers got off to an early lead and then went on to romp past the Trotters by a score of 30-16. The Panthers were led by Darren Clemenhan who made 8 points. Charlie Davidson, Ned Jacobson, Randy Benjamin, and Dale Wolff all got four points apiece while Kevin Lohman, Danny Lohman and James Ellenworth got 2. The Globetrotters were led by Terry Hudson, who sank 6. Shawn Shawver got 4. Berkeley Shawver had 3. Dan Browitt had 2 and Eldon Wilson got a free throw.

The Globetrotters next meet the Green Gobblins while the Panthers meet the White Knights.

In the second game the White Knights beat the Green Gobblins in a very good defensive ball game. The Knights were ahead at the end of the first quarter by a score of 4-2. They went on to defeat the stubborn Gobblins by a score of 14-8. The Knights were led by Mitch Cuddy who popped in 6 points. Gary Gertje, Wayne Deeds, Galen Browning and David Wolff all got 2. The Gobblins were led by Richard Silflow who hit for 6. John Brown had the other 2. The next games are Saturday, Jan. 18.

—By Darren Clemenhan and Carl Ware

Grade Girls Basketball

The girls played their second game Saturday, Jan. 11. Team A reversed the trick on Team B by winning the second game of the season. By the end of the first quarter, Team B was leading with 4-0! Near the middle of the third quarter, Team A made a comeback and scored 2 points. Still Team B was ahead with 4-2! With one more quarter to go, Team A popped the ball in the basket and scored two more points and tying up the score with 4-4. Then Team A zipped down the floor and made another 2 points. Team A won with 6-4. Team A's high scorers were Janey Jacobs, 4 pts. And Wendy William, 2 pts. Team B's high scorer was Cheryl Hutton with 4 points.

Team A's coach is Walter Harris. Team B's coach is Alvin Howerton.

Reporters—Cynthia Millard, Teresa Hamilton and Janey Jacobs

IT HAPPENED WAY BACK WHEN

50 Years Ago

Miss Maurine Swenson has accepted the position of assistant at the post office, succeeding Mrs. Case, who has been assistant at the office for the past nine months. Miss Swenson is also night operator at the local telephone office.

The cold weather prevailing in this section the past week is, according to old residents, the most severe in many years. For over a week, the mercury has dropped to between 20 and 30 degrees below zero every night. Monday night was the coldest when the temperature reached 40 below.

All the mercantile, hardware and furniture stores will be closed until Monday morning in accordance with an agreement reached by those houses recently so please bear in mind and do your trading before 6:00 o'clock. Time was when it was thought that all stores and barber shops had to be open on Sunday and such a thing as the closing of the meat market was preposterous, but now as they did then and merchants, barbers and butchers have the same privileges on Sunday—as other people—so don't get a grouch and say "he don't care a whoop about anybody else, etc."

Miss Esther Mortensen left today for Klamath Falls where she is a teacher in the high school.

Miss Irene Mually went to Colfax, Wash., Saturday morning to spend a couple of days visiting friends. Miss Luella Stover returned here on Monday for a visit at the Mullahey home. The local Masonic lodge has elected the following officers for the en-

ing year: Fred Parkins, Worshipful Master; Butler Matthews, Senior Warden; Nels Lande, Junior Warden; Leon Follett, Secretary and F. C. Shork, Treasurer.

Kendrick Gazette Jan. 4, 1945

On Saturday, Dec. 23, Effie Flattino, a daughter of Tony Flattino, and Charley Candler, Kendrick, were united in marriage at Coeur d'Alene, Idaho. Following the ceremony the newlyweds went to Kellogg where they spent Christmas with Charley's parents. They also visited a short time in Lewiston before returning to Kendrick where they are at home to their friends in an apartment in the Perryman Hotel.

Mr. and Mrs. Paul Lind left on Thursday for Kent, Wn., where they will visit relatives for a few days. From there they will go to Crescent, Calif. to see their new grandson. They plan to bring Mrs. Leon Lind and baby back with them.

Mrs. Edgar Long returned Monday from a visit with her daughter, Barbara at Brigham City, Utah. Barbara is employed at the Government hospital here.

Juliaetta News — The basketball boys were guests at a chicken dinner Monday evening given by Mrs. Phil Johns. Those present were Tommy Peters, Milkey Hedler, Leonard Weber, Donald Johns, Dicky Johns and Phil Johns.

Miss Donna Nye was hostess at a New Year's Eve watch party at her home Sunday evening. Guests were Betty Burns, Minnie Peters, Billie Candler, Leonard Weber and Rex Tabor.

Items of interest for 1945 thrifty shoppers. Now in stock 1, 2, and 3-pound batts. Simplicity batts for quilting: 75c; all-wool batts, each: \$3.45; Men's 2-piece union suits: 10 percent wool, garments each: \$1.75; cotton garments: each \$1.00.

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COW POKES By Ace Reid

"Sure looks like a good spring—that grass is already about beer can high."

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OROFINO, IDAHO 476-4713

**Local News
of Kendrick**

Mr. and Mrs. Doc Little played cards at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Marion Rowden Sunday. Mr. and Mrs. Tom Rowden and boys of Lewiston were Sunday evening callers of the Rowdens.

Sunday dinner guests of Mr. and Mrs. Dave Auer were Mr. and Mrs. Wayne Arnett and Larry Mundell, Steve and Skip Arnett, Mr. and Mrs. Phil Bahr and Mr. and Mrs. Steve Massey and son of Olympia, Wash. Mr. and Mrs. Massey and son are staying with Mr. and Mrs. Auer. Mrs. Massey is the former Louise Arnett, sister of Sandy Auer.

Mr. and Mrs. Billy Weyen were Monday evening supper guests of Mr. and Mrs. Don Cantril. The Cantrils were Sunday night supper guests of Mr. and Mrs. Jim Candler.

Spending the past week with Mr. and Mrs. Ed Dammarell were son Mr. and Mrs. Bill Dammarell and family, Boise. Thursday Mr. and Mrs. John Branting of Lewiston were callers on all the family.

A Triopoly party was held Friday evening in the home of Mr. and Mrs. Paul Gravelle at Juliaetta. Guests were Mr. and Mrs. Bob Callison, Mr. and Mrs. Mont Hibbard and Mr. and Mrs. Dean Brocke.

Mr. and Mrs. Doc Little attended the 50th wedding anniversary of Mr. and Mrs. Leonard Miller at Lewiston last week.

Mrs. Max Clemenhagen was honor

guest at a coffee hour to celebrate her recent birthday on Saturday morning. Those present were Mrs. Gerald Lohman, Mrs. Darrell Brocke and the hostess, Mrs. Wayne Harris.

Mr. and Mrs. Floyd Lukecart and family visited recently with Mrs. Winnie Lukecart and Dennis. They were enroute to their home at Kirkland, Wash.

The annual Mothers' March will be held a week from this Thursday, Jan. 23. Kendrick and Juliaetta will be canvassed by local chairmen and members of the Kendrick-Juliaetta Jay-C-ettes. Those calling will meet at Burts Cafe at 7 p.m. Residents are asked to have porch lights on. Those wishing to telephone should call co-chairmen, Mrs. Ron Twelt, 276-7140, or Mrs. Bud Eichner, 289-5102.

Mr. and Mrs. Ron Craig and family of Lewiston were Sunday dinner guests of Mrs. Oral Craig. They also visited her mother, Mrs. Myrtle Mael.

Kenneth Brown underwent major surgery at Grtman Hospital on Monday, Jan. 6 and is getting along satisfactorily. He hopes to be released this week.

Mrs. Phyllis Roberts of Merritt, B. C., Canada, left Friday from Moscow by bus, following a three-week visit here with her sister, Mrs. Herman Schupfer.

Milton Lind, Lewiston, visited Sunday with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Paul Lind.

Mrs. Georgie Gillis and Mr. and Mrs. Eric Southwick and son, all of Clarkston, visited recently in the home of Mr. and Mrs. Loyd Ware and with her mother, Mrs. Faye Corkill.

Mr. and Mrs. Keith Thornton were Thursday overnight guests of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. E. M. White. Enroute home from Spokane they were luncheon guests on Saturday.

Lester Crocker returned from Grtman Hospital on Saturday, following a bout with complications from a cold. Mr. and Mrs. David Crocker and family visited the Crockers that afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Ross Armitage visited on Saturday with Mr. and Mrs. Max Armitage at Clarkston.

Mr. and Mrs. Mont Hibbard and family were Sunday dinner guests of Mr. and Mrs. Bill Blewett.

Mr. and Mrs. Marvin Vincent visited Sunday with Mrs. Rick Rogers and children at Lewiston. Rick is at the Veterans Hospital in Seattle having some testing done.

STEWING HENS, lb. 35c
Armour's BOLOGNA, Chunk, lb. 69c
HOT DOGS, all beef or reg. lb. 79c
SLICED BACON, 24 oz. \$1.99
 Fresh Crab - Smelt - Wash Gr. Fryers
Nalley's Mayonnaise, Qt. \$1.23
Arizona GRAPEFRUIT, 8 lbs. 79c
SQUASH, Marblehead, lb. 9c
DRY ONIONS, medium, lb. 6c
NAVEL ORANGES, lb. 15c
APPLES, red Delic., medium, 4 lbs. \$1
 WESTERN FAMILY— 22½ oz. **White Bread,** 53c
 HOLSUM— 24 oz. **100% Wheat Bread** 67c

Western Family Frozen
STRAWBERRIES 10 oz. 32c
 Western Family
APPLESAUCE 16 oz. 28c
 Regular or Quik
QUAKER OATS 42 oz. 85c
 Detergent for Dishes
JOY LIQUID 32 oz. 79c
 Western Family
FLOUR 10 lbs. \$1.23
 Cat's Meow or Top Dog
PET FOOD 15 oz. 11c

January 16, 17, 18, 1975

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 Two Weights, \$21.49 and \$28.98

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 Sizes 36 to 46, \$16.95

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The Happy Home Club
 The Happy Home Club will meet on Tuesday afternoon, January 21, at 1:30, at the Community Hall with poltuck refreshments.

Mr. and Mrs. Herb Gustafson and Brenda and Mr. and Mrs. Bob Clemenhagen were Saturday supper guests of Mr. and Mrs. Grant Clemenhagen. Cathy Christiansen was a Friday overnight guest of Nancy Ingle.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Holsington were Thursday luncheon guests of Mr. and Mrs. Arlie Armitage.

James Langhus and a friend from St. Cloud, Minnesota, were Friday overnight guests of Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Sveve.

