

## STATE CHAMBER TELLS IDAHO TAX HISTORY

(This is the fifth of a series of articles dealing with taxation in Idaho and prepared by Glen Balch under the direction of the State Chamber of Commerce.)

### Tax Topics

The term "painless extraction" may have originated with dentists, but the practice has long been used with considerable success by governments in collecting revenue from the public.

The excellence of this "painless extraction" process, from the standpoint of governments, is that it gets the money in such an easy, gentle, but nevertheless, firm manner that the contributor is hardly aware of it. The method is generally known as "indirect taxation," meaning that the collection is carried on by some other agency than the government, a sort of systematized and very efficient buck-passing as it were.

Indirect taxation came into official favor about the time the public began to take brow-furrowed cognizance of the size of its property tax bill. It became apparent that the limit had been reached and some new method of raising governmental funds must be devised if the government bodies were to be able to keep up the gratifying spending.

### The Consumer Pays

In casting about for such a method, indirect taxation was discovered and the unsuspecting public was subjected to an experiment in "painless extraction." It worked and a steady stream of painlessly extracted revenue began to flow into governmental coffers. The joker in the deck is that the consumer, who is frequently a tax payer, pays the bill.

In indirect taxation the theory, employed by deluding him into thinking that he is getting something for his money—something other than government, of course. Human nature is such that it doesn't care to pay to be governed.

On method of indirect taxation that has been found in general favor is the adding to the cost of certain articles, the addition to go to the governmental treasuries. This has the additional and likewise very pleasing feature of placing the burden of collection upon certain industries. The government wisely stays out of the picture as much as possible and the consumer generally doesn't pause to consider the amount of the purchase price that finds its way into governmental coffers.

### Indirect Taxes

The best example of painless extraction in Idaho is the gasoline tax. A law placing a levy of 2 cents on each gallon of gasoline sold in the state was enacted in 1923. The auditor's report for the fiscal biennium of 1922-1924 shows that the gas tax collections totalled \$753,112.37, quite a neat little sum.

That, however, was just the beginning. For the next biennium the collections totalled \$1,895,914.27. At present time the levy has been increased to 5 cents per gallon and revenue from this source as shown by the last auditor's report was \$4,872,481.70.

Other forms of indirect taxation, not all of which have been used in Idaho however, are sales tax, license tax, amusement tax, luxury tax, tobacco tax and occupational tax. The Kilowatt tax and oleomargarine tax, both of which are enforced in Idaho at present, are examples of "painless extraction."

During the past biennium we find that the state department of agriculture collected \$253,669.34 in license and inspection fees. The state bureau of insurance collected "premium taxes" totalling \$412,402.71, at a rate of 2 percent on gross premiums of foreign companies and 1 percent of mutual premiums. A seer isn't needed to tell us that in the final analysis the man who pays the premium pays the "premium tax."

### Taxes Not Unjust

Let us take the bureau of insurance for illustration purposes. From annual licenses, agents certificates, other permits and licenses, filing annual statements, filing articles and premium taxes, it collected in the recent biennium a total of \$552,799.26, all of which went into the general fund to help defray the ordinary expenses of state government. In other words the insurance industry collected more than half a million dollars for the state from Idaho policy holders.

This article is not to be taken as a condemnation of indirect taxation. Such a method of raising governmental revenue has merit and no study of our revenue system will be complete unless it is given due consideration.

## 17,000 Cars of Produce

Seventeen thousand carloads of produce have been shipped from Idaho since the beginning of the present shipping season on July 1, L. G. Schultz, chief federal produce inspector, reported last Friday.

The inspections, ordinarily represent 90 percent of the total shipment.

Last year the inspections totalled 21,947 carloads for the same period. The bulk of the movement is potatoes.

## INTERESTING ITEMS FROM JULIAETTA

### Missionary Meets

The Baptist Missionary Society met last Thursday at the home of Mrs. Grace Stinson, with 20 ladies attending. A program honoring Geo. Washington was enjoyed, with special music by Mesdames Atherton, Spray, Cochran, Steel and Miss Berger. Dainty refreshments were served at the close of the meeting.

### Farm Home Burns

Shortly after noon on last Friday, the farm home of Mr. and Mrs. Ira Fix of Fix Ridge burned to the ground. The fire, of undetermined origin, began on the second floor and was discovered when one of the girls started upstairs. Mrs. Fix, ill with the mumps, and her daughters were in the house, Mr. Fix and Jack having left for town. They were stopped by neighbors, after the Fixes had telephoned for help; but they managed to save only a few things. Some insurance was carried. Mr. and Mrs. Fix and family are living in the Ralph Richardson home at present.

### Funeral Services Sunday

Funeral services were conducted Sunday from the Lutheran church for Mrs. George Denner, 47, who passed away at Orofino Thursday. The Rev. Otto G. Ehlen, Cameron, had charge of the service, with a mixed choir, furnishing the music. Interment was in the Fix Ridge cemetery. Pall-bearers were Wallace Hutchison, S. S. Taber, Robert Hall and Wm. Heimgartner.

Mrs. Denner, born in Nebraska, is survived by her widower and seven children, William, Adolph, Freida, Ella, Elsie, Martha and Ernest; a sister, Mrs. Harms, of Medical Lake, Wash., and several nieces and nephews.

### Surprise Party

Another enjoyable evening was spent when a large crowd of self-invited guests walked in un-announced at the Wm. Spray home last Saturday evening. Pinocle was played at seven tables; prizes for high score going to Mr. and Mrs. John Carlton, after Mrs. Carlton and Mrs. Gruell had tied, cut for high card. Consolation prizes were awarded Mrs. Wm. Spray and Mr. Gunther for low score. Lunch was served at midnight. Attending were Messrs. and Mesdames Walter Cochran, Cecil Gruell, Dennis Buckle, Manford Nutt, Jack Heacox, Horst Gunther, Wayne Steele, Frank Spray, Wm. Carlton, Wm. Spray and Mrs. Lou Spray, Gladys Berger, Ruby Spray, Opal Spray, Thelma Spray, Everett Millard, Ralph Millard, John Carlton and Mr. Hansen.

### Personals

Mr. and Mrs. Adolph Giese of Cream Ridge and Herman Giese, Lewiston, attended the funeral services for Mrs. Denner, Sunday.

Edgar Carlson spent the week-end in Moscow, visiting his parents.

Everett Custer spent Sunday here, returning to Genesee in the evening.

George Denner, son of Mrs. C. Denner, has returned from Los Angeles, Calif., where he spent several months for his health.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Carlton and children and Miss Ruby Spray were Lewiston visitors Saturday afternoon.

Mrs. Harms returned to Medical Lake Tuesday after spending several days with relatives.

Miss Gladys Berger is visiting friends at Arrow this week.

Bill Spray left Monday for Walla Walla where he will be employed.

### More Butterflies

The Potlatch canyon seems to be a wintering place for butterflies—at least several have been found at various times during the winter. Mrs. John Kite sent us a jar containing seven large ones, and they were all alive and apparently in good health. They found 18 of the "animals", or whatever head they come under, and captured seven of them.

## VERY PLEASANT BIRTHDAY SURPRISE BRIDGE-DINNER

Another of those very pleasant social affairs of the present winter season took place at the home of Mr. and Mrs. W. B. Deobald Friday night of last week when Mrs. Deobald planned and successfully executed a birthday surprise for her husband, whom she had persuaded to take his sister to her home at Juliaetta, while the invited guests gathered. He had expected only Dr. and Mrs. Christensen at his home for dinner that evening, but when he arrived there were enough people present to fill his home to capacity—and to say he was surprised is putting it very mildly. But Billy is a good sport and it wasn't long until he had lost his excitement and entered into the spirit of the evening.

Mrs. Deobald had prepared a delicious dinner of chili and all the necessary equipment to make it a very enjoyable affair, which was served at 7:00, after which bridge was played at nine tables. Mr. and Mrs. W. J. Carroll held high family score, while Miss Rilla Davidson was given the consolation for the ladies and Lester Crocker drew down that for the man.

After the games had been finished a large birthday cake, containing quite a few candles was brought out and Billy tested his ability to extinguish them with one breath—but he failed—and we hesitate to tell just what happened afterward, for there were at least five or six men who immediately declared they were going to have a birthday right away.

Those present were Messrs. and Mesdames Edgar Long, E. A. Deobald, W. A. Watts, H. B. Thompson, A. K. Carlson, W. J. Carroll, D. A. Christensen, Silvie Cook, R. H. Ramey, Geo. Leith, Wade Keene, Harold Thomas, F. H. Rider, J. B. Helpman, Lester Crocker, Miss Rilla Davidson, Mrs. W. L. McCreary, P. C. McCreary, Frank Curtiss, and the host and hostess, Mr. and Mrs. Deobald.