There will be a bridal shower for Miss Janice Galloway the last of this month. More details next week.

CARD OF THANKS

We would like to express our sincere appreciation to friends, neighbors, and relatives for their cards, flowers, memorials and other kind thoughts and acts shown us during the illness and passing of our Mother. Your thoughtfulness will never be forgotten.

The family of Louise F. Jutte

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Sno-Boy Sunkist Oranges, 7 lbs. \$1
Bananas, 6 lbs. — \$1
Avocados, 2 for 39c

From The Grocery Dept.

Folger's Regular Grind Coffee, 3 lbs. \$ 3.29
 Nestra, 3 oz. \$1.75
 Mission Macaroni & Cheese, 7¼ oz. pkgs. 4 for \$1.00
 Gold Medal Flour, 10 lbs. \$1.89
 Gold Medal Flour, 25 lb. \$4.39
 Western aFamily Chili Con Carne with beans, --- 15 oz. 39c
 WF HOT Chili with beans, 15 oz. 39c
 Chicken of the Sea Chunk, 6½ oz. can 59c
 Pillsbury Buttermilk Biscuits, 7½ oz. 6 for \$1.00
 Kraft Colby Horn Cheese, 1 lb. \$1.29

In The Meat Dept.

ARMOUR STAR— 12 oz.
Pan-Sized BACON 98c
 ARMOUR STAR— 24 oz.
Thick-Sliced BACON \$1.89
 ARMOUR'S— 24 oz.
HOT DOGS \$1.19
PORK STEAK, lean & meaty, lb. 79c
PORK SHOULDER ROASTS . . lb. 75c
HAM HOCKS, lb. 59c
 BEGWAR SLICED— lb.
SLAB BACON \$1.09
Armour's BOLOGNA, sliced, . lb. 79c
 WESTERN FAMILY—CHUNK lb.
BONELESS HAM lb. \$1.49

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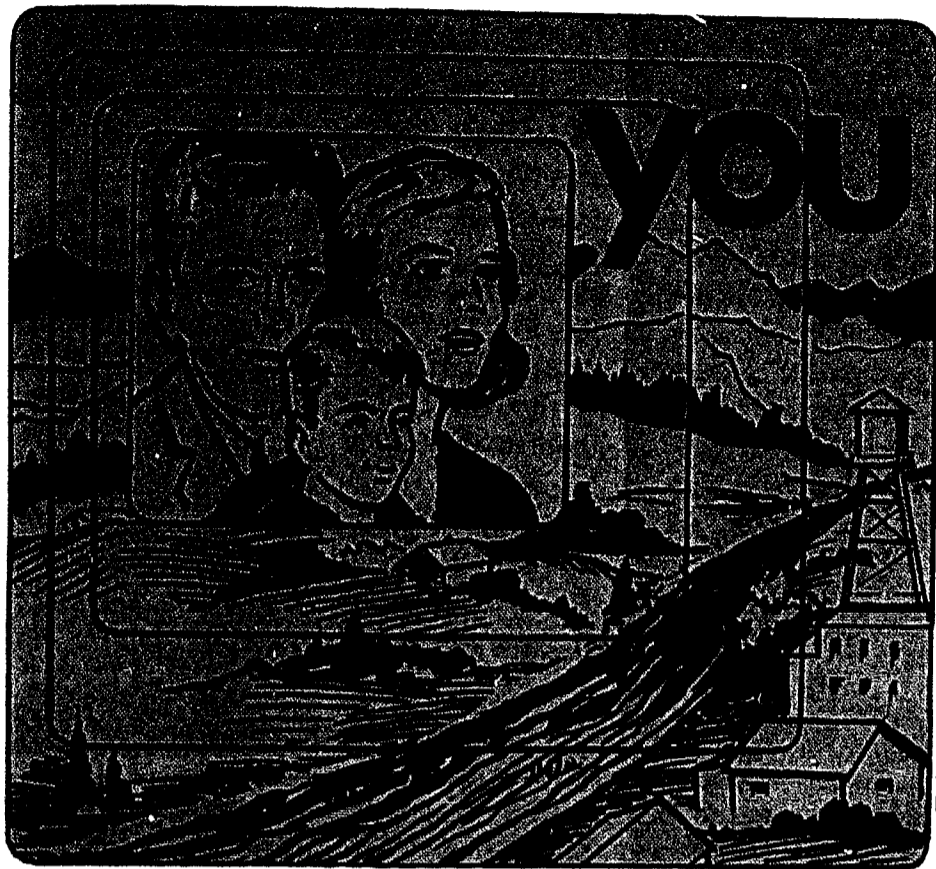
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and water

The Idaho Department of Water Resources wants your help in preparing a water resource plan for the Snake River Basin.

Will You Help?

A State Water Plan is being prepared for Idaho. It will be presented as River Basin Reports — Snake, Bear and Panhandle. The major problem is there just isn't enough water to satisfy everyone's desires. We can't meet all environmental quality goals and still continue to develop water using projects.

There are only a few ways to go when we plan for conservation, development and use of Idaho's water resources. There are two extremes . . . MAXIMUM ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT or ABSOLUTE ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY. There is also a compromise course that results in give and take. Finally a sort of balance results, that meet the needs and views of the *majority* of the people.

This publication brings to you most of the basic considerations being used by the people working on these problems and a brief look at the resources we have in the Snake River basin. There are volumes of detailed statistics and back-up material to support this effort, but we don't think that you want to be loaded down with this material.

Detailed information is available from the Idaho Department of Water Resources and the other state and federal agencies comprising the State Study Team. Many of the people doing the plan preparation will take part in the meetings to be held throughout the state in the coming months. They will explain what is

being done to prepare the State Water Plan. The Idaho plan will in turn, become a part of an overall regional plan for the Pacific Northwest being prepared by the Pacific Northwest River Basins Commission.

PUBLIC MEETINGS

All Meetings 7:30 p.m. - 10:00 p.m.

Date	City	Place
Jan. 20	Pocatello	Holiday Inn
Jan. 21	Idaho Falls	Westbank
Jan. 22	Twin Falls	Holiday Inn
Jan. 23	Boise	Downtowner
Jan. 27	Lewiston	Lewis-Clark Inn
Jan. 28	Moscow	Student Union, U of I
Jan. 29	Orofino	W.W. Power Of.
Jan. 30	Riggins	Riggins Cafe
Feb. 3	Burley	Ramada Inn
Feb. 4	Blackfoot	Riverside Inn
Feb. 5	Rexburg	Student Union, Ricks
Feb. 6	Ketchum	Holiday Inn
Feb. 10	Arco	Butte Co. Mem. Bldg.
Feb. 11	Salmon	Elks Lodge Bldg.
Feb. 12	Challis	Am. Legion Hall
Feb. 13	Gooding	Multi-Use Room — Highschool
Feb. 17	McCall	Shore Lodge
Feb. 18	Weiser	Am. Legion Hall
Feb. 19	Mtn. Home	Am. Legion Hall
Feb. 20	Caldwell	Student Union, C of I

Whether we irrigate more acres, save more water for fish, impound more for power production, provide flood protection, build more houses, promote tourism . . . it ALL REVOLVES AROUND WATER.

You have the chance, as a resident of this great state to express your opinion. You can express yourself on these important issues and let us know how you feel our water resources should be handled in the years ahead.

These are very busy times . . . and it seems like public meetings are held almost everyday . . . but **Idaho's future should be determined** by those who live here and know about the problems.

SO . . . read this material . . . fill in the response form . . . plan to attend a public meeting in one of the places nearest you . . . and have a hand in determining Idaho's future.

For those who cannot attend an evening meeting, study team members will be available at the scheduled meeting places in the afternoon between the hours of 2:00 pm and 4:00 pm. They will devote this time to issues and problems you may want to discuss and will answer your questions relative to the state water resource planning program. So . . . if you can't come for the complete presentation at night . . . stop by and visit with us in the afternoon.

KEEP FOR FUTURE REFERENCE . . . BRING TO THE MEETING . . .

THE PROBLEM

TODAY

Snake River in southern Idaho normally contains enough water for existing uses. Major problems occur, however, during low-water years such as the 1929-1942 period. Also, Idahoans have expressed a desire to expand uses of water, particularly for instream uses, in addition to uses for irrigation, power and industry. This means that **there will not be enough water to go around during drought periods.**

Planners consider the dry cycle period of 1929-1942 an overriding influence in water

planning for current problems and future needs. For example, the average flow at Weiser during that 14-year period was only about 75 percent of the average flow in 1973, a year of relatively low runoff. With today's levels of development and use, the 1929-1942 flows would result in severely reduced supplies for new irrigation. Stream flows would be too low to maintain fisheries, less than adequate for power generation and navigation would suffer. Also reservoirs would not fill.

TOMORROW

What of the future? Idahoans in past opinion surveys have said they want economic opportunity but in a high-quality environment. With that directive, planners started working on plans which include both environmental quality and economic development. They soon found out that water supplies in the Snake River Basin are too limited to satisfy all of the identified needs and desires.

ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY

Definition — Emphasis will be directed towards maintenance and improvement of our environment. It includes natural and cultural resources and ecological systems. Four main areas of study are: Preservation, Restoration and/or Enhancement, Pollution Control and Criteria for Future Resource Use. Also a category for Research is recognized because many aspects of environmental quality need additional study.

Effects — Environmental quality considerations of Idaho's water resources are significant. The largest and most important water requirement is that for stream resource maintenance flows. Provision of stream flows for fish generally satisfies other instream flow needs. Existing uses as well as water for population increases, municipal and industrial growth and electric energy growth are in this plan. Also many land use management programs are necessary to insure success of this plan.