### Funeral of Mrs. Johns

Funeral services for Mrs. Louise M. Johns were held from the home Friday morning, February 5, at 10:00, with Rev. Edward J. Smith, pastor of the Community church conducting the services. She was 75 years of age at the time of her passing.

Louise Marie Crome was born July 28, 1856, at Wehre, Hanover, Germany, where she spent her girlhood and where she met and married Fred Joseph Johns. To this union one child was born.

Landing in America 44 years ago they went direct to Rosalia, Washington, going from there to Nez Perce prairie in 1896, where they resided for seven years, moving from there to Potlatch ridge. After a residence there of three years they came to Kendrick, where they made their home until 1913, moving from here to a farm on Texas ridge, where they resided for several years, later retiring to their home in Kendrick.

She was a lifelong member of the Lutheran church, a home lover and was greatly beloved for her many kind acts. She leaves to mourn their loss a daughter, a son-in-law, three grandsons, three granddaughters and eleven great-grandchildren.

### New Freight Rate

The new increased freight rate, allowed by the interstate commerce commission, goes into effect February 20. This will take another two cents off the price the farmer will receive for his wheat.

The railroads claim they are "going behind" all the time, yet some of them declared a very nice dividend the first of the year. It's the farmer that is going behind, and if someone doesn't do something to boost the price of his products pretty soon, he will not be the only one that is going to be behind—all of us are now in the same boat, with the exception of "big business."

### Among the Sick

E. H. Emery, who has been confined to his bed for the past two weeks with high blood pressure, is able to sit up a portion of each day, but still has to spend considerable time in bed.

S. A. McAllister, who was taken to St. Joseph's hospital, Lewiston, more than two weeks ago, was brought home by Mrs. McAllister Tuesday evening. He is still a very sick man.

### Realty Transfer

A warranty deed was filed in the recorder's office at Lewiston last Saturday transferring 40 acres of land in the Southwick section from J. L. Triplett to John L. Marby. The consideration was not given.

## COMMERCIAL CLUB HOLDS ANOTHER FINE MEETING

The Kendrick Commercial club met in regular monthly session Monday evening in the Raby Hotel, where a splendid dinner was served at 6:30, with 32 present, the wives of members making up a part of the number. It might be said that this was one of the most pleasant and profitable meetings held for some time. Several things of interest to all were discussed and action taken in some instances.

Very few of the committee heads had any report to make. However, George P. Barnum, who had attended the meeting of the State Chamber of Commerce at Lewiston recently, gave a brief outline of the proceedings and N. E. Walker, chairman of the highway committee, made a short talk regarding the highway situation, which had been talked over with Governor Ross at Lewiston, stating that the Governor had agreed to look into the matter and give us a hearing at a later date, all of which was good news to those assembled at the meeting.

The question of securing local stockyards was brought up and those in a position to know reported that the matter had been taken up with the railroad company and that they seemed willing to cooperate and perhaps build local yards, could a good available location be found. The matter was again referred to a committee for action.

H. B. Thompson, as head of the Educational committee, made a report, regarding the progress of the Parent-Teachers association and was very enthusiastic over the progress made thus far. He stated that a splendid program was being planned by the men for the meeting to be held next Monday evening, February 15, in the school house and asked all to be present and enjoy the evening.

Chairman Carroll, fully aware that the ladies present could add very materially to the success of the meeting, called upon several to make statements regarding the various activities they were interested in in the town. Mrs. N. E. Walker made a short talk on the Sunday school work in the Community church, Mrs. H. B. Thompson for the ladies aid and Mrs. W. B. Deobald for the Parent-Teachers association, of which organization she is president. Several other ladies made a few remarks expressing their pleasure at being present.

E. H. Dammarell, chairman of the local relief committee, made report of articles that had been donated for the relief store-house and disbursements made, stating that the local situation is well in hand, but that a little ready money was desirable for emergency cases, whereupon a free-will offering was made and \$13.25 turned over to Mr. Dammarell for such purposes as he deems necessary. The response of those in the community in a position to help those less fortunate has been very generous and the club feels very well pleased with itself for the good that has already been accomplished through its activities.

Various theories for the beautification of the town were brought forth—and all were good, but as it is yet a little early for such a movement, no direct action was taken. However, food for thought along that line was furnished by the ladies and there is every reason to believe that many of the suggestions will later be carried out.

Rev. Edward J. Smith spoke of organizing the organization of a Boy Scout troop in Kendrick and the matter was discussed quite freely by those interested, the result being a committee consisting of E. H. Dammarell, H. B. Thompson and Rev. Smith was appointed to report at the next meeting.

Each lady present was appointed a member of a committee to bring ideas as to the cleaning up and beautifying of our little city and we look for some real work along that line when spring-time comes again.

Taken as a whole, the meeting was very pleasant and profitable and each and every one seemed to enjoy the time spent there. It gave the ladies an idea of what the men of the town are trying to accomplish and the presence of the ladies lent courage to the men to make renewed effort.

### Entertained Bridge Club

The Afternoon Bridge club was very pleasantly entertained by Mrs. Geo. Leith last Thursday afternoon, when the game was played at three tables. Mrs. Harold Thomas won high score. Mrs. William Watts was an invited guest.

### Roosevelt Or Aj?

There are a whole lot of us on the outside looking in who wonder just what the outcome will be in case Alfred E. Smith of "Thoid" avenue, New York, again shies his brown derby into the political arena. Governor Roosevelt does not seem to care much for Al or for Tammany, which makes him without the pale of that branch of New York democracy. Can Roosevelt win the nomination without Tammany? Can Al win it with the aid of Tammany?

### E. H. MARTIN, LENORE HAS NARROW ESCAPE

Six inches of ice across the Clearwater river near Hatwai Saturday morning saved E. H. Martin, well known resident of the Lenore region, from a possible death by drowning when his car plunged off the North and South highway. The ice held the car up long enough to permit Martin to escape and crawl to the back of the river before it gave way and let the auto drop to the bottom of the river, says a report in the Lewiston Tribune.

The accident occurred at 10:30 a. m., about 200 yards west of Hatwai. Martin and his wife were coming to Lewiston from Lenore and traveling about 25 to 30 miles an hour, he said. Starting around a long curve the steering gear became disabled and the car went out of control.

Mrs. Martin, seeing an accident was inevitable, opened the door of the sedan and was standing on the running board when it crashed through a heavy guardrail post. The impact threw her to the ground and she rolled for almost 50 feet down the rocky hillside. Her arm was broken in two places between the wrist and elbow; her right hand injured and skin torn from her face and head.

The car plunged on down the steep embankment with Martin still at the wheel, trying frantically to keep it from leaping into the river. Bounding over rocks the car was given additional impetus and it hit the river's edge and careened 150 feet across the ice before it was stopped by a layer of slush.

Martin jumped out and heard a man on the south side of the stream calling, "get back to your wife." He turned and saw Mrs. Martin stretched out on the rocky hillside. Feeling his way, Martin safely reached shore. The automobile rested on the ice for about 10 minutes before it gave way, and sank to the bottom. It is estimated it rests in about 20 feet of water.

A wrecking crew of the Gray's Auto shop and State Traffic Officer Harry Clark were notified. After driving almost to Lapwai without seeing the wreck they returned and were rewarded by noticing a hole in the ice where the car had gone down and tracks showing where it had left the highway.

### Snow Delays Trains and Mail

Owing to a heavy snowstorm Tuesday and Tuesday night, accompanied by a strong wind, the railroad was blocked in several places between Troy and Spokane and the morning passenger train from Lewiston did not arrive in Kendrick until after 11:00.

W. R. Smith, star-route mail carrier between Kendrick and Southwick, was unable to make the entire trip in his car Wednesday, for the first time this winter. He was met by a team near Cameron and the mail taken on to that office and mail was also taken to Southwick by team. He returned to Kendrick. Practically the same procedure was gone through on Thursday.

The rural carriers out of Kendrick have so far been able to make their regular deliveries, but it was "hard sledding."

At Moscow, in the midst of the storm section, 98 inches of snow is said to have fallen during the past 18 days.

### New Kind of Insanity

The latest "fad" in the insanity pleas is called "alarm clock" insanity. This peculiar ailment is claimed to afflict the four Americans who are charged with the slaying of a native Hawaiian recently. This particular brand of insanity is said to affect the victim as though an alarm clock had gone off and caused all trouble, but instead of awakening them to their senses, it plunges them into "emotional" insanity—and that causes all the trouble. This is a new definition of the "unwritten law", where a man has a right to protect his own home and family, it is claimed.

## GRAIN MARKET UNSETTLED ORIENTAL GRAIN INACTIVE

Grain markets were unsettled during the week ending Feb. 5, influenced by the disturbed situation in the Orient, rapidly changing weather conditions in the domestic wheat belt and firmer liberal offerings of new wheat from the Southern Hemisphere, according to the Weekly Grain Review of the U. S. Bureau of Agricultural Economics. Wheat futures advanced rather sharply early in the week when severe weather in the Central West threatened damage to winter wheat. But it later declined when the weather moderated and trade reports indicated no serious crop injury. Rye, corn and other grains mostly followed the fluctuations in wheat. Flax was weaker under a continued slow demand from crushers.

World wheat markets, while somewhat irregular, strengthened slightly with some improvement in European demand following the relaxation of milling restrictions in France and Italy. Price advances however, were held in check by continued liberal offerings of new crop wheat from the Southern Hemisphere. Liverpool prices advanced slightly during the week and Continental markets developed a firmer tone with more active buying of foreign wheat. Italy has been a liberal purchaser of foreign wheats, particularly from the Southern Hemisphere, since the change in the milling quota and stocks of foreign wheat in Italy have increased, while stocks of domestic wheat, particularly in Southern districts, are reported low. Spain has purchased Argentine wheat during recent weeks, with supplies of native wheat reported relatively small. French purchases, including principally Manitoba, have become larger following the increase of the allowance of foreign wheat in milling mixtures to 10 percent. German trade in foreign wheat continued unimportant, but the relatively light offerings of native wheat were readily restricted by the insufficient allotment of foreign currency. Czechoslovakian markets were very dull, with buyers showing little interest and prices tending lower. Moderate trading in spot Russian wheat was in evidence in Belgium markets, with some interest apparent in American Hard Winters and Danubian wheat. A good business, particularly in Argentine wheat, was reported in Dutch markets.

Oriental grain markets were inactive under the influence of disturbed political conditions. The wheat, flour and cotton exchanges and most of the Chinese banks in Shanghai have been closed. Shipping is disrupted and the wharves are congested, according to Agricultural Commissioner Dawson. No Western wheat, exclusive of flood relief grain, arrived at Shanghai during January. Two cargoes of Australian wheat arrived at the last of the month and one cargo of Canadian wheat was reported sold. Arrivals of native wheat at Shanghai continued to be a small fraction of last year's arrivals.

World shipments continued of moderate volume, with about three-fifths of the total consisting of Southern Hemisphere shipments, which amounted to 9,634,000 bushels during the week, about evenly divided between Argentine and Australia. Black Sea shipments totaled only 584,000 bushels of which 408,000 was of Russian wheat. At the close of the market Feb. 5, Argentine Barusso wheat afloat was quoted at Liverpool at 54c and Argentine wheat from New South Wales at 57c per bushel. No. 1 Hard Winter Feb. shipment from Atlantic ports was offered at 59c. No. 3 Manitoba from Vancouver afloat sold at London at 58 $\frac{1}{4}$ c per bushel. Good native milling wheat was quoted at Hamburg at \$1.58, at Paris at \$1.66, at Milan at \$1.57 and at Copenhagen at 57c per bushel. American Durum was quoted CIF Marseilles at 83c, and CIF at Naples at 57c per bu.

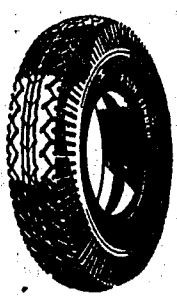
Pacific Coast markets were relatively weaker than those at Eastern points, largely as a result of political disturbances in the Orient which have practically eliminated export demand for Western wheat. No export sales for wheat were made during the week, but a few small sales of flour were reported to the Philippine Islands. Receipts at Puget Sound and Columbia river terminals decreased and totaled only 765 cars compared with 892 cars a year ago. Demand from domestic mills was of moderate volume, but sales to California were rather limited since mills and industries in that state were using mostly wheat purchased earlier in the season. At the close of the market Feb. 5 B.



**GOODYEAR**

**"GOT FIVE DOLLARS?"**

... we'll give you 2 cents for it, and a marvelous full oversize



**GOODYEAR PATHFINDER**

**\$4.98**

Size 4.40-21 (29 x 4.40)

All sizes equally low

Why not beat a blow-out to it? It costs little to have that fine, relaxed feeling of knowing that your tire means a through ticket when you are in a hurry to get somewhere.

If you don't believe our Goodyear tire values are the best in town, just come in and give us three minutes to prove it. We'll do it in a way you'll never forget!

You save here on tubes, too.

**KENDRICK GARAGE CO.**

DEOBALD BROS., Props.

**KENDRICK, IDAHO**

**LINCOLN'S AUTOBIOGRAPHY**

At the request of a friend just before the great contest in 1860, Lincoln wrote the following autobiography. Its genuineness is attested by David Davis, Lyman Thumblin and Charles Sumner:

I was born February 12, 1809, in Hardin County, Kentucky. My parents were both born in Virginia, of distinguished families—second families, perhaps I should say. My mother, who died in my tenth year, was of a family of the name of Hanks, some of whom now reside in Adams and others in Macon Counties, Illinois. My paternal grandfather, Abraham Lincoln, emigrated from Rockingham County, Virginia, to Kentucky, about 1781 or 2, when a year or two later he was killed by Indians, not in battle, but by stealth, when he was laboring to open a farm in the forest. His ancestors, who were Quakers, went to Virginia from Berks County, Pennsylvania. An effort to identify them with the New England family of the same name ended in nothing more definite than a similarity of Christian names in both families, such as Enoch, Levi, Mordecai, Solomon, Abraham, and the like.

My father, at the death of his father, was but six years of age; and he grew up literally without education. He removed from Kentucky to what is now Spencer County, Indiana, in my eighth year. We reached our new home about the time the State came into the Union. It was a wild region, with many bears and other wild animals still in the woods. There I grew up. There were some schools, so called; but no qualification was ever required of a teacher beyond "reading, writing, and ciphering" to the Rule of Three. If a straggler, supposed to understand Latin, happened to sojourn in the neighborhood, he was

looked upon as a wizard. There was absolutely nothing to incite ambition for education. Of course, when I came of age, I did not know much. Still, somehow, I could read, write, and cipher to the Rule of Three, but that was all. I have not been to school since. The little advance I now have upon this store of education, I have picked up from time to time under the pressure of necessity.

I was raised to farm work, which I continued until I was twenty-two. At twenty-one I came to Illinois and passed the first year in Mason County. Then I got to New Salem (at that time in Sangamon, now in Menard County), where I remained a year as a sort of clerk in a store. Then came the Black Hawk War; and I was elected a Captain of Volunteers—a success which gave me more pleasure than any I have had since. I went the campaign, was slated, ran for the Legislature the same year (1832), and was beaten—the only time I ever have been beaten by the people. The next and three succeeding biennial elections I was elected to the Legislature. I was not a candidate afterwards. During this legislative period I had studied law, and removed to Springfield to practice it. In 1846 I was once elected to the Lower House of Congress. Was not a candidate for re-election. From 1849 to 1854, both inclusive, practiced law more assiduously than ever before. Always a Whig in politics, and generally on the Whig electoral tickets, making active canvasses. I was losing interest in politics, when the repeal of the Missouri Compromise aroused me again. What I have done since then is pretty well known.

Yours very truly,  
A. LINCOLN.

No matter what your printing needs may be, we can do it for you.

**PERSONALS**

Miss Nina Newman spent the week-end in Spokane.  
Miss Josephine Deagen went to Moscow Sunday.  
Mr. and Mrs. Herman Schupfer and daughter were Lewiston visitors Sunday.  
Mrs. Loyd Stanton is visiting at the home of her mother, Mrs. Thos. McDowell.  
Fred Flaig of St. Maries visited at the Thos. McDowell home over the week-end.  
Nellie and Irvan Woodward of Leland visited at the Ben Cummings home last week-end.  
Miss Margaret McDowell, Mrs. Harry Flaig and Mrs. Loyd Stanton were Lewiston visitors Tuesday.  
Mr. and Mrs. W. C. Jones, Mrs. Rollin Wilkins and Wayne Beloit of Lewiston were Kendrick visitors Monday.  
Mr. and Mrs. Silvie Cook and daughter went to Agatha Sunday to visit Mrs. Cook's mother, Mrs. Dean Wright.  
Mrs. O. C. Aiken went to Lewiston Saturday for a visit with her daughter, Mrs. Geo. Crocker, and family. Her little grandson has been quite ill.

**Cuddys Reach Destination**

Friends of Mr. and Mrs. Dick Cuddy will be pleased to learn that they reached their destination at Corona, California, without mishap. A short letter from them follows:

"After spending a very pleasant week at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Lee McCormick in Salem, Oregon, we started for the sunny south early Thursday morning, January 28, and drove to Yreka, California. Snow in the Siskiyou Mountains was about four feet deep, but the snow plows were busy keeping the roads clear.  
"Our second day's drive took us as far as Modesto, and our third day's drive brought us to Corona at 5:10 p. m., where we were greeted by Mr. and Mrs. Wayne Coville and a host of friends.  
"Our first evening here we enjoyed a beautiful dinner party, which was given in our honor by Mr. and Mrs. Coville.  
"This is the end of our first week of sunshine which we have enjoyed very much.  
Their present address is 713 Vicentia street, Corona, California.