(Continued on Page Five)

ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

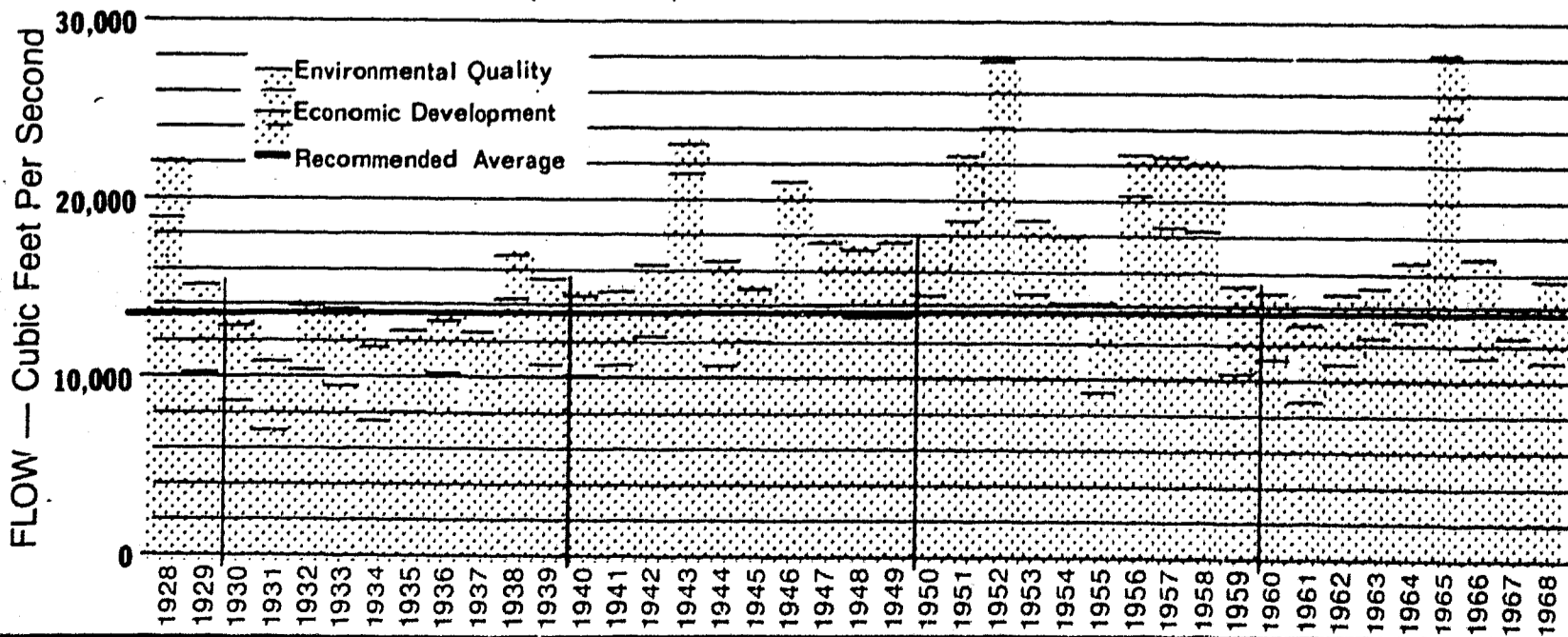
Definition — Emphasis will be directed towards increasing income and employment. It includes consideration of twelve recognized aspects of water resource management, development and use. The categories considered are: Irrigation, flood damage reduction, water quality, aquaculture (fish-farming), Indian affairs, Urban lands, municipal and industrial water, recreation, land measures, fish and wildlife, navigation and electric power.

Effects — Development of water resources would continue at a rate to maintain Idaho's share of the market. In addition to population increases, municipal and industrial water growth, and electric energy growth - agricultural growth would be the most significant. Projections of irrigated agriculture show that by year 2020 there would be an additional area of about one million acres irrigated, which would require approximately five million acre-feet of water.

(Continued on Page Five)

Average annual flows at Hells Canyon Dam for both the Economic Development and Environmental Quality planning concepts and for the 41-year study period 1928-1968 are shown below. Also shown is the average annual recommended flow to support stream resources in this reach of the Snake River. Considering the Economic Development Plan, there would be 25-years, or 60 per-

cent of the study period, when average annual flows would be below the recommended flows. Under the Environmental Quality concept there are 7 years (17%) when flows are below that recommended. It should be emphasized that flows shown are averages for the entire year. On a monthly basis flows would vary both above and below those shown.



WHAT DO YOU THINK ABOUT THE WATER ISSUES?

The questions on this page have been selected from several hundred submitted by State Study Team. They represent a broad cross-section of water resource conservation, management and use. The information obtained from this survey will be made available as soon as the material is compiled and the ratings made.

Please place an X in the box of your choice.

1. Do you think that irrigation water use efficiency programs should be encouraged in order to meet future needs even though it may mean that less water would be available under existing water rights?
 - Definitely should not
 - Probably should not
 - Don't know
 - Probably should
 - Definitely should
2. Do you think that prior analysis of environmental impacts should be required before decisions are made for future commitments of water?
 - Definitely should not
 - Probably should not
 - Don't know
 - Probably should
 - Definitely should
3. Do you think that additional areas along lakes and rivers should be acquired for public use?
 - Definitely should not
 - Probably should not
 - Don't know
 - Probably should
 - Definitely should
4. Do you think that water used instream for fish, wildlife, recreation and aesthetics should be recognized as beneficial uses of water as well as water diverted for agriculture, municipal and industrial and mining?
 - Definitely should not
 - Probably should not
 - Don't know
 - Probably should
 - Definitely should
5. Do you think that all land use activities should be regulated to control erosion which may result from their operation?
 - Definitely should not
 - Probably should not
 - Don't know
 - Probably should
 - Definitely should
6. Do you think that increased groundwater pumping upstream for agriculture should be limited to protect existing fish farming water uses at Thousand Springs?
 - Definitely should not
 - Probably should not
 - Don't know
 - Probably should
 - Definitely should
7. Do you think that Idaho should establish a state recreational river system?
 - Definitely should not
 - Probably should not
 - Don't know
 - Probably should
 - Definitely should
8. Do you think that provision for public access should be made part of governmental financed flood control channel enlargement and levee projects?
 - Definitely should not
 - Probably should not
 - Don't know
 - Probably should
 - Definitely should
9. Are you willing to reduce your own electric power consumption in order to help meet current and future power loads?
 - No
 - Yes
 - Don't know
10. Do you favor locating a coal-fired power plant in your county?
 - No
 - Yes
 - Don't know
11. Do you favor locating a nuclear-fired power plant in your county?
 - No
 - Yes
 - Don't know
12. Do you think that residential subdivision development should be restricted to lands in or adjacent to existing urban areas?
 - Definitely should not
 - Probably should not
 - Don't know
 - Probably should
 - Definitely should
13. Do you think that irrigation runoff water should be required to meet water quality standards?
 - Definitely should not
 - Probably should not
 - Don't know
 - Probably should
 - Definitely should
14. If improvements in irrigation systems are made which will provide water supplies for new uses, whom should they be financed by (select only one answer):
 - Beneficiaries who use water that is saved
 - The federal government
 - The state
 - The irrigators
 - All water users
 - All the above
 - Don't know
15. Do you think that conversion of public rangelands (through the Desert Land Entry Program) to irrigated agriculture should be (check only one answer):
 - Discontinued
 - Accomplished less
 - Continued at present levels
 - Accomplished more rapidly
 - Don't know
16. If there is a conflict between environmental uses, what would you prefer (select only one answer):
 - Using reservoir storage to supply flows for fish, wildlife and stream recreation.
 - Keeping reservoir levels up for fish, wildlife and recreation use.
 - Don't know
17. Do you favor placing the following rivers or sections of rivers in the National Wild and Scenic Rivers System?

<i>Main Salmon</i>	<i>Henry's Fork of the Snake River</i>
<input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> No
<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes
<input type="checkbox"/> Don't know	<input type="checkbox"/> Don't know
<i>Bruneau</i>	<i>Snake River, below Hell's Canyon</i>
<input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> No
<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes
<input type="checkbox"/> Don't know	<input type="checkbox"/> Don't know
18. Water supplies are limited in the Snake River Basin. If conflicts occur in supplying water to future uses, where do you think priority should be placed?
 - Strong Environmental Quality and minimum Economic Development
 - Moderate Environmental Quality and some Economic Development
 - About equal treatment
 - Moderate Economic Development and some Environmental Quality
 - Strong Economic Development and minimum Environmental Quality
 - Don't Know
19. My zip code is:
I would like to receive a copy of the Snake River Basin Water Plan when it is published.
 - Yes
 - No
 I would like to receive the results of this questionnaire.
 - Yes
 - No

MY COMMENTS . . .

(Please take a few minutes to provide comments and information in addition to the Opinion Survey.)

ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY

(REMOVE AND RETURN)

The Idaho Department of Water Resources will present a draft Idaho State Water Plan in January, 1976. If you would like a copy, please print your name and address in the following space:

Name:

Street

Route

City

State

Zip Code

In order to make your opinion known, you must remove the questionnaire and send it to the Idaho Department of Water Resources or bring it to a meeting.

SEND TO:
DIRECTOR
Department of Water Resources
Statehouse
Boise, Idaho 83720

ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY

(Continued from Page Two)

Water supplies are so limited that no new irrigation or supplemental irrigation could be developed. No on-stream storage would be developed and off-stream storage would be limited for fish, wildlife, and other environmental needs.

Water supplies for environmental quality programs could come from groundwater pumping and improved water management. In southeast Idaho, present diversions would have to be reduced by amounts varying from 5 percent to 40 percent. In Southwest Idaho, reductions would range from 5 percent to 25 percent.

Increased water-use efficiency and improved management making possible the upstream flow increases — would reduce recharge of the Snake River Plan aquifer. That, in turn, ultimately would reduce the outflow at Thousand Springs, but more study will be required to evaluate that effect.

Low-water flows would be significantly increased. For example, minimum flows in the Snake River at the Idaho-Wyoming state line would be increased by about 50 percent. Minimum flows in Henrys Fork at Rexburg would be about doubled. Snake River minimum flows at Neeley, near American Falls, and in Hell's Canyon, below Hell's Canyon Dam would be increased, but to a lesser degree. Brownlee Reservoir, near Weiser, would be drawn down severely to meet stream resource maintenance flows in Hell's Canyon.

THE PLANNING PROCESS

Steps used to prepare a State Water Resource Plan . . .

- INVENTORY OBJECTIVES, PROBLEMS, NEEDS AND POTENTIALS.
- EVALUATE THE RESOURCE BASE AND ESTIMATE FUTURE CONDITIONS IF NO ADDITIONAL PLANNING IS DONE.
- FORMULATE ALTERNATIVE PLANS.
- ANALYZE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN ALTERNATIVE PLANS.
- REVIEW, RECONSIDER AND PREPARE ANY ADDITIONAL ALTERNATIVE PLANS.
- SELECT A RECOMMENDED PLAN.