**Nez Perce War On Noxious Weeds**

Desirous of abating the damaging effects of noxious weeds in the agricultural areas of Nez Perce county, the commissioners have issued an order declaring and specifying the kinds of weeds that are destructive to agricultural interests, calling for their elimination and fixing and designating the areas in which this shall be carried out.

Notice will be served all property owners of the county requiring them to exterminate the noxious weeds specified, whether found on public or private land, as follows.

Russian thistle, fann weed, Jim Hill mustard, Canadian thistle, morning glory, quack grass and the California puncture vine.  
Russian thistle, fann weed and mustard must be destroyed by burning, cutting, pulling or plowing under not later than May 15 in the low lands and June 10 in the high lands. Canadian thistle, morning glory and quack grass and puncture vine are to be fought continuously until Sept. 1.

If you will look at the quotations on the financial page you will see that quite a generous portion of those German securities floated in this country by our international bankers have already been cancelled.

**LENORE NEWS ITEMS**

Alice Fraser spent Tuesday night at the Harve Southwick home.  
Grace Koker and father, Mr. Jennings, spent Friday at the Harve Southwick home.  
Mr. and Mrs. Norman Koker spent Sunday with Mrs. Koker's mother of Lenore.  
Mr. and Mrs. Harry Emerson and two children and Mrs. S. A. Vaughn spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Boyd Cook and family of Lenore.  
Mr. and Mrs. Neal Vaughn and two children spent Sunday with Mrs. Vaughn's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Walter Terry, of Cavendish.  
The W. M. A. ladies of Lenore made a quilt for their pastor, Mr. English, and family of Clarkston.  
Mr. and Mrs. Lee McFadden and children spent Sunday at the Foster McFadden home.  
Mr. and Mrs. Harry Powell spent Sunday evening at the Foster McFadden home.  
Those on the sick list this week are Mrs. Hanks, Mrs. S. A. Vaughn, Mrs. Boyd Cook and June York.  
Mr. and Mrs. Glen Daggett spent Sunday evening at the Hugo Eberhardt home. The evening was passed in card playing.  
Walter Eberhardt spent Monday at the Glen Daggett home.  
Freland Whybark went to Juliaetta after spending a week at the Wm. Daggett home.  
Mrs. Charles Foster returned to her home in Clarkston after spending two weeks at the Eberhardt home, where she was taking care of her daughter, Mary Foster.  
Joseph, Abion and Gertrude Eberhardt and Alice and Mary Foster went to Clarkston Saturday, returning Monday.  
Miss Mary Foster has returned to her school at the Star district after a three week's absence due to illness.  
Mr. and Mrs. Charles Haag and daughter, Freda, of Lenore returned Monday from above Ahsahka, where they were visiting friends.  
Mr. and Mrs. Norman Koker, Mrs. Southwick and Irene drove to Orofino to see Mrs. Southwick's mother, Mrs. Gilmore, who is very ill. Irene was also going to have some dental work done.

**TEAKEAN GOSSIP**

The weather continues cold and the snow keeps drifting, keeping folks busy, shoveling trails.

The community club met at the home of Mrs. Orval Choate last Thursday and tied quilts for Mrs. Choate. Raymon Frazier visited friends here last week.

Mr. and Mrs. J. B. West and children are stopping with Mrs. West's parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Butler, they having lost their home by fire in Orofino last week. They expect to rent the Ray Smith farm here and move into it as soon as the roads are in better condition.

A canned fruit shower was given to Mr. and Mrs. Elwood Brock at their home last Saturday.  
There was a telephone meeting held at the school house last Saturday afternoon.

Carroll Groseclose helped Mr. Nead cut wood and haul it in last Friday.  
Mrs. Edgar Weakly and Mrs. Joe Choate visited with Mrs. William Groseclose last Friday.

**Banks Be Closed Friday**

Both local banks will be closed all day Friday in observance of Lincoln's birthday anniversary.

Advertisers appreciate your trade.

**WE HAVE IN STOCK**

ROLLED WHEAT — ROLLED OATS — ROLLED BARLEY — EAR CORN — GROUND CORN — CRACKED CORN  
SHORTS — MILL-RUN — O. K. COW-FEED BRAN  
O. K. EGG MASH — O. K. CHICK STARTER  
O. K. GROWING MASH — BABK CHICK SCRATCH — GROWING CHICK SCRATCH — GRIT — SHELL  
OIL MEAL — DRIED BUTTERMILK — GROUND BONE — STOCK SALT — DAIRY SALT  
CLEARWATER - POTLATCH - RAMONA PRINCESS and the VOLLMER CLEARWATER  
Brands of Flour

**Vollmer Clearwater Co.**  
KENDRICK, IDAHO

**AT THE CHURCHES**

**The Lutheran Church**  
Otto G. Ehlen, Pastor  
Cameron, Emanuel:  
9:30 Sunday school  
10:30 Divine services in English  
3 p. m. Wednesday, Lenten services in English  
Julietta, Zion:  
1 p. m. Sunday school.  
2 p. m. Divine services in German  
Full Gospel Mission  
10 a. m. Sunday school.  
11 a. m. Church services.  
Services each Sunday evening at 8 o'clock.  
Prayermeeting each Friday evening at 8 o'clock.  
Everybody welcome.

**Kendrick Community Church**  
Rev. Edward J. Smith, Pastor

At Kendrick:  
Bible school for all ages at 9:45 and 10:00 a. m.  
Young People's meeting at 6:45, Lizzie Hoffman, leader. A report of the institute at Moscow will be given by delegates.  
Preaching at 7:30 p. m. Sermon subject, "The True Optimism."

At Southwick:  
Bible school at 10:00 a. m.  
Preaching at 11:00 a. m.  
Everybody is heartily invited to all these services.

**Want An Elephant?**

Tusco, the largest elephant in captivity, now resident of the zoo at Portland, Oregon, and which recently went on a rampage that cost many an anxious moment among the populace of that city, is seeking a home. They will give it to anyone who may want a pachyderm for a kitchen pet, or sumpin', or to grace his radio.

**THE KENDRICK GAZETTE**  
"Pulse of the Potlatch"

Published every Friday at Kendrick, Idaho, by P. C. McCreary Independent in Politics

Subscription \$1.50 per year.

Entered at the postoffice at Kendrick, Idaho, as second-class mail matter.

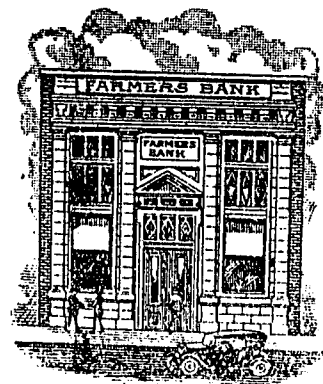
**One System**

Despite mass meetings, resolutions and reports, about the only person who appears to be able effectively to get rid of the gangster is another gangster.

**Harness Oil-ing and Repairing**

.....  
**Don't Forget Our Shoe Repairing**

**N. E. Walker**  
Kendrick - Idaho



**A Part Of The Community**

No individual, no business can really be a part of a community without living in that community. A true understanding of the real needs of the community can only be had from the closest of associations.

That is why we feel that this bank holds such a favorable position in this community. The people of the community feel and know that it understands their needs and because it is a vital part of the community itself.

BANK WITH US IN 1932

**THE FARMERS BANK**

E. A. Clarke, Pres.  
N.S. Vollmer-Hopkins, Vice-Pres.  
W. J. Carroll, Cashier

**Aim High In Life**

and you're bound to succeed, especially with the help of a Growing Savings Account.

A home — a start in business — an education for your children — a vacation trip — leisure and comfort in the autumn of life — whatever you prize most highly in this world can be won through the help of a Savings Account.

Start your account here — add something to it regularly on each pay day — keep the sun shining everlastingly in your heart!

Don't delay starting that account — do it now! Today!

SAVE HERE AND PROSPER!

**KENDRICK STATE BANK**

**"A Home Bank for Home People"**

**Aches and PAINS!**

When you take Bayer Aspirin you are sure of two things. It's sure relief, and it's harmless. Those tablets with the Bayer cross do not hurt the heart. Take them whenever you suffer from:

- Headaches
- Colds
- Sore Throat
- Rheumatism
- Neuritis
- Neuralgia
- Lumbago
- Toothache

When your head aches—from any cause—when a cold has settled in your joints, or you feel those deep-down pains of rheumatism, sciatica, or lumbago, take Bayer Aspirin and get real relief. If the package says Bayer, it's genuine. And genuine Bayer Aspirin is safe.