IMPORTANT DATES TO REMEMBER

The Timetable to complete a Water Resource Plan for the Snake River Basin and the State Water Plan is as follows:

WORKSHOPS JAN.-APR. 1975

DRAFT PLAN JAN. 1976

INFORMATION MEETINGS JAN.-FEB. 1976

PUBLIC HEARINGS FEB.-APR. 1976

RECOMMENDED STATE WATER PLAN JAN. 1977

GENERAL PROJECTIONS

Most water uses will depend on the plan adopted, however other uses will be basic regardless of where emphasis is directed. For purposes of easy comparison the following projections were used in evaluating water supplies for Economic Development and Environmental Quality Plans. In the final plan, recommendations may be presented which would alter these basic projections.

- Population in the Snake River Basin in Idaho is projected to increase from about 680,000 in 1974 to as much as 1,300,000 in year 2020. The total United States population is projected to increase from 200 million in 1970 to 300 million in 2020.
- Demand for municipal and industrial water supply in the Snake River basin is projected to increase from 400,000 acre-feet in 1974 to as much as 830,000 acre-feet in 2020.
- Electric power demands projected in the order of 12,000 mw (megawatts) could be met by thermal generating installations which would require about 270,000 acre-feet of water per year for cooling. Projections of electric power are for the state of Idaho and not just the Snake River basin.
- Water requirements have not been determined for Indian reservations in Idaho.
- Water requirements for Aquaculture (fish-farming) have not been determined.
- The states of Oregon, Washington and Wyoming may make significant demands on Snake River water and Utah and Nevada lesser demands. These states are currently conducting planning studies to determine their needs. Wyoming's use of Snake River water will be governed by the Snake River Compact of 1949 which reserves 4 percent of the river flow at the Idaho-Wyoming border to satisfy Wyoming diversion needs. There are presently no compacts with the other states.

ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

(Continued from Page Two)

Also actions to reduce flood damages, improve water quality and implementation of other programs is a vital part of this plan.

Water supplies to accomplish economic development projects and programs could come from several sources. Groundwater pumping and improved water use efficiency and management appear to give the best results. Reductions in diversions could range from 5 percent to 40 percent. Increased water-use efficiency and improved management would reduce recharge of the Snake River Plain aquifer. That, in turn, ultimately would reduce the outflow at Thousand Springs, but more study will be required to evaluate that effect. Surface storage could be built, although in most areas, new yields would be low. Artificial groundwater recharge is being studied and may prove to have long range possibilities.

Shortages occurring with the year 2020 development would be about the same as at present. In a recurrence of the 1929-1942 dry cycle, most reservoirs would be essentially empty at end of year. Average flows at Weiser and Hell's Canyon in July, August, and September could be as low as 1,100 cubic feet per second, which is only about 15 percent of present averages. Under those conditions, fish populations would suffer, wildlife resources would be damaged, and instream flow uses for recreation and power generation would be greatly diminished.

THE IDAHO STATE STUDY TEAM

Water resource planning in the Snake River Basin is being conducted by the Idaho State Study Team.

The Study Team is composed of representatives of seven state and eighteen federal agencies dealing with natural resources. In addition to the regular agencies, five other entities are represented on the team. This brings the total membership to 30 . . . a broad cross section necessary to objective planning.

The Idaho Department of Water Resources serves as Chairman of the Study Team.

For additional information write to:

**Director
Idaho Dept. of Water Resources
Statehouse
Boise, Idaho 83720
Telephone 384-2215**

ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY

Environmental Quality reflects society's concern and emphasis for the natural environment and its maintenance and enhancement as a source of present enjoyment and a heritage for future generations. The environment is enhanced by the management, conservation, preservation, creation, restoration, or improvement of the quality of certain natural and cultural resources and ecological systems in the area under study and elsewhere in the nation.

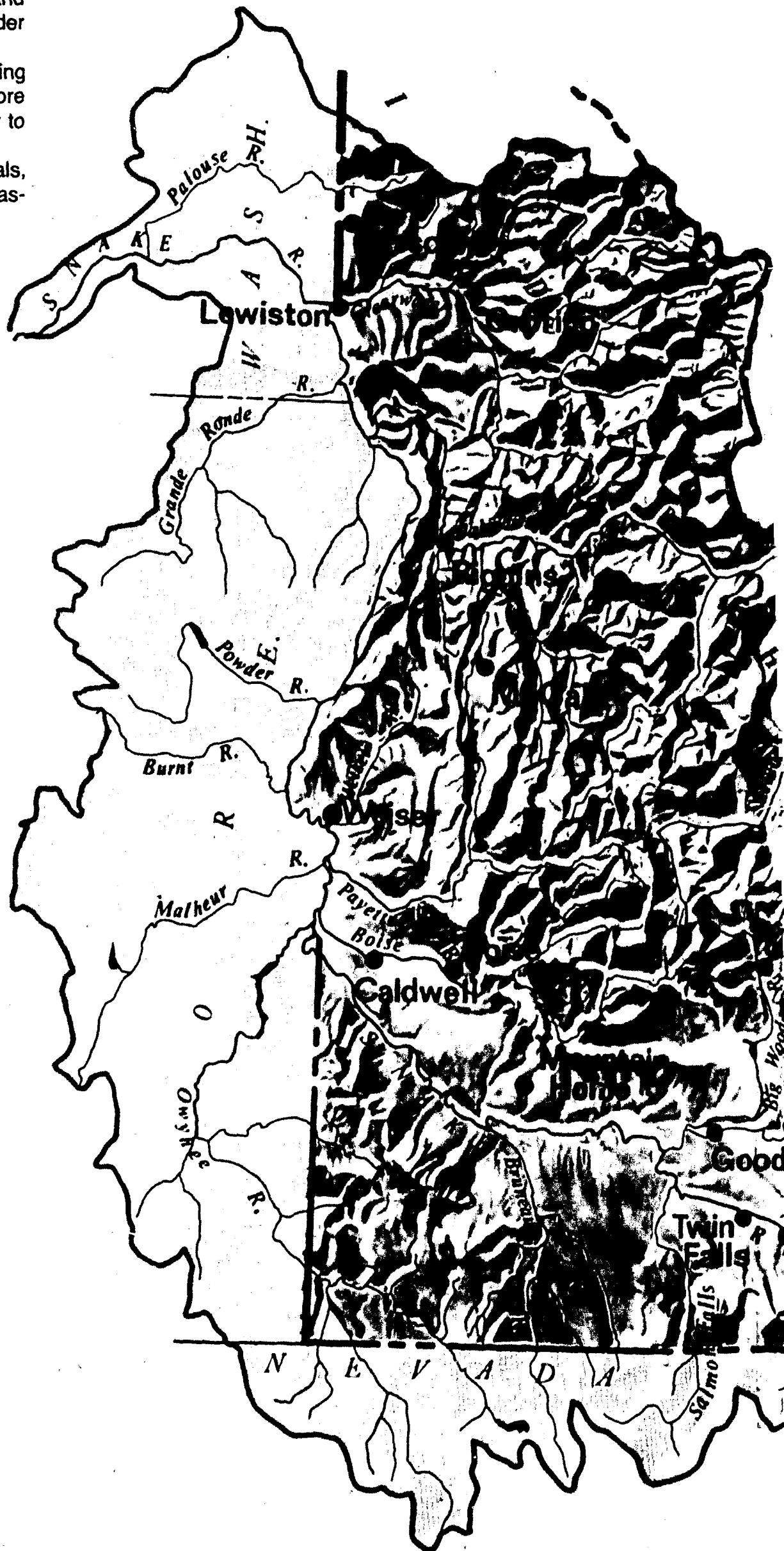
Consideration should be given to the desirability of diverting a portion of the Nation's resources from production of more conventional market-oriented goods and services in order to accomplish environmental objectives.

The following is a summary of known problems, potentials, alternative solutions and probable effects related to each aspect of environmental quality.

PRESERVATION

Idaho is a young state in many ways, without the vast economic development that has occurred in most other states. Our population base is small but growing and much of the land is in state and federal ownership. Idaho is in a unique position to make a contribution to preservation of the environmental quality of this nation. Many of our streams are still in free-flowing conditions and relatively clean. Much of our land base is still in a natural condition and offers outstanding opportunity as research areas and for sightseeing. Other aspects of Idaho are unusual and should be preserved to contribute to the cultural heritage of mankind. Many of the resources, land and water, have been developed in desirable combinations and should be preserved in their present state. Specific elements to be considered for preservation include:

- **Areas of Natural Beauty.** There are large acreages of Idaho in relative natural condition and many streams are in comparatively natural settings.
- **Areas of Human Enjoyment.** Many sections and areas of Idaho such as rivers, lakes, beaches and mountainous areas are valued by man for many purposes.
- **Historical, Archaeological, and Geological Resources.** At least 55 sites in the Snake River Basin have been identified having importance for historical, archaeological, and geological considerations. Many of these are closely related and tied to major water supplies.
- **Biological Resources.** Biological resources deal principally with existing land uses and their preservation.
- **Ecological Resources.** Natural areas such as watersheds, vegetation and soil types, marshes, swamps, lakes and streams represent, or support, ecological systems.



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THE SNAKE RIVER BASIN

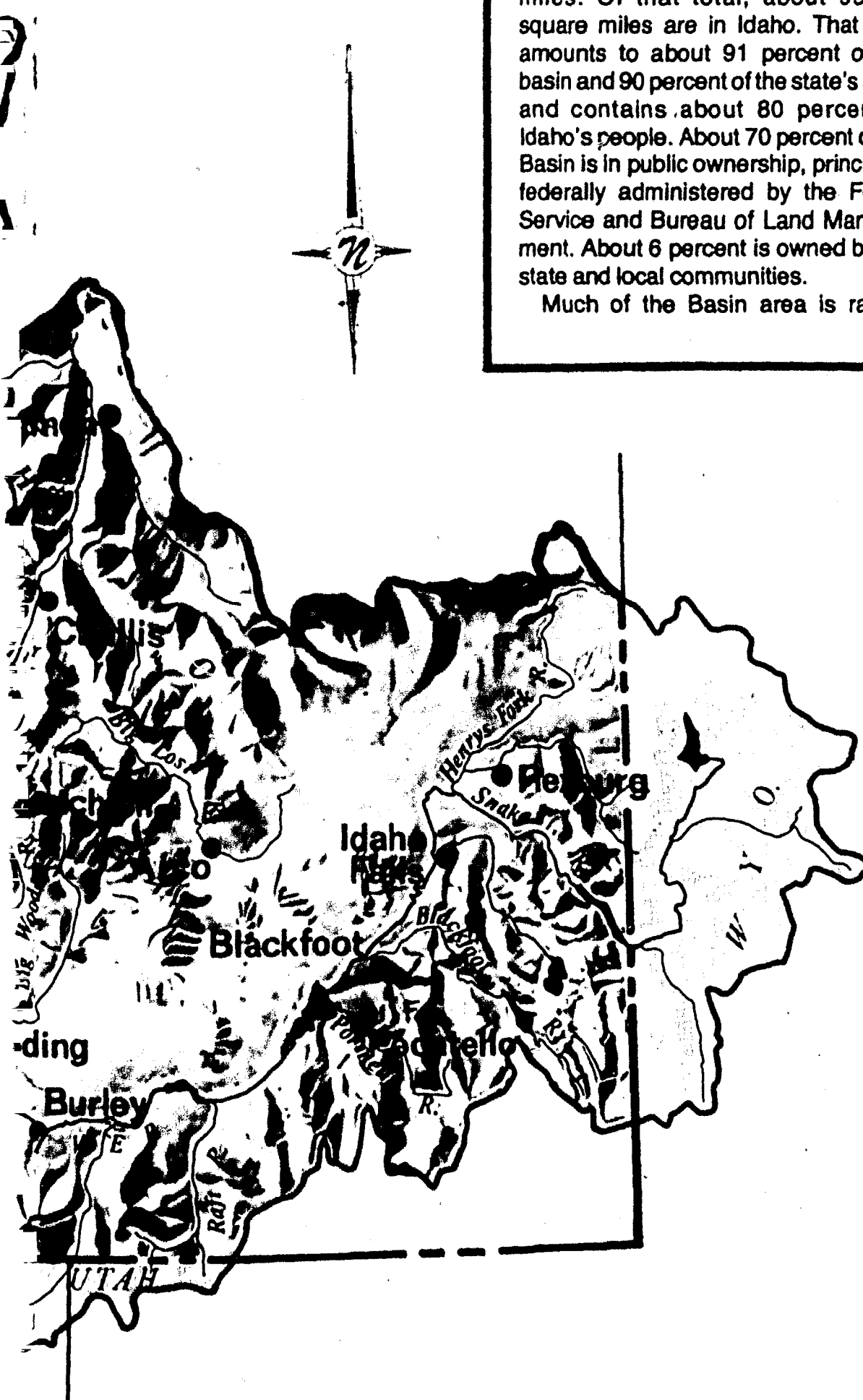
(Includes segments in Wyoming, Utah, Nevada, Oregon and Washington.)

LAND RESOURCES

Snake River Basin includes portions of six states, beginning at its headwaters in Yellowstone National Park and ending at Pasco, Washington. It has a total area of almost 108,000 square miles. Of that total, about 99,000 square miles are in Idaho. That area amounts to about 91 percent of the basin and 90 percent of the state's area, and contains about 80 percent of Idaho's people. About 70 percent of the Basin is in public ownership, principally federally administered by the Forest Service and Bureau of Land Management. About 6 percent is owned by the state and local communities.

Much of the Basin area is range-

lands, in a broad belt across the south of Idaho, but major forest resources in and adjacent to Salmon, Weiser, Payette, Boise, Clearwater and Big Wood drainages, contain 115 billion board feet and make Idaho fifth among all the states in volume of standing commercial timber. More than 3,350,000 acres of lands along Snake River and principal tributaries upstream from Weiser are being irrigated, principally by diversion of natural and stored surface waters. Additional irrigable lands in the order of 8 million acres are available but a suitable water supply program will have to be devised before major additional development can take place.



RESTORATION AND/OR ENHANCEMENT

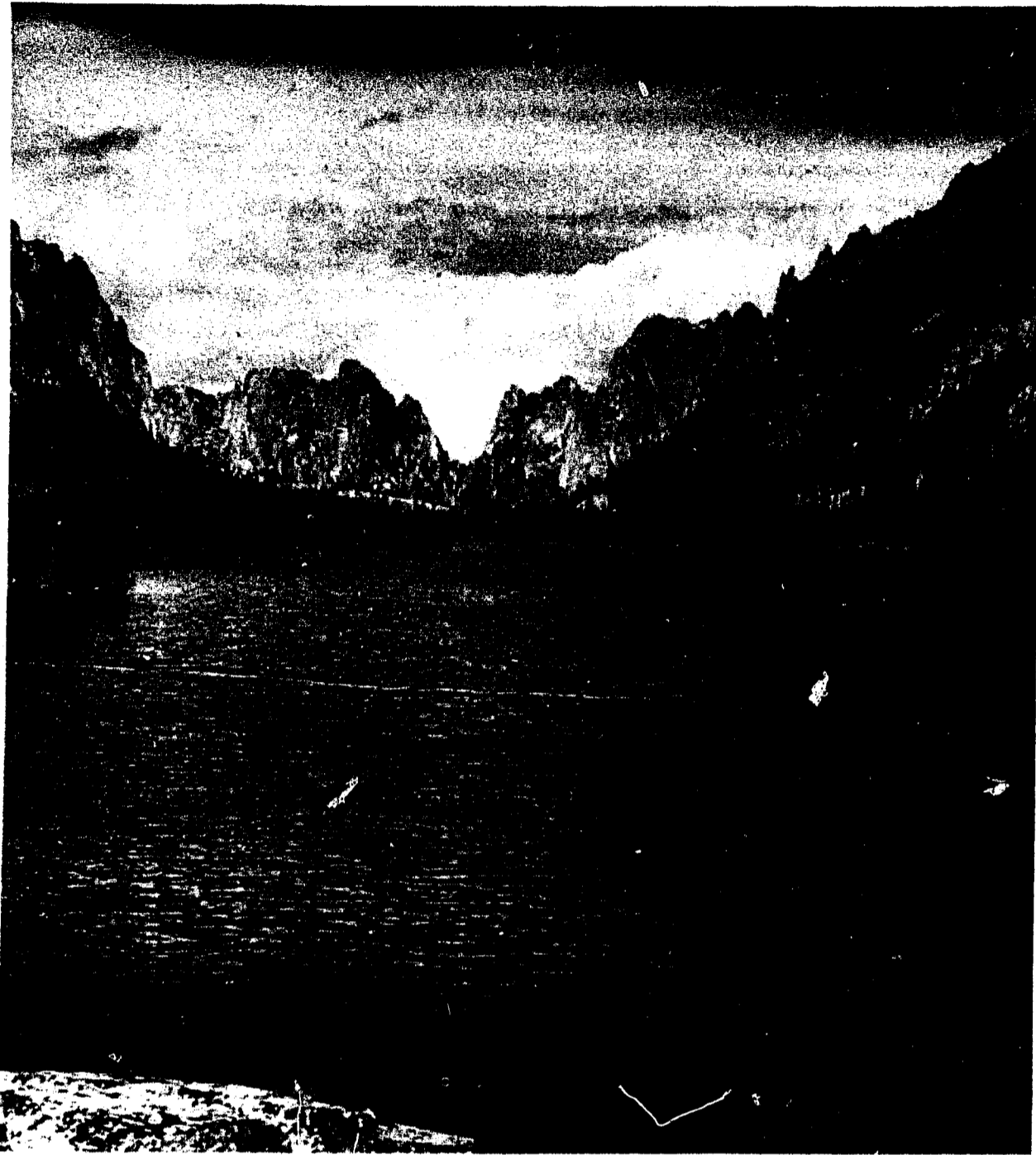
The improvement of the natural environment of the immediate basin and enjoyment of the people could be a major goal.

Areas of Natural Beauty and Human Enjoyment — This consists of such items as establishing a Snake River Greenway with the purchase and zoning of certain developed areas that detract from the beauty of the river area. Re-establishment of flows over major falls would return both aesthetic appearance and amenities could be the provision of open and green space in urban areas and by zoning development of recreational facilities so the natural resource would not be degraded.

Biological Resources and Ecological Resources — The improved water quality because will allow man to enjoy this resource. To allow the resources of the river to be at full production capacity will require significant increases in the flow during the morning high amounts of water are presently used or stored for irrigation. The creation of the amount of water available for fish and wildlife plants and animals will be an important consideration in the development of the basin.

(Continued on next page)

ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY



POLLUTION CONTROL

Pollution control deals with the quality of water, air, and land resources as related to protection of public health and human enjoyment. Water and air quality laws, regulations, and programs are in effect at federal and state levels. Land quality is a concern of substantially everyone, whether environmentally concerned or development oriented. Nonetheless, there are many areas of water, air, and land pollution problems in the Snake River Basin. Those problems include:

- *Water quality problems in lakes, natural and man-made or man-modified,*
- *Water quality problems in streams.*
- *Air quality problems now existing principally in the larger city areas.*
- *Land quality problems including erosion, loss of fertility, loss of water-retention capacity, and degradation of visual quality.*

These problems are interrelated, and failure to control pollution of any one will have both direct and indirect adverse effects on the others.

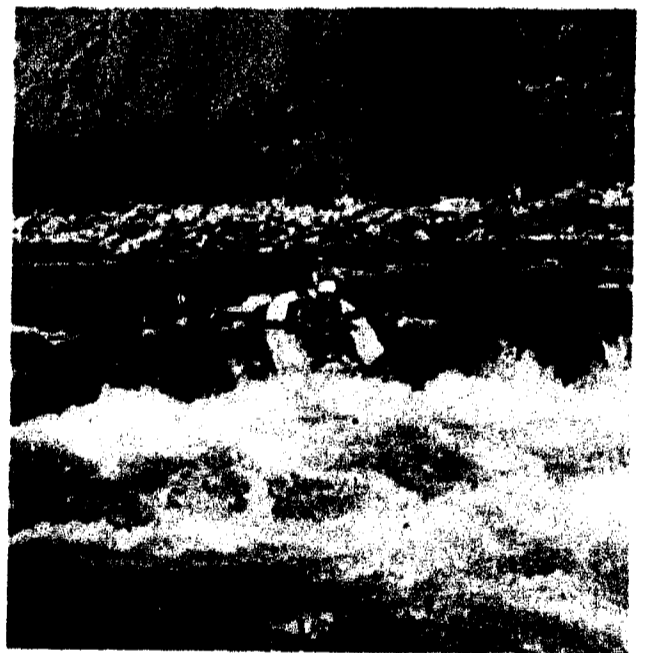


CRITERIA ... FOR FUTURE RESOURCE USE

Decisions are being made now and resources are being committed to long-term uses. Water demands are steadily increasing as a consequence of population growth. Those decisions affect all of the resource uses previously discussed.