Aspirin is the trade-mark of Bayer manufacture of monoacetic acid ester of salicylic acid.

**BEWARE OF IMITATIONS**





# The High School Crier

**Thursday's Markets**

Wheat	43c
White-saced	41c
White-bulk	41c
Red-sacked	39c
Red-bulk	39c
Oats	95c
Barley	85c

**Beans**  
(No market)

**Local Ads**

**C. A. OPPENBORN**  
Attorney-At-Law  
Office at Residence  
Kendrick, Ida. Phone 363

**GENERAL REPAIR SHOP**  
Blacksmithing, Wood Work,  
Tire Setting, Wagon or  
Autoes, Disc Sharpening,  
Machine and Gun Repairing.  
**FRANK BROOKER**

**J. J. PICKERD**  
LICENSED EMBALMER AND  
UNDERTAKER

During bad weather we will furnish horse-drawn hearses

Auto equipment, lady attendant.  
Stock of goods at Kendrick.  
Phone 143 Kendrick or 6R Troy,  
or see  
N. E. Walker, Kendrick, or Smith  
Bros., Leland.

**COOK'S BARBER SHOP**

Facials a Specialty  
Hair Bobbing  
Baths  
**SILVIE COOK, Prop.**

**WANTED**

Cattle, Hogs and Sheep.  
Hides and Wool.  
Poultry  
Call  
**B. N. EMMETT & CO.**

**DR. GEO. W. MCKEEVER**  
Dental Surgeon  
Office Phone 812  
Kendrick, Idaho

**A. H. OVERSMITH**  
Attorney-at-Law  
Urquhart Bldg., 3rd St.  
Moscow, Idaho

**BROWER-WANN CO.**  
Funeral Directors  
1434 Main, Lewiston, Ida  
Our aim is to perfect ways  
and means of bringing you  
comfort and privacy and  
above all Specialized Service.  
Lewiston Phone 275  
or  
Kendrick Hardware Co.  
Kendrick, Idaho

**DRAYING**

We move anything that's Loose.  
Residence Phone 654  
**KENDRICK DRAY & ICE**  
Frank Boyd, Prop.

Cleaning - Pressing - Dyeing  
**CITY DYE WORKS**  
Repairs, Alterations and  
Relining  
We Clean and Block Hats  
J. S. BRYANT, Lewiston, Idaho  
122 New Sixth Street  
Postage Paid One Way  
MRS. O. C. AIKEN, Local Art.

**NOTICE**  
Dog taxes are now due and payable in the Village of Kendrick, Idaho. The amount is \$1.50 for each male dog and \$2.50 for each female dog. All dog owners who fail to comply with this ordinance are subject to having their dogs killed without further notice.  
Edgar Long, Village Marshal

**NOTICE**

Complaints have been received that chickens are running at large within the Village limits. Such is against the law and all owners who allow said chickens to run at large may have the same seized and killed, without further notice.  
Further—The noise caused by crowing roosters comes under the ordinance governing nuisances and same must be disposed of or confined in such a manner as to muffle all sound. Failure of comply shall constitute a misdemeanor.  
Further—Section 18 of Ordinance No. 207 says: Stables—Every owner, lessee, tenant and occupant of any stable, stall, pen, building or place in which any horse, cattle or any other animal shall be kept, or any place in which manure or any liquid discharge of such animal shall accumulate, shall cause such manure or liquid discharge to be placed or kept in a suitable box, device or receptacle enclosed and covered from flies, mosquitoes, or other insects, and such devices, box or receptacle shall be kept in a suitable place on the aforesaid premises and the contents thereof removed therefrom to some proper place at such intervals as shall be necessary and proper under the circumstances in each particular case.  
And every owner, lessee, occupant and tenant of any of the aforesaid places shall, at all times keep or cause to be kept, said places and the drain yards and appurtenances thereof in a neat and clean and wholesome condition.  
Section 19, Ordinance No. 207—penalty. Any person who shall fail to comply with the provisions of the preceding section and who shall neglect or refuse to remove such manure, liquid discharge or effluent for a period of one day after being notified to do so by the Chief of Police shall be deemed guilty of misdemeanor.  
By Order of the Board  
Edgar Long, Village Marshal.

More than eight tons of peace propaganda has been collected by a new Jersey man, according to press reports. We suggest that it be boxed and shipped special delivery to Tokio.

**WANT ADS**

FOR SALE—3 tons bundle hay. Call 3416.

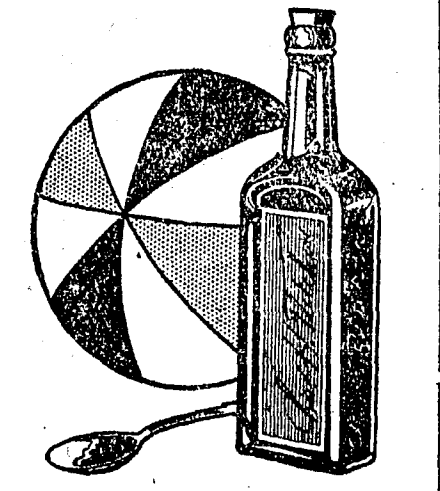
FOR SALE OR TRADE—120 acres, near Nampa, Idaho, all in cultivation; 80 acres in alfalfa; balance grain and pasture; 2 sets buildings. Will trade for wheat land in Potlatch section. See Ben Sayre, Juliaetta.

**Texaco Dry Winter Gas**  
Texaco Winter Oils  
Texaco Coal Oil  
Germ Processed Oil  
Willard Batteries  
Brunswick Tires and Tubes  
Battery Charging

**EVERGREEN SERVICE STATION**  
Kendrick, Idaho

**DR. CHARLES SIMMONS**  
Eye-Sight Specialist  
Will be in Kendrick every sixty Days  
**DRS. SALSBERG & SIMMONS**  
203-205 Salsberg Bldg.  
Lewiston, Idaho

**DR. CHARLES SIMMONS**  
Eye-Sight Specialist  
Will be in Kendrick every sixty Days  
**DRS. SALSBERG & SIMMONS**  
203-205 Salsberg Bldg.  
Lewiston, Idaho



## If baby has COLIC

**CRY** in the night. Colic! No cause for alarm if Castoria is handy. This pure vegetable preparation brings quick comfort, and can never harm. It is the sensible thing when children are ailing. Whether it's the stomach, or the little bowels; colic or constipation; or diarrhea. When tiny tongues are coated, or the breath is bad. Whenever there's need of gentle regulation. Children love the taste of Castoria, and its mildness makes it safe for frequent use.  
And a more liberal dose of Castoria is always better for growing children than strong medicine meant only for adult use.



### GRAIN MARKET UNSETTLED ORIENTAL GRAIN INACTIVE

B. Bluestem Hard White was quoted at Portland at 74-75c, Soft and Western White at 61-61½c, Western Red and Hard Winter at 60c, and 12 percent portein Dark Northern Spring at 78c per bushel, sacked, basis No. 1. Bluestem Hard White was quoted at Seattle at 72c, Western White, Western Red and Hard Winter at 62c and 1 percent portein Dark Northern Spring from Montana at 92c per bu. basis No. 1. No. 1 Manitoba Northern was quoted at Vancouver at 57c in American currency and No. 2 at 51c per bushel. Wheat shipments from Vancouver during 1931 totaled about 73,000,000 bushels compared with 64,000,000 bushels shipped out during 1930, according to trade reports.

California markets remained very dull under a continued limited inquiry from mills and feeders. Offerings at San Francisco were principally of Northern wheat. Receipts at that market during January totaled 9,757 tons, of which all but 900 tons were shipped from Washington and Oregon. Receipts from June 1 through January totaled 89,923 tons, of which 80,909 tons were Northern wheat. During the same period last year receipts totaled 53,179 tons, of which 43,435 tons were Northern wheat. Stocks of Soft wheat in millers' hands were reported sufficient for immediate requirements and purchases were principally of high protein grades to complete milling mixtures.

Low prices of Feed barley and Feed grains, together with lack of purchasing power of feeding industries, continued to limit sales of Feed wheat. Offerings of local wheat were small both at San Francisco and Los Angeles, but moderate amounts were being received from Texas and New Mexico. Shipments from Utah and Idaho remained very small. At the close of the market Feb. 5 local No. 1 Hard White sacked was quoted at San Francisco at \$1.40 and No. 1 Soft White at \$1.30 per 100. Ordinary protein No. 1 Soft and Western White wheats from Washington and Oregon was offered at San Francisco at \$1.17-1.19. No. 2 Soft and Western White in bulk was quoted at Los Angeles at \$1.20-1.22. B. B. Bluestem Hard White was quoted in bulk delivered docks San Francisco at \$1.42 and No. 1 Dark Northern Spring with 15 percent protein at \$1.76 per 100. No. 2 Hard Winter from Texas, with 13 percent protein, was quoted delivered California points in bulk at \$1.30 per 100.

Domestic cash wheat markets fluctuated with futures and closed 1-2c lower than a week ago. Marketings of Winter wheat increased, influenced by the approaching increase in freight rates effective Feb. 20, and by the colder weather which improved country roads. Receipts at the principal Winter wheat markets totaled 3,497 cars more than for the previous week. A Part of these receipts represented the transfer of storage wheat from interior points to terminal markets. Offerings at Kansas City were materially larger and the market weakened. Elevators were fairly good buyers of ordinary protein wheat to secure freight billings for use later in the season, but mill demand was rather irregular. At the close of the market Feb. 5, No. 2 Hard Winter, ordinary protein, was quoted at 51-51½c, 12 percent protein at 51½-53½c, and 13 percent protein at 53-57c per bushel. The average protein of the cars tested during the first seven months of the current crop year was 11.88 percent compared with 12.24 percent for the same months last season. 90 percent of the January receipts graded No. 3 or better.

Soft Winter wheat prices weakened with other classes under the influence of somewhat larger offerings and a slow mill demand. At the close of the market Feb. 5 No. 2 Soft Red Winter was quoted at Kansas City at 51c, at St. Louis at 54½-55½c, and at Cincinnati at 57-59c per bushel.

Spring wheat markets declined slightly during the week in spite of the continued light receipts. Mill demand slackened under a slow flour demand and most of the offerings sold somewhat lower within the quoted range. Receipts at Minneapolis totaled 455 cars, of which inspections showed 101 cars of Winter wheat.

Durum wheat was weaker than any other classes of Spring wheat, the Duluth May closing Feb. 5 at 62c, a decline of 3c for the week. Ordinary protein, No. 1 and No. 2 Amber was quoted at Minneapolis at 62½-67½c, while high protein Fancy Milling lots sold at 88-93c per bushel. No. 2 Mixed Durum sold at Duluth at 60-80, and No. 2 Red at 58c per bushel.

Canadian Spring wheat markets declined slightly during the week and on Feb. 5 No. 1 Manitoba Northern was quoted at Winnipeg at 60c, which would be equivalent to 52c in United States currency.

**Delinquent Taxes Increase**  
According to information given out by Leola R. King, tax collector, there are something like \$8,000 more delinquent taxes for the first half of the 1931 taxes than for the same period last year, the exact figures being \$20,396.16 for 1930 and \$28,554.29 delinquent for the first half of 1931.

Editor—Nona McAllister.  
Associate Editor—Mary Johnson.  
Boys' Sports Editor—Clarence Hund.  
Girls' Sports Editor—Nettie McDowell.  
School Events Editor—G. Davidson.  
Typist—Lovick Walbeck.  
Jokes—Lois Fry.  
Typist—Hazel Reid.  
Advisor—Miss Deagen.

### LINCOLN

Born in a humble log cabin,  
Out in the west so wild  
Lincoln grew in strength and wisdom  
Like any frontier child.  
He took the cares of our nation  
Upon his shoulders so wide.  
When he was killed by a cowardly assassin,  
The entire country cried.  
He'll live through the endless ages  
That valiant man of God.  
His memory lingers ever,  
Though his body's beneath the sod.  
He piloted the country safely  
Through a time of strife and pain.  
We may never, no, we may never  
Know such a man again.  
By Nona McAllister

### LINCOLN, FRIEND OF MAN

Lincoln was the President  
And was both true and brave.  
In the midst of fame an assassin's  
gun  
Carried him to his grave.  
But let our faith be unshaken,  
And never forget his name.  
And, though he passed, we'll find him  
Within the hall of Fame.  
Many presidents have served us,  
And all as well as they can,  
But the bravest and best in this land  
of the West  
Was Lincoln, the Friend of Man.  
By Jack Plummer

### LEWISTON INVITES KENDRICK TO WATERWAYS MEET

Kendrick has been invited to send a representative delegation to the annual meeting of the Columbia Valley Association in Lewiston next Monday, February 15, from 9:30 a. m. to 4 p. m.

Because of recent events which have increased the likelihood of early success of the primary object of the association—restoration of navigation on the upper Columbia and Snake rivers—the meeting is regarded as the most important in the history of the organization and will draw delegates from the leading cities of Idaho, Washington and Oregon.

Three national authorities on inland waterway navigation will address the meeting, Col. T. B. Esty, Pacific coast representative of the federal barge line; Major O. A. Kuentz, U. S. army engineer in charge of the Portland district; and Shelby Wiggins, former manager of the port of Beaumont, Texas, and familiar with all waterways in the United States and with transportation conditions on the Yangtze river, China.

The meeting will not be confined to members of the Columbia Valley Assn. and will be open to the general public.

"We anticipate that the towns and farming communities in the region tributary to the Snake and Columbia rivers, particularly, will send large delegations to this meeting," M. H. Belknap, president of the Lewiston Chamber of Commerce, said. "Never was the time more propitious for securing the modest appropriation needed to clear the river channels and permit re-establishment of boat and barge navigation with its great benefits to the entire northwest. Because of the cheap transportation rates which would result it is probably the most practical and sure form of farm relief which has yet been proposed."

"Our efforts at the present time are centered on securing passage of the bill which has been introduced in congress by Senator Frederick Stiever and Rep. John W. Summers which would provide a seven-foot channel in the Columbia river and a five-foot channel in the Snake river up to Pittsburg Landing, 85 miles above Lewiston. With the united support of the Northwestern communities we can secure this legislation."

"This project should not be confused with the great developments proposed for the Columbia basin and the lower Columbia river. Those are mammoth schemes which will cost hundreds of millions of dollars and cannot be secured under even most favorable conditions for many, many years."

"The open river project at the most will not cost more than one million dollars and probably considerably less. It is an immediate and practical project which will give immediate and beneficial results."

Delegates to the convention will be entertained at a noon luncheon sponsored by the Lewiston Chamber of Commerce and the service clubs of the city.

When in Kendrick, stop at the new Raby Hotel—newly finished; clean beds, and good things to eat. 42-

### Lapwai Games

Both the boys and girls basketball squads engaged the Lapwai teams in two fast games last Friday at the high school gymnasium. The girls' team opened the combat against Lapwai with a swiftly mounting score. The game was played exceedingly well throughout, ending, while both teams were going strong, with a score of 53 to 17 in the favor of the Kendrick girls.

The boys, however, didn't uphold the high record made by th girls, but lost with a 39 to 16 score. Their losing is in a sense due to the superior experience of the Lapwai players. Most members of that team are veterans in the art of basketball. The games were attended by a good crowd and the excitement in the bleachers ran high every time a point was made by the home teams.

The result of the Culesac game, played here Wednesday, will be published next week. The boys' and girls' teams tangle with Southwick on the Southwick floor Friday.

### Seniors Order Announcements

The Seniors placed their order for announcements in the hands of the local printers this week. They are beginning plans for commencement, kid-day and all the other interesting events which are a part of every senior's career.

### Senior Rank

For the four years' work, now almost completed by the members of the Senior class, the five highest places go to girls. Nono McAllister wins the honor of being Valdictorian, having an average of 93.6. Lois Fry captured the place of Salutatorian with

an average of 91, and Burneda Cummings runs a close third with 90.3 as her average. She is closely followed by Lizzie Hoffman, who received 89.4. Allie Foster holds fifth place with 86.7. Allie and Lois have good reason for being proud of their places of rank since they are both taking high school in three years.

### Seniors Win Election

Election for student body officers was held last week. The Seniors were honored by holding all offices this time. The place of president. His cabinet is composed of vice president, Clarence Hund; secretary, Lizzie Hoffman; treasurer, William Fry; student manager, Robert Fry; yell leader, Nono McAllister; critic, Miss Deagen.

### Jokes

**She Misunderstood Him**  
While Josephine Davis was watching the milk run in all directions from the upset milk wagon, Thomas Blevins walked up behind her and exclaimed, "My, What a waste." Josephine quickly turned around and retorted, "Thomas, please tend to your own business."

Mrs. Jarvis—Robert, how would you punctuate the following sentence: Bob and Rowena went down the street?

Robert Ratcliffe—I would put a question mark after it.

Mrs. Jarvis—Why would you do that?

Robert—Because Otto and Rowena always walk down the street and something made me think it would be a question if Bob was with her.