There is a need to identify people's desires so they can be used as criteria to guide future resource use. That guidance would apply to each present and future use of water and land resources. It would show clearly how the people of Idaho want things to be done. It would be the basis for state and regional plans now being prepared to insure compatibility with future decisions.

Examples of use criteria could be: inclusions of greenways and greenbelts along streams and waterways; provision of adequate instream flows for fish, wildlife, and other similar resource uses; and setting aside of wildlife habitat areas within irrigation developments. These are but a few of the many, similar, criteria needs which could be included in a State Water Plan acceptable to the people of Idaho.



RESEARCH STUDIES

Some significant research and study needs have been identified. Others undoubtedly will be identified as studies proceed. The principal needs are:

- *Instream flow studies to determine, what flows or ranges of flow are required to maintain, restore, or enhance stream resources and uses.*
- *Monetary or non-monetary benefit studies for instream flow uses and how those benefits can be evaluated.*
- *The overall, long-term effects of aquatic weed control, on all aspects of environment and environmental resources.*
- *Research on the technology for conservation and use of energy sources.*
- *Methods of moving salmon and steelhead around reservoirs to restore runs in areas once productive for those fish.*

ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

Economic development consists of increasing the quantity and value of goods and services, and improving production efficiency. The economic development alternatives are those in which emphasis is placed in achieving increased income by using available natural resources to meet the multiple needs of a growing population. It includes consideration of twelve recognized aspects of water resource management, development, and use. It does not include any new increases in in-stream flows, or any environmentally-oriented actions which would result in an overall reduction in economic development.

The following is a summary of known problems, potentials, alternative solutions, and probable effects related to each aspect of economic development and use of resources.

WATER QUALITY

Water quality for the many water uses such as municipal and industrial supplies, fish and wildlife flows, irrigation, and recreation is important. Degradation of water quality is a problem and can effect existing and potential uses.

Throughout the Snake River basin there are problem areas where the water has been polluted by wastes from cities and industrial operations, from the use of septic tanks, and from irrigation runoff.

The two basic principles to guide water pollution control in Idaho are:



Water quality standards have been established and pollution sources causing violation of water quality or waste treatment standards are now subject to state and federal enforcement actions.

Numerous water quality programs such as construction grants, discharge permits, training of wastewater treatment operators, treatment planning, and environmental impact analysis have been established. The implementation of these programs are essential to the preservation and enhancement of the water quality within the state.

FLOOD DAMAGE REDUCTION

Future Estimated Needs — The three main types of flood problems are:

1. Spring snow melt often with rain
2. Winter rain on frozen ground sometimes with ice jams
3. Summer storms

There are ten principal areas that can receive significant flood damages. There are other similar areas that receive damages but they generally are agricultural areas or occur with less frequency. The principal flood damage areas are listed below in the order of their potential risk:

Big Wood River and tributaries
Lower Boise River
Mud Lake area of Southeast Idaho

Clearwater River and lower tributaries
Portneuf River
Willow Creek — Sand Creek near Idaho Falls
Boise Front (Cottonwood, Stuart, Hulls, and Crane Cr.)
Upper Snake River — Ririe to Roberts
Lower and Middle Weiser River
Lower Blackfoot River

Without remedial measures the amount of damages will increase because of increasing development in the flood plains. By year 2000 this increase could be as much as 30 percent in developed areas.

A realistic goal is to provide protection in urban areas for the flood that occurs only once every 100 years. In rural areas the protection would be for the smaller flood that occur once every 25 years.

Solutions — Non-structural measures

— This solution includes presentation of most new development in flood plains. The Federal Flood Disaster Protection Act of 1973 provides for the insurance of existing facilities of flood plain zoning is established. After July 1, 1975, the Act prevents the expenditure of federal funds or federally insured funds in flood plains without zoning.

Public Purchase of Lands Flooded

— This alternative is similar to non-structural measures except that public funds would be used to acquire and control the use of the land.

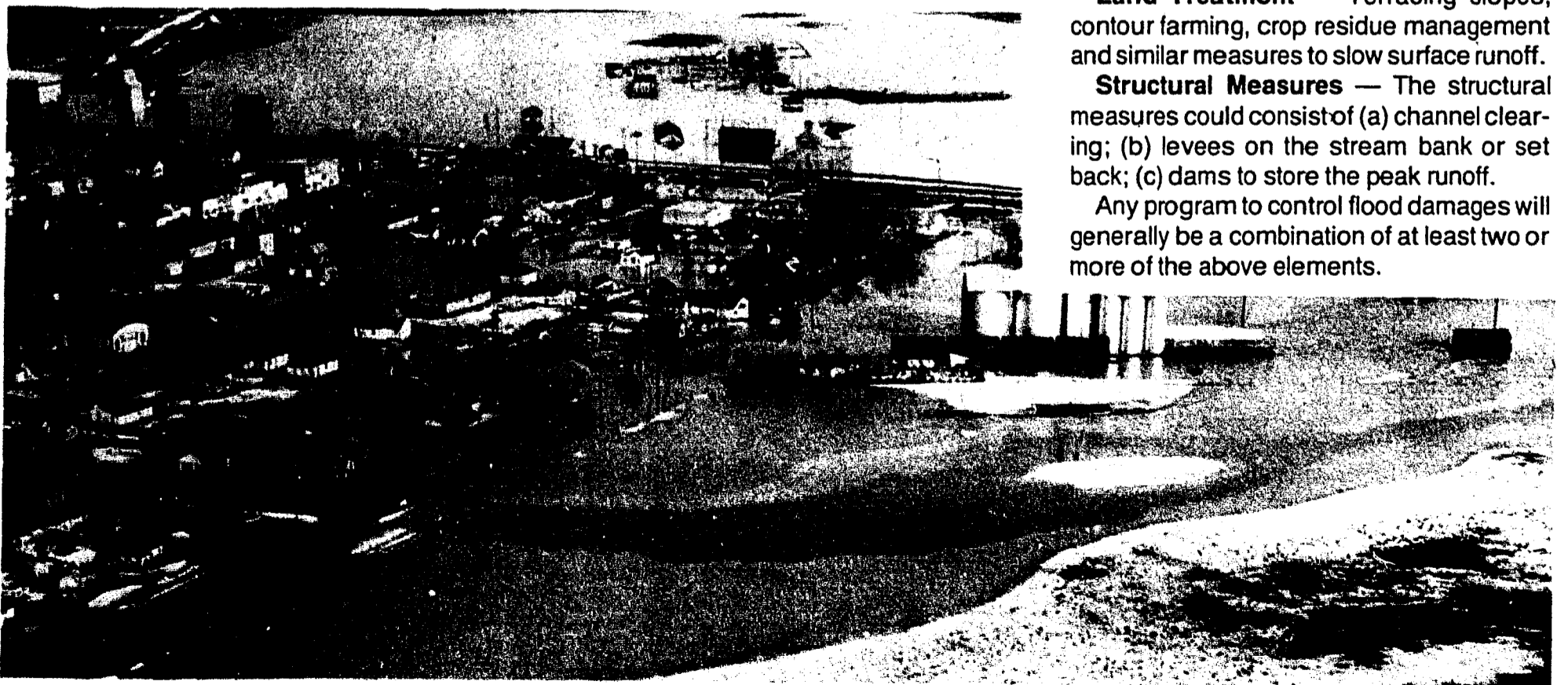
Modified Reservoir Operation

— Many flooded areas receive some protection from multiple-purpose reservoirs which have irrigation as a primary purpose. Operation for increased flood control would provide more space allotted to flood control at a minimum investment cost. There would be increased risk that the flood control space would not fill for later irrigation use. Improved runoff forecast methods, however, would reduce this risk.

Land Treatment — Terracing slopes, contour farming, crop residue management and similar measures to slow surface runoff.

Structural Measures — The structural measures could consist of (a) channel clearing; (b) levees on the stream bank or set back; (c) dams to store the peak runoff.

Any program to control flood damages will generally be a combination of at least two or more of the above elements.



IRRIGATION

Irrigated lands in the Snake River basin in Idaho were estimated to total 3,355,000 acres in 1973. Of that total, 2,365,000 acres were in the southeastern portion of the basin upstream from King Hill, 850,000 in southwestern Idaho, and the remaining 140,000 acres in the Salmon and Clearwater portion of the basin.

Estimates of the irrigated area of Idaho in future years are based on population growth in the United States and the area necessary for Idaho to maintain its historical share of the national market. The additional area within the Snake River basin which would be irrigated between 1973 and 2020 is expected to be between 845,000 and 1,230,000 acres. Also, 265,000 acres of water-short irrigated lands now need additional water supplies.

New diversions of water required for the year 2020 would range from 4.1 million to 5.6 million acre-feet per year. Depletions would range from 1.9 million to 3.2 million acre-feet per year.

The water supply needed for new irrigation and the water-short lands would be obtained from the total existing water resource through more efficient water management practices, added groundwater pumping, use of available streamflows in some places, and possibly additional reservoir storage.

INDIAN AFFAIRS

In the Snake River basin there are three separate Indian reservations. These are the Shoshone-Bannock (Fort Hall) Reservation near Pocatello; the Shoshone-Paiute (Duck Valley) straddling the Idaho-Nevada border and the Nez Perce Reservation east of Lewiston.

Many current conflicts between Indians and non-Indians comes from their different social orders and distrust caused by past exploration and historical conflicts. There are many Indian people whose basic feelings to non-Indians is a desire to be left alone with a equitable resource base. This base includes the following items:

Hunting and Fishing Rights - The off-reservation rights of Indians to hunt and fish in their traditional areas has generally been specified in treaties with the United States. On an individual tribe basis several recent court cases have upheld Indian hunting and fishing rights priority over non-Indians but generally subject to minimum conservation practices. Further classification of these rights may be needed for the Idaho tribes.

Land Resource Base - The past policy of land allotments to individual Indians of reservation lands generally has allowed considerable acreages to move to non-Indian ownership. On some reservations the Tribal Council has started a policy to buy these lands back as they come up for sale. The

area of the Nez Perce and the Fort Hall reservations have been considerably reduced by government action since they were first established by treaty. The replacement of portions of the lost reservation land with unappropriated federal land close to the reservations may be a solution the courts would feel to be acceptable.

The Indian people have specific claims to the water originating on the original enlarged reservation area. Previous court action in other states appears to give a good basis for these Indian claims in Idaho. These claims to water origination not only on but also flowing through and next to the reservations need to be resolved by the courts.

MUNICIPAL AND INDUSTRIAL

In the Snake River Basin groundwater is the principal source of supply. A few communities and some cities use surface water supplies either as the source or to supplement their groundwater source. In the rural areas domestic water is almost entirely obtained from individual groundwater wells. Industrial water users, especially the larger concerns, normally provide their own source of water, generally from groundwater.

At the present time the total M&I water use in the basin is about 400,000 acre-feet per year. By the year 2020 the total use is estimated to be between 650,000 and 830,000 acre-feet of which consumptive use would be about 80,000 to 100,000 acre-feet. The water required for cooling in thermal power generation is not included.

Municipal and industrial water use is based primarily on population. The population of the state and the Snake River basin, both historic and projected, is shown on the following population growth graph.

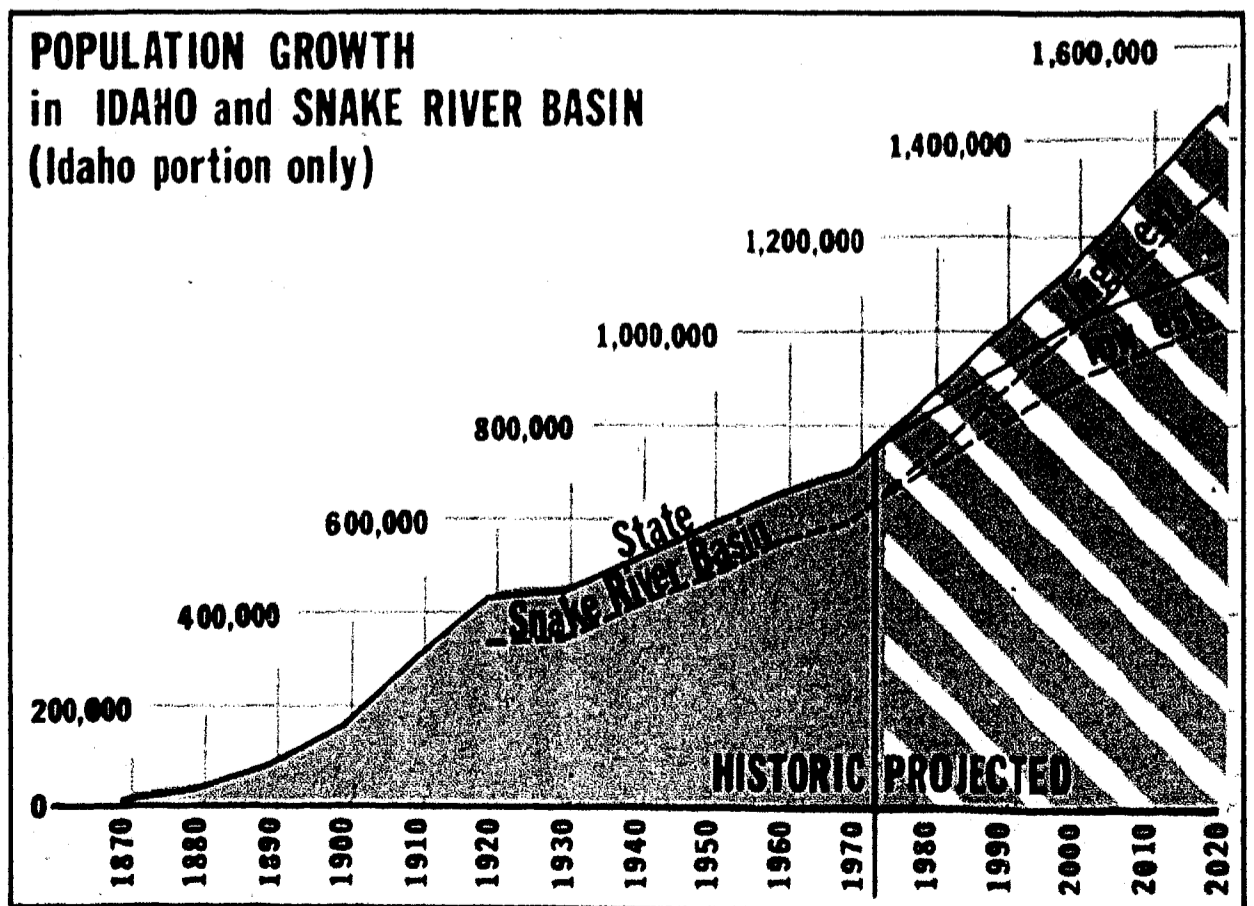
RECREATION

Recreation is Idaho's third largest industry. In 1973 it brought more than \$200 million of new money into the state, and was responsible, directly or indirectly, for the employment of about 50,000 people, or one-sixth of the total civilian labor force. The potential for the future is large. A 1973 survey by Idaho Division of Tourism and Industrial Development shows that the beauty and the high quality of Idaho's land, lakes, rivers, mountain scenery, and forest beauty has been a principal factor in the rapid growth of the industry.

The principal problems are to meet the growing need for recreation facilities and, at the same time, preserve an environment which will attract people to use Idaho's recreational assets. Idaho's Dept. of Parks Outdoor Recreation Plan shows a projected increase from about 94.4 million use days in 1970 to about 117.0 million in the year 2000.

The Outdoor Recreation Plan suggests six different types of parks and recreation areas. Those types cover the range from limited development for widely dispersed use in high-quality natural resource areas to facilities for highly concentrated use in and near population centers. They would include facilities for land-based and water-based recreation, and for preservation of scenic, historical, archaeological, and other unique resources as appropriate.

Water supplies necessary to satisfy increased recreational pressures varies by use. The largest requirement will undoubtedly be in the form of free-flowing rivers. The National Wild and Scenic River System is the most prominent of free-flowing river proposals. However, state and local action could accomplish essentially the same purpose.



LAND MEASURES

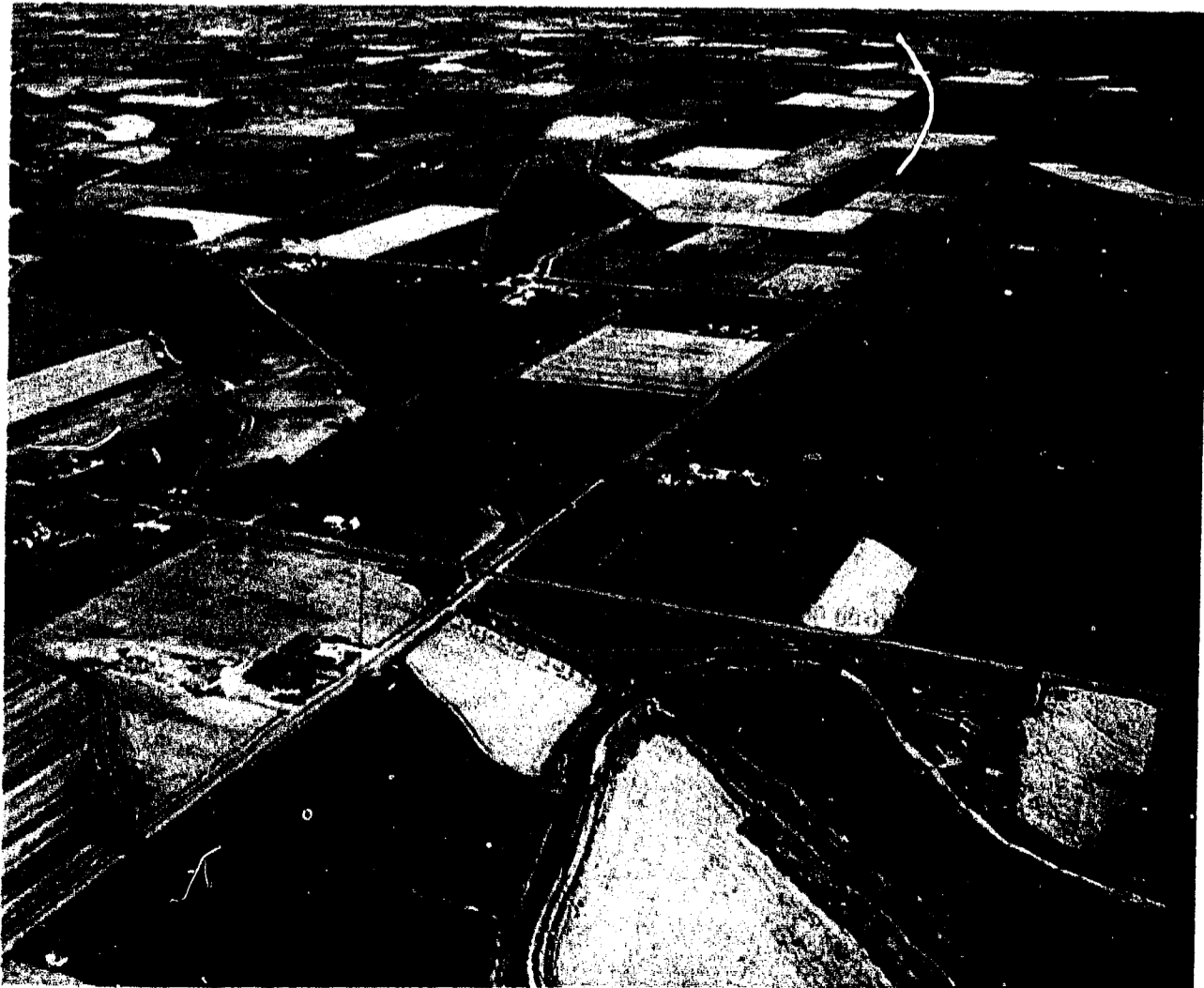
Land needs to be cared for to keep it and its water in good condition. The care it needs is called "Land Measures."

Woodland generally is in good condition and naturally protects the soil and water. Roads, timber harvest sites, campgrounds and other heavily used areas erode seriously in harsh weather. Intensified management and care in utilizing woodlands are needed to prevent such damages.

Rangeland is generally that which is too rough for cropping and too dry for woodland. Most rangeland is stable and the vegetative cover prevents serious erosion. However a few critical areas erode seriously and hamper range improvement and sediment damages farms, roads, reservoirs and pollutes streams. The most widely needed treatment, is acceleration of the present program of management.

Cropland is generally more subject to erosion than woodland or rangeland. Several dry farm areas and some irrigated lands are eroding seriously and are causing sediment damage to property and pollution of streams. Erosion on cropland can be reduced by structural means but the most effective control is by proper use and management of the land itself.

Irrigated land needs good management of irrigation as well as proper management of the land itself. Proper irrigation minimizes erosion. Reuse of irrigation runoff water keeps silt on the land and out of the streams and rivers. Many surface irrigation systems need improvement and some need conversion to sprinkler systems to facilitate water management.