### HOW ABOUT YOUR STATE INCOME TAX? EXPLANATION

The following explanation of what to do with your state income tax blank, which you must have received by this time, is taken from the Lewiston Tribune, and may be of some interest, or perhaps help you:

The supreme court has been asked to determine whether Idahoans with a steady annual income shall share it to keep the wheels of government turning. Specifically, the tax law as explained by the tax commissioner, Ben Diefendorf, calls for a graduated tax limited to 4 percent maximum on net incomes from personal and professional services, business income, profits from the sale of and dealings in property, interest, rent, royalties, dividends, securities or gains or profits and income derived from any source whatever.

Certain exemptions are allowed, all of which are generally explained. The law provides that of net income in excess of exemptions:

- The first \$2,000 or part thereof, pays 1 percent.
- The second \$2,000 or part pays 2 percent.
- The third \$2,000 or part pays 3 percent.
- \$6,000 and above pays 4 percent.

### General Exemptions

Single persons, male or female, are allowed \$1,000 of annual income exempt from tax. Heads of families are allowed \$2,500 and \$300 additional for each dependent other than husband or wife.

All public employees except the state officers provided for in the constitution are required to pay the tax. Of state elective officers, only the salary of the state mine inspector is taxable. Salary of the others, governor, attorney general, secretary of state, auditor, treasurer and superintendent of public instruction, is specifically exempt in the constitution, but any other earnings may be taxed.

### Include School Teachers

All school teachers or employees of educational instruction are subject to the tax, this including, the commissioner said, even employees of the university extension division, which is in part financed by federal funds.

All individuals liable for taxes must make a report to the commissioner under the law this year on or before March 15. All persons with gross incomes in excess of \$5,000 must make returns, regardless of whether a tax is to be paid.

Exemptions include, under certain circumstances, donations to charity, gifts to the state or other public enterprise not for gain, certain traveling expenses, losses from business operations during the year, certain losses from fires, storms, shipwreck and other casualty, or theft, when not covered by insurance.

### Pay On Personal Bills

Personal living expenses are not deducted from the taxable income. Reasonable allowance will be made for the exhaustion, depreciation, wear and tear and obsolescence of property used in the trade of business. Depreciation is not allowed for non-productive property.

The income tax due at present under the law is only for the last six

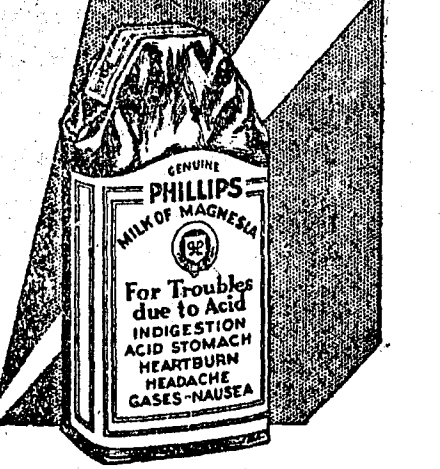
months of 1931; but the law provides that this "half" will be determined by taking the entire net earnings for 1931 and dividing the total by two.

### Trees Enhance Property

One investment Idaho citizens can make which will carry on without depreciation in times of depression is the planting of forest and shade trees on their home grounds. The expenditure is slight and the trees constantly increase the value of the property to the extent that not only is the residence made a more attractive place to live in, but it will command a better price in case of sale. The School of Forestry of the University at Idaho, announces that it is distributing a circular showing the trees available from its nursery at Moscow from the coming planting season to citizens of Idaho.

A good assortment of hardwoods and evergreens well suited to various sections of the state are on the list. Fifteen evergreens and 23 hardwoods make up the complete list. The circular includes a chart showing the trees recommended for planting in the various counties. Instructions are also included for planting and caring for the trees. Various trees for woodlots, shelter-belt and windbreak planting purposes on Idaho farms are available at one-half cost of production. This is made possible through cooperation with the federal government and enables Idaho farmers to establish such plantings at little cost to the individual.

### Boost for Kendrick—your town and



## Too Much ACID

MANY people, two hours after eating, suffer indigestion as they call it. It is usually excess acid. Correct it with an alkali. The best way, the quick, harmless and efficient way, is Phillips' Milk of Magnesia. It has remained for 50 years the standard with physicians. One spoonful in water neutralizes many times its volume in stomach acids, and at once. The symptoms disappear in five minutes.  
You will never use crude methods when you know this better method. And you will never suffer from excess acid when you prove out this easy relief.  
Get genuine Phillips' Milk of Magnesia, the kind that physicians have prescribed for over 50 years in correcting excess acids. 25c and 50c a bottle—any drugstore.  
"Milk of Magnesia" has been the U. S. Registered Trade Mark of The Charles H. Phillips Chemical Company and its predecessor Charles H. Phillips since 1875.



## Valentines 1c to 25c

A Large Assortment to Select From

### Hit-of-the-Week Records

Still Going Strong—Long-Playing  
15c EACH

As a substitute for sunshine, try Puretest Cod Liver Oil—Vitamin Tested

## RED CROSS PHARMACY

*the Rexall store*

FRANK NESBIT, Proprietor

Phone 242

## Hardware

### Fuel and Building Material

## BARNUM LUMBER & MILL CO.

Kendrick, Idaho

#### Slide Delays Train

A rock slide in the Clearwater canyon, across the river from the mouth of Hatwai creek, delayed the Tuesday evening passenger train from Lewiston, due in Kendrick at 4:42, until near 8:30.

#### NOTICE

Unless credit has been previously established all butter wrappers will be C. O. D.

THE KENDRICK GAZETTE

### Watch This Space Next Week!

??

## Ellis Cash Store

Res. Phone 196

Store Phone 192

## Vassar Mortuary, Inc.

DISTINCTIVE FUNERAL SERVICE

Ambulance Service Day or Night

Phone 333

141—9th St.

LEWISTON, IDAHO

## EVERYBODY

### Needs Hardware!

As the days grow longer and Spring comes closer, our thoughts turn to spring needs and repairs . . .

PAINT . . . KALSOMINE  
BRUSHES . . . SCREWS . .  
NAILS . . HINGES . . WIN-  
DOW GLASS . . ETC. . .

Then, too, think of your home and table—Dishes, Glassware, Tableware, and all kinds of kitchen utensils.

Kendrick Hdw. Co.

#### SOUTHWICK NEWS ITEMS

Mrs. Dick Winegardner came over Friday evening with Mr. and Mrs. Darwin Terry and visited until Sunday at the Wm. Kauder, Clem Isreal, Homer Betts and Harl Whiting homes.

Lyles and George Douglas spent the week-end in Lewiston.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer McCoy and daughter, Austin McCoy and Verl and Ruby McCoy spent Sunday at Chester McIves.

Neva Ware is spending a few days at the Glen Betts home.

Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Betts and two children, Mr. and Mrs. Red Hadden, Neva Ware, Abner Cowger, George Clem, Hank Bleck and Carl and George Finke spent Sunday at the Glen Betts home.

Howard Southwick and family spent Sunday at J. Lettenmeiers.

Mrs. Wright spent Sunday at the Cuddy home.

Mrs. Wm. Laurence was a guest at the Alex Laurence home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Cowger and small children spent Sunday at Harry Wrights.

Archie and Everett Betts, Fred, Frank and Ernest Cowger were dinner guests of Mrs. Emma Betts Sunday.

Albert Jones came home last Thursday for a two weeks visit with home folks. He is working at the game farm at Lapwai.

Miss Aletha Blewett drove to Koooskia last Friday and brought her mother back for a weeks visit. Mrs. Jack Blewett of Gifford went with her. They found the going very slow on their return Sunday and it took five hours to come from Kendrick to Southwick.

The farmers here are taking advantage of this sleighing to haul wood and posts.

Henry Jones and Howard Southwick are cutting wood and posts.

The snow was so deep and drifted last Monday that Wm. Armitage had to break road both morning and evening when delivering the mail.

The ladies of the community attended a quilting bee given at the home of Mrs. Nels Longteig.

The Taxpayers League met at the ladies aid hall to discuss the 1932 budget.

Little Gordon Cook, son of Mr. and Mrs. Ben Cook, has a badly burned hand.

Mr. and Mrs. Gordon Harris were callers at the Henry Brammer home Wednesday of last week.

Supt. S. P. Wilkerson and Jim Lyle went to Spokane last Monday on business. Mrs. Lyle stayed with Mrs. Wilkerson while they were gone.

#### Southwick School News

Friday, February 12, Miss Blewett's room is giving a tea and valentine program. The mothers are invited.

Southwick's basketball team played Genesee, losing to Genesee to the tune of 34-31.

The next basketball game will be Friday, Feb. 12, at Southwick with Kendrick.

Zella Harris has quit school and we are, indeed, sorry to lose a good student.

The civil government class is reviewing for the American government test.

Mrs. Wilkerson taught last Friday for Mr. Cook and this week she is teaching Mr. Wilkerson's classes.