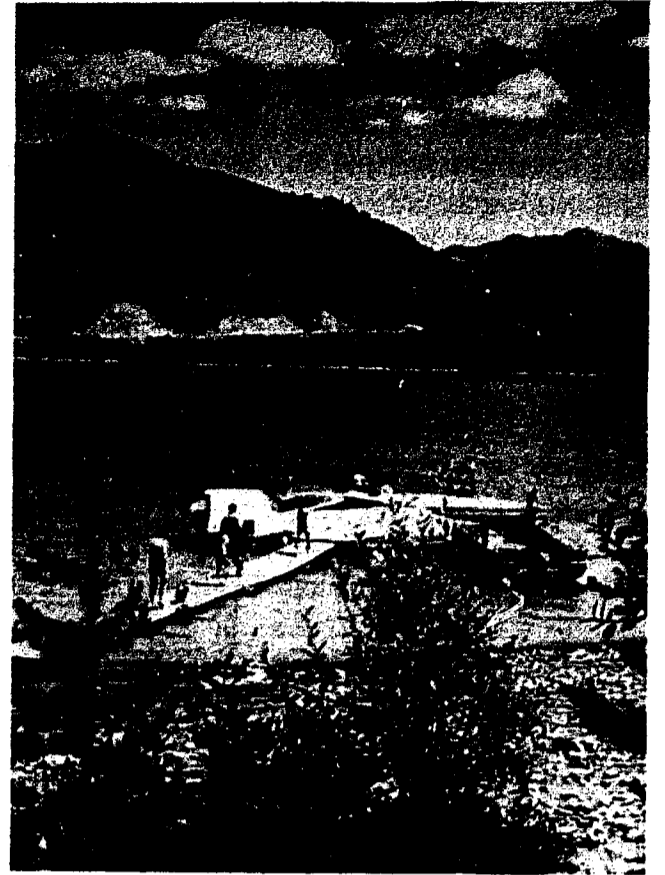
FISH AND WILDLIFE

Economic Aspects — Fish and wildlife are among Idaho's best known natural assets. Even so, there is a large unsatisfied demand for more fish and wildlife than are now produced. Thus, future economic values to the state are limited only by production capability. In 1973, about 840,000 resident and non-resident licenses and tags for fish and game were sold in Idaho and produced an income to the state of about \$4.6 million. It is estimated that sportsmen received values of about \$170 million for fish and wildlife in the period.

Basic problems affecting fish and wildlife populations are: (1) the availability of critical habitat, for example, big-game winter range or feeding areas; (2) the loss of fish access to spawning and rearing habitat; and (3) the availability of sportsmen access.

Actions to increase populations:

Fish — Important action to increase fish populations include: (1) increased production of fish by hatcheries or by other means; (2) watershed management, land-use regulation, and additional waste treatment to improve quantity and quality of runoff; (3) such actions as screening diversion canals, modifying project operations, restoring altered channels and placer-mining areas, and providing spawning channels; (4) improvement in facilities to pass salmon and steelhead through the Columbia and Lower Snake River dams; (5) providing increased public access by acquisition, greenway programs; and (6) research on improved genetics and possible introduction of new species. Some actions may involve conflict with other economic development potentials.



Wildlife — The perpetuation of wildlife populations, require protection of existing habitat and the provision for new and improved habitats. This can be accomplished by actions such as (1) the creation of greenways along streams; (2) the creation of wildlife areas dispersed through new agricultural developments; (3) watershed improvement as discussed under Land Measures; (4) the setting aside or acquiring of critical areas, such as big-game winter range, sage-grouse migration routes, waterfowl areas; and other areas which are now available; (5) supplemental winter feeding of elk; and (6) providing adequate public access for harvest of wildlife.

NAVIGATION

Facilities to aid navigation on the Columbia River were made available in the early 1900s. Major emphasis on inland navigation began in 1938 with completion of Bonneville Dam and Locks. With completion of Lower Granite Dam and Lock in 1975, an inland waterway will extend 465 miles from the Pacific Ocean to Lewiston, Idaho. Port facilities are now being constructed at Lewiston to handle the waterway traffic expected in the near future.

There is presently some navigation on the Snake River upstream from Lewiston. This is primarily a few very shallow draft commercial boats which travel between Lewiston and Johnson Bar primarily for recreational purposes. Low summer flows plus variations caused by upstream power peaking operations create problems to such navigation.

Dworshak Dam, located on the North Fork of the Clearwater River, was authorized for flood control, power production and navigation. Navigation involves use of the 53-mile long reservoir for the towing of logs. Logs would be trucked to the reservoir, floated to the dam, and then lifted out to trucks.

AQUACULTURE

Aquaculture is the practice of raising fish and shellfish in closely managed habitats. 1973 records indicate that an estimated 19 million pounds of rainbow trout, or nearly 90% of the U.S. production of processed rainbow trout, was produced in Idaho by commercial hatcheries. In addition, an estimated 200,000 pounds of channel catfish were produced. State and federal hatcheries in Idaho produce about 26 million fish a year.

The commercial rainbow trout industry in Idaho is located mainly in the southern part of the state along the Snake River between Twin Falls and Hagerman. The reason for such concentrated location is the availability of a large supply of spring waters having excellent quality and a temperature suitable for the raising of fish.

On an average, under current management practices, one cubic foot per second of water, can support an annual fish production of approximately 10,000 pounds. However, aquaculture is a non-consumptive user of the state's water resources, in that nearly all of the water used is passed back into the streams.

The factors influencing future growth of the food fish industry in Idaho are:

- *Water resource development*
- *Increase in production costs*
- *Federal limitations on fish farm effluent quality*
- *Marketing practices*
- *Management practices*

Aquaculture is an important component of Idaho industry and economic growth as evidenced by the 1973 fish production estimated gross value of \$26 million.

URBAN LANDS

In the Idaho portion of the Snake River basin there are 11 urban growth centers that contain two-thirds of the basin's population. These growth centers are Lewiston, Nampa-Caldwell, Boise, Twin Falls — Jerome, Ketchum — Hailey, Pocatello, Idaho Falls, Moscow, Payette — Fruitland, Burley-Rupert and Rexburg. The major water related problems are:

Encroachment on Rural Lands — Encroachment comes from haphazard growth, especially the leapfrogging of subdivisions and commercial strip development outside urban boundaries.

Some urban growth relief can be gained by encouraging orderly development in central areas outside the major urban centers. The many counties without growth centers need growth in at least one town. The following are measures to encourage such rural central development.

- Legislation could be passed that would allow rural towns to give a property tax break to new industry.

- Available state matching funds for developing industrial centers.

Additional methods to assist existing cities in maintaining compactness and orderly growth are:

- Tax all suburban land at its market value.
- A substantial tax on unimproved urban land sales so the increase in value caused by its location to city services would be partially returned to the city.
- Additional controls could be established on housing loans. Some lenders in outlying subdivisions of urban areas have minimum standards.
- Required provision of sewer and water main lines along the fringe areas would keep new subdivisions from scattering.

Irrigation Water — Many cities require irrigation water be provided in new subdivisions on irrigated land. When the home is in an irrigation district, the home owner is required to pay for the water even if it is not able to be used. Additional legislative authority may be desirable to allow landowners to sell their water rights provided the irrigation district is also protected.

Another irrigation water problem in urban areas is the need for greater public safety in regard to open ditches and canals. In higher risk areas additional structural protection is needed.

Urban Outdoor Enjoyment — Consideration should be given to providing strip parks or greenways along irrigation water courses including canals and drains. Fish could be planted in city water courses possibly for year around fishing.

ELECTRIC POWER

By the year 2020, the electric power requirements for the state of Idaho will be about 12,000 mw (megawatts) compared with about 1,800 mw presently (1980). This

is the equivalent to the output from 12 - 1000 mw baseload thermal plants. Actual generation inside the state of Idaho is now 900 mw. If the existing trend continues, beginning in 1980, a new plant would be built every 4 years. In addition, 8,000 mw of peak load would need to be met by importation and/or new facilities. These numbers, in themselves, are important only in that they indicate the magnitude of future requirements.

Electric power planning is a region-wide dynamic process. It involves continually monitoring the trends in demand and the latest technological developments. The goal is to maintain a comfortable margin between peak load requirements and generating capabilities, whether the capabilities are in Idaho or elsewhere. Studies to date have explored the possibility of development in Idaho to meet Idaho loads. Idaho's future needs for more energy resources are entwined with the future energy goals for the nation — that the United States become self-sufficient with respect to its total energy needs. Already the shift from petroleum-based energy sources to electric sources has begun.

So long as population growth continues and present standards of living are maintained, the basic decision the people of Idaho face is not whether to build more electric power sources, but where, and what kind. The state of the art of generating commercial electric power today offers only three sources: (1) hydroelectric, (2) coal-fired, and (3) nuclear power plants. Undeveloped hydroelectric potentials are limited in Idaho. The major sites considered would produce only 1,400 mw while all new sites would produce 5,000 mw of power during low water flow years.

There is a probability that geothermal, solar and other power sources can be developed in the future, but not soon enough to meet major foreseeable demands.

TODAY'S WATER SUPPLY

The basic problem is to provide adequate water supplies when needed for a variety of uses in the Snake River Basin.

The water resources which can be managed, conserved, developed, and used to solve the problem are limited. They include surface and groundwater supplies; the existing system of storage facilities; and sites for possible new storage, either on stream or offstream. Weather modification by cloud seeding may be possible in selected watersheds.

The dry cycle of 1929-1942 had a devastating impact on water supplies. Existing storage is sufficient to fully control the runoff if that dry period should reoccur. The dry period can be illustrated by showing effects at key sites on Snake River.

Site	Time Period	Flow in cfs
Wyoming - Idaho Stateline	1929-1968 Ave.	8,100
	Lowest Year	3,700
	Lowest Month	900
Milner Dam	1929-1968 Ave.	1,600
	Lowest Year	200
	Lowest Month	5
City of Weiser	1929-1968 Ave.	15,700
	Lowest Year	10,200
	Lowest Month	7,100
Hells Canyon Dam	1929-1968 Ave.	17,000
	Lowest Year	11,000
	Lowest Month	7,200
Clarkston, Washington	1929-1968 Ave.	47,400
	Lowest Year	28,900
	Lowest Month	12,400

(These figures have been adjusted to reflect 1970 levels of development and include Teton Reservoir and Dworshak Reservoir storage. The small overall Ririe Reservoir storage effects are not included.)