G. H. Ziemann was a Lewiston visitor from Wednesday until Fri. of last week.

Miss Dolly Whybark of Gold Hill is a guest at Rev. T. O. Weatherby's.

#### Three Months of Sleighing

According to those who have kept track of the snowfall, we had three months of sleighing in the Potlatch country up to February 9. Well, so far as we are concerned, that's a plenty. It has rained or snowed, or done both, almost every day for more than a week. About the only remedy we can figure out is to get a new weather clerk.

The snow on the uplands varies from a few inches to perhaps two feet. At Southwick on Monday there was said to be about 30 inches of snow. In the mountains there is as much as five and six feet on the average.

#### LELAND NEWS ITEMS

The ladies of the Missionary Society met with Mrs. Emma Cook Thursday afternoon for their regular business and devotional meeting. Mrs. R. M. Smith led the devotional. Mrs. Cook and Miss Erickson assisted by Mrs. Hund served those present with cake and coffees.

Mrs. D. A. Welker and son, Neil, were over-night visitors Wednesday of Mr. and Mrs. Virgil Fleshman.

Juanita and Alvira Fleshman spent Saturday night with their grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. T. J. Fleshman.

Mr. Goudzward spent the week-end in Lewiston with his family.

The Junior department of the Sunday school were given a valentine party Saturday at the home of Mrs. Virgil Fleshman. After a hunt for hearts and several other games the little guests were served ice cream and cookies, apples, candy hearts and popcorn balls. There were 23 present besides Mrs. Hasse, the supt. and teacher of the beginners, Mrs. Sylvia Peters, junior teacher, and Mrs. V. Fleshman, primary teacher.

Miss Mildred Fleshman left Saturday for Lewiston to visit with her sister, Mrs. Andy Dreps.

Mrs. Elsie Smith called on Mrs. J. E. Walbeck Friday afternoon.

Mrs. C. H. Davidson called on Mrs. R. C. Smith Tuesday afternoon.

Mrs. Eliza Thornton and Mrs. R. B. Parks called on Mrs. Gephart Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. R. B. Parks visited with Mrs. Karmode Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Alex Larson were Sunday visitors at the Emil Larson home.

Mrs. Rachel Daugherty and Philip Daugherty and family were Sunday visitors of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Johnson.

Herman Johnson was taken quite sick last Thursday night and taken to Lewiston Thursday, supposedly suffering from ulcers of the stomach, but a later examination revealed information of the gall bladder and he was returned to Kendrick Friday and is staying with his sister, Mrs. Clyde Daugherty. The last reports say that he is very much improved.

Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Smith are remodeling and moving into the little green house above town, formerly known as the Chas. Dale property.

Virgil Fleshman and family were Sunday visitors with Virgil's father and mother, Mr. and Mrs. T. J. Fleshman.

Mrs. Rachel Daugherty visited Wednesday with her daughter, Mrs. Sylvia Peters.

Mr. and Mrs. Alex Larson called at the Chas. Johnson home Sunday afternoon.

Mrs. Rachel Daugherty visited Tuesday night with her daughter, Mrs. Lyle Harrison.

Several of the immediate youngsters took a sleigh ride out to Welker to help Homer Jones celebrate his birthday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Fleshman and Josephine and Jewell visited Monday with Mr. and Mrs. L. L. Yenni.

Don't forget about the Washington birthday celebration and community dinner.

The ladies are working on a home talent play to be given soon. The cast is busy practicing these nights.

Mrs. Harry Smith spent the week-end in Southwick visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ben McCoy.

Mr. and Mrs. R. B. Parks were Lewiston visitors Wednesday.

#### LINDEN NEWS ITEMS

Raymond and Arlie Whybark returned from a several days visit with friends at Lapwai, Arrow and Fix Ridge.

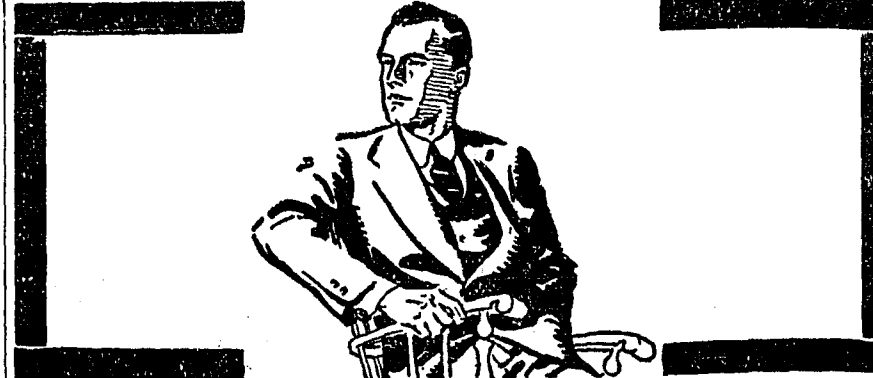
Miss Eva Smith spent Tuesday with Aunt Carrie Allen.

Mrs. Harry Thompson spent Wednesday morning with Mrs. Mattie Garner.

Mr. and Mrs. C. H. Keeler spent the day Wednesday with Mr. and Mrs. C. H. Fry.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Kent and family, Mr. and Mrs. Edgar Bohn and Mrs. Mattie Garner and children attended the dance at Park Friday night.

Mr. and Mrs. Louis Alexander and family spent Sunday at the F. C. Lyons home.



**Scotch**  
WOOLEN MILLS

Made to order  
TWO-PIECE  
**SUITS**  
OR TOPCOATS

Reduced to  
**\$17.50**

Full Suit \$19.75 Pants \$6.50

These remarkable values represent the Scotch Woolen Mills contribution to a popular demand for GOOD CLOTHES FOR LESS. Remember, these clothes are made to the individual measure of each customer and are absolutely guaranteed in every respect. NEVER BEFORE HAVE SUCH FINE CLOTHES BEEN OFFERED FOR SO LITTLE MONEY.

In addition to the wide range of all wool fabrics at the above price it is a pleasure to announce the Scotch Woolen Mills DE-LUXE LINE, at \$19.75 for two-piece Suits or Topcoats and \$22.50 for Full Suits. Truly these DE-LUXE garments present the very ultimate in ELEGANCE AND LUXURY AT LOW COST. Such ELEGANCE AND LUXURY have never before been offered for less than \$50.00 to \$75.00.

PLACE YOUR ORDER NOW

### SATURDAY SPECIALS

JEWEL SHORTENING 3 lbs. 34c  
Bring your container

CATSUP—LARGE BOTTLE 15c

SALMON—TALL CAN—PINK 10c  
(Limit 5 cans to a customer)

HERSEY'S COCOA—1/2-POUND for 15c

These Specials for Saturday Only

## N. B. LONG & SONS

"The Home of Good Things to Eat and Wear"

Phone 152

Phone 152

Blanche and Earl Harris spent Saturday visiting with Aunt Carrie and Arlie Allen.

Mr. and Mrs. C. H. Keeler spent Thursday with Mrs. Rose Farrington at Crescent.

Arthur Bohn returned to his home at Lewiston Wednesday after spending several weeks with his brother, Edgar.

Mr. Alexander spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Porter and family.

Several of the neighbors filled their ice houses last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Keeler and son spent Sunday at the Smith home.

Ray Cuddy delivered some porkers to Kendrick Monday.

Miss Zella Harris spent last week-end with Mr. and Mrs. Kirk Wilson at Leland.

#### CRESCENT CLIPPINGS

Mrs. Bruce Lockhart and son, Mrs. George Lockhart and daughter and Miss Mary Conrad visited Wednesday at the C. L. Trail home.

The weeks' get-together was held at the Frank Souders home, Saturday night. The usual dancing and card playing was enjoyed by a large crowd.

Mr. and Mrs. John Darby and children spent Friday night with Mrs. Darby's cousin, Mrs. John Kite, and family in Kendrick.

Mrs. Rose Farrington and children were Sunday guests of Mrs. Anna Kimbley and family.

And still it snows, at least a little nearly every day.

Mrs. George Lockhart and Jeanne visited Thursday at the John Darby home.

Mary Loeser visited with her sister at the Elmer Hudson home Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Stewart Wilson spent the day Tuesday with the Geo. Lockhart family.

#### P.T.-A. Meeting

The Kendrick Parent-Teachers association will hold its regular monthly meeting next Monday evening, Feb. 15, to which the general public is invited—especially those who have children in school. The men will have charge of the evening's program and it is said there will be something worth-while. And of course there will be cats.

The men are not giving out any particulars, but urge everyone interested in our school to come and spend a pleasant evening with them.

## "Two Days To Get Married"

COMEDY IN THREE ACTS

### I. O. O. F. HALL--JULIAETTA

Saturday, February 13

Commencing at 8:15 o'Clock

SPECIAL MUSIC BETWEEN ACTS

15c

Admission

25